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Economy

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OECD in Figures

2008

20th anniversary edition

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OECD **in Figures**



Demography and health
Economy
Energy
Labour
Science and technology
Environment
Education
Public finance
International trade and investment
Prices and finance

2008

Demography and health > Demography

Total area thousand km ²	Population*				Age structure*						Foreign-born population*				
	thousands		Growth rate, 2006/2005		Under 15			15-64			65 and over			As a % of total population	
	2006	1996	2006	2005	2006	1960	2006	1960	2006	1960	2006	1960	2006	1996	
Australia	7 687	20 701	18 311	1.5	3	19.6	30.2	67.5	61.3	13.0	8.5	24.1	23.3	Australia	
Austria	84	8 282	8 059	0.6	99	15.7	22.0	67.6	65.8	16.7	12.2	14.1	11.2	Austria	
Belgium	31	10 542	10 157	0.6	346	17.0	23.5	65.8	64.5	17.2	12.0	12.5	9.8	Belgium	
Canada	9 976	32 649	29 611	1.0	3	17.3	33.7	69.5	58.7	13.2	7.6	19.8	17.4	Canada	
Czech Republic	79	10 251	10 316	0.3	130	14.6	25.4	71.1	64.9	14.2	9.6	5.5	4.3	Czech Republic	
Denmark	43	5 435	5 263	0.3	126	18.7	25.2	66.1	64.2	15.3	10.6	6.6	5.1	Denmark	
Finland	338	5 267	5 125	0.4	16	17.2	30.4	66.6	62.3	16.3	7.3	3.6	2.1	Finland	
France	549	61 353	58 026	0.6	112	18.4	26.4	65.2	62.0	16.4	11.6	8.3	7.3	France	
Germany	357	82 368	81 895	-0.1	231	13.7	21.3	66.6	67.8	19.7	10.8	12.9	-3	Germany	
Greece*	132	11 149	10 709	0.4	84	14.3	26.1	67.1	65.8	18.5	8.1	5.3	2.8	Greece*	
Hungary	93	10 071	10 311	-0.2	108	15.3	25.3	68.8	65.6	15.9	9.0	3.4	2.8	Hungary	
Iceland	103	304	269	2.9	3	21.5	34.8	66.9	57.1	11.6	8.1	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	70	4 233	3 626	2.4	60	20.4	30.5	68.6	58.6	10.9	10.9	14.4	6.9	Ireland	
Italy*	301	58 435	56 826	0.5	194	14.2	23.4	66.3	67.6	19.6	9.0	5.0	2.0	Italy*	
Japan*	378	127 770	125 859	0.0	338	13.6	30.2	65.5	64.1	20.8	5.7	1.6	1.1	Japan*	
Korea*	100	48 297	45 525	0.3	484	18.6	42.3	71.9	54.8	9.5	2.9	1.4	0.3	Korea*	
Luxembourg	3	469	416	1.7	180	18.4	21.4	67.5	67.9	14.1	10.8	34.8	31.5	Luxembourg	
Mexico	1 996	104 874	93 130	0.9	53	30.7	..	64.0	..	5.3	..	0.4	-1	Mexico	
Netherlands	41	16 346	15 531	0.2	401	18.2	30.0	67.4	61.0	14.4	9.0	10.6	9.2	Netherlands	
New Zealand	269	4 185	3 732	1.2	16	21.2	32.9	66.5	58.5	12.2	8.7	21.2	16.2	New Zealand	

Norway	324	4 661	4 381	0.8	14	19.4	25.9	65.9	63.2	14.7	10.9	8.7	5.6
Poland	313	38 132	38 289	-0.1	122	16.0	33.5	70.6	60.8	13.4	5.8	1.6	"
Portugal	92	10 586	9 866	0.2	115	15.5	"	67.2	"	17.3	"	6.1	5.4
Slovak Republic	49	5 391	5 374	0.1	110	16.4	31.6	71.8	61.5	11.8	6.9	5.6	"
Spain	505	44 068	39 479	1.5	87	14.5	27.3	68.8	64.5	16.7	8.2	11.9	3.0
Sweden	450	9 081	8 841	0.6	20	17.1	22.4	65.5	65.9	17.3	11.8	12.9	10.7
Switzerland	41	7 484	7 072	0.6	181	15.9	23.2	68.0	66.1	16.1	10.7	24.1	21.3
Turkey	781	72 974	62 909	1.3	93	28.1	41.2	66.0	55.1	6.0	3.7	"	1.9
United Kingdom	245	60 587	58 164	0.6	247	17.7	23.3	66.3	64.9	16.0	11.7	10.1	7.1
United States	9 376	299 398	269 394	1.0	32	20.3	31.0	67.3	59.7	12.4	9.2	13.0	10.3
G7	21 182	722 561	679 776	0.6	34	17.4	27.9	66.6	63.0	16.0	9.0	"	"
EU15	3 240	388 200	371 983	0.5	120	15.9	23.6	66.6	63.2	17.5	10.1	"	"
OECD total	34 804	1 175 344	1 096 466	0.7	34	19.1	28.6	66.9	61.6	14.0	8.5	"	"

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467237886314>

Sources:

Labour Force Statistics: 1986-2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;
International Migration Outlook: SOPEMI, 2008 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2008.

" Not available or not applicable.

"n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Demography and health > Health spending and resources

	Total expenditure % of GDP	Public expenditure* % of total expenditure	Average annual growth rate	Health expenditure Per capita USD PPP	Pharmaceutical expenditure % of total expenditure	Acute care beds* per 1 000 population	Practising physicians* per 1 000 population	MRI scanner units per million population
	2006	1995	2006	1995	2006	1995	2006	1995
Australia	8.8 ⁻¹	7.4	67.0 ⁻¹	65.8	4.5 ⁻¹	2 999 ⁻¹	1 611	14.2 ⁻¹
Austria	10.1	9.7	76.2	72.6	2.0	3 606	2 259	12.4
Belgium	10.4	8.2	69.1	71.1	5.0	3 488	1 854	16.8
Canada	10.0	9.0	70.4	71.4	4.7	3 678	2 057	17.4
Czech Republic	6.8	7.0	87.9	90.9	4.7	1 490	899	23.4
Denmark	9.5	8.1	79.9	79.7	4.1	3 349	1 871	8.5
Finland	8.2	7.7	76.0	74.1	5.6	2 668	1 440	14.6
France	11.1	9.9	79.7	78.6	4.2	3 449	1 997	16.4
Germany	10.6	10.1	76.9	81.6	1.4	3 371	2 275	14.8
Greece*	9.1	8.6	61.6	52.0	7.2	2 483	1 264	17.6
Hungary	8.3	7.3	70.9	84.0	7.3	1 504	660	31.0
Iceland	9.1	8.2	82.0	83.9	3.6	3 340	1 910	13.1
Ireland	7.5	6.7	78.3	71.9	8.8	3 082	1 204	..
Italy	9.0	7.3	77.2	70.8	2.8	2 614	1 538	20.0
Japan	8.2 ⁻¹	6.9	82.7 ⁻¹	83.0	2.5 ⁻¹	2 474 ⁻¹	1 551	19.8 ⁻¹

Korea	6.4	3.9	55.1	38.1	10.7	1 480	502	25.8	29.8	6.8	3.8	1.7	1.1	13.6	3.9	Korea
Luxembourg*	7.3	5.6	90.9	92.4	8.0	4 303	1 911	8.4 ⁻¹	12.0	4.6	..	2.8	2.2	10.9	2.4	Luxembourg*
Mexico	6.6	5.6	44.2	42.1	5.2	794	386	22.9	..	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	..	Mexico
Netherlands*	9.3	8.3	81.7	71.0	4.1	3 391	1 799	..	11.0	3.0	3.4	3.8	2.9 ⁻³	6.6 ⁻¹	3.9	Netherlands*
New Zealand	9.3	7.2	77.8	77.2	6.7	2 448	1 244	12.4	14.8	..	..	2.3	2.0	3.7 ⁻³	2.7 ⁻¹	New Zealand
Norway	8.7	7.9	83.6	84.2	2.8	4 520	1 853	8.5	9.0	3.0	3.3	3.7	2.8	..	..	Norway
Poland	6.2	5.5	69.9	72.9	5.6	910	411	27.2	..	4.7	5.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	..	Poland
Portugal*	10.2	7.8	70.6	62.6	3.3	2 120	1 036	21.3	23.6	3.0 ⁻¹	3.3	3.4 ⁻¹	2.9	5.8	2.8 ⁻² *	Portugal*
Slovak Republic	7.1 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻²	74.4 ⁻¹	91.7 ⁻²	10.2 ⁻¹	1 130 ⁻¹	564 ⁻²	31.9 ⁻¹	..	4.9	6.3 ⁻¹	3.1 ⁻²	..	4.5	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	8.4	7.4	71.2	72.2	6.0	2 458	1 193	21.7	19.2	2.5 ⁻¹	3.5	3.6	2.5	8.8	2.7	Spain
Sweden	9.2	8.0	81.7	86.6	4.7	3 202	1 746	13.3	12.3	2.2	3.0	3.5 ⁻¹	2.9	..	6.8	Sweden
Switzerland	11.3	9.7	60.3	53.8	3.2	4 311	2 598	10.5 ⁻¹	10.0	3.5	5.5	3.8	3.2	14.0	12.4 ⁻²	Switzerland
Turkey	5.7 ⁻¹	3.4	71.4 ⁻¹	70.3	7.6 ⁻¹	591 ⁻¹	173	..	31.6 ⁻¹	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	3.5	0.6 ⁻¹	Turkey
United Kingdom*	8.4	6.9	87.3	83.9	5.1	2 760	1 350	..	15.3	2.2	4.1	2.5	1.8	5.6	..	United Kingdom*
United States	15.3	13.3	45.8	45.3	5.0	6 714	3 656	12.6	8.9	2.7	3.4	2.4	2.2	26.5	12.3	United States
OECD average	8.9	7.6	73.0	72.9	5.2	2 824	1 494	17.6	16.3	3.9	4.7	3.1	2.6	10.2	4.7	OECD average

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* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

OECD Health Data 2008, OECD, Paris, June 2008.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Demography and health > Health status

	Life expectancy at birth						Tobacco consumption						Obesity* % of adults with BMI>30 kg/m ²	
	Number of years			1995			Infant mortality			Tobacco consumption				
	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	2006	1995	2006	1995	2006	1995		
Australia*	83.5	78.7	81.1	80.8	75.0	77.9	1.81	4.7	5.7	17.7 ⁻²	24.1	..	19.8	
Austria	82.7	77.1	79.9	79.9	73.3	76.6	1.41	3.6	5.4	23.2	24.3 ⁺²	12.4	..	
Belgium	82.3	76.6	79.5	80.4	73.5	77.0	1.80	3.7 ⁻¹	5.9	22.0	28.5	12.7 ⁻²	11.1 ⁻²	
Canada	82.7 ⁻¹	78.0 ⁻¹	80.4 ⁻¹	81.1	75.1	78.1	1.54	5.4 ⁻⁴	6.1	17.3 ⁻¹	25.5 ⁻⁴	18.0 ⁻⁴	12.1 ⁻¹	
Czech Republic*	79.9	73.5	76.7	76.8	69.7	73.3	1.33	3.3	7.7	24.3 ⁻¹	26.2 ⁺¹	17.0 ⁻⁴	11.3 ⁻¹	
Denmark	80.7	76.1	78.4	77.9	72.7	75.3	1.85	3.8	5.1	26.0 ⁻²	35.5	11.4 ⁻⁴	7.6 ⁻¹	
Finland	83.1	75.9	79.5	80.4	72.8	76.6	1.84	2.8	3.9	21.4	24.0	14.3	10.4	
France	84.4	77.3	80.9	81.8	73.9	77.9	1.98	3.8	4.9	25.0	29.0	10.5	7.0	
Germany	82.4	77.2	79.8	79.9	73.3	76.6	1.33	3.8	5.3	23.2 ⁻¹	24.3	13.6 ⁻⁴	..	
Greece	82.0	77.1	79.6	80.3	75.0	77.7	1.41	3.7	8.1	38.6 ⁻²	37.0 ⁻¹	21.9 ⁻³	..	
Hungary	77.4	69.0	73.2	74.5	65.3	69.9	1.35	5.7	10.7	30.4 ⁻³	35.5 ⁻⁴	18.8 ⁻³	..	
Iceland	83.0	79.4	81.2	80.0	75.9	78.0	2.07	1.4	6.0	19.3	26.8	..	..
Ireland	82.1	77.3	79.7	78.3	72.8	75.6	1.90	3.7	6.4	..	28.0 ⁻⁴	..	10.0 ⁻³	
Italy	83.8 ⁻²	77.9 ⁻²	80.9 ⁻²	81.6	75.1	78.4	1.35	3.9 ⁻²	6.2	23.0	25.6	10.2	7.0 ⁻¹	
Japan	85.8	79.0	82.4	82.9	76.4	79.6	1.32	2.6	4.3	26.3	37.0	3.9 ⁻⁴	2.6	
Korea	82.4	75.7	79.1	77.4	69.6	73.5	1.13	..	7.7 ⁺¹	25.3 ⁻¹	35.2	3.5 ⁻⁴	2.2 ⁻³	
Luxembourg	81.9	76.8	79.4	80.6	73.0	76.8	1.64	2.5	5.5	21.0	33.0 ⁻³	18.6 ⁻¹	14.9 ⁻²	
Mexico	78.1	73.2	75.7	75.3	70.0	72.7	2.17	18.1	27.6	..	25.1 ⁻²	30.0	..	
Netherlands	81.9	77.6	79.8	80.4	74.6	77.5	1.72	4.4	5.5	31.0	36.0	11.3	6.9	
New Zealand*	81.9	77.9	79.9	79.7	74.4	77.1	2.01	5.2	6.7	20.7	27.0	20.9 ⁻³	17.0 ⁻²	

Norway	82.9	78.2	80.6	80.9	74.8	77.9	1.90	3.2	4.0	24.0	33.0	9.0 ⁻¹	5.0	Norway
Poland	79.6	70.9	75.3	76.4	67.6	72.0	1.27	6.0	13.6	26.3 ⁻²	31.5 ⁺¹	12.5 ⁻²	11.4 ⁺¹	Poland
Portugal	82.3	75.5	78.9	79.0	71.7	75.4	1.36	3.3	7.5	17.0 ⁻¹	19.5 ⁺¹	..	11.5 ⁺¹	Portugal
Slovak Republic	78.2	70.4	74.3	76.3	68.4	72.4	1.24	6.6	11.0	25.0	..	17.6 ⁻¹	18.9 ⁻²	Slovak Republic
Spain	84.4	77.7	81.1	81.8	74.4	78.1	1.38	3.8	5.5	26.4	33.7	14.9	10.3	Spain
Sweden	82.9	78.7	80.8	81.4	76.2	78.8	1.85	2.8	4.1	15.9 ⁻¹	22.8	10.7 ⁻¹	7.9 ⁻²	Sweden
Switzerland	84.2	79.2	81.7	81.9	75.4	78.7	1.44	4.4	5.0	..	28.9 ⁻²	..	6.8 ⁻²	Switzerland
Turkey	74.0	69.1	71.6	70.2	65.6	67.9	2.18	22.6	43.0	32.1 ⁻³	47.4	12.0 ⁻³	..	Turkey
United Kingdom*	81.1 ⁻¹	77.1 ⁻¹	79.1 ⁻¹	79.3	74.0	76.7	1.84	5.0	6.2	22.0	27.0 ⁻¹	24.0	16.0	United Kingdom*
United States*	80.4 ⁻¹	75.2 ⁻¹	77.8 ⁻¹	78.9	72.5	75.7	2.10	6.9 ⁻¹	7.6	16.7	20.0	34.3	..	United States*
OECD average	81.7	76.1	78.9	79.2	72.7	76.0	1.65	5.2	8.4	23.7	29.4	15.4	10.4	OECD average

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467310041335>

Sources:

OECD Health Data 2008, OECD, Paris, June 2008.

- * Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL
- 1. In the United States, Canada, Japan and some Nordic countries, very premature babies with a low chance of survival are registered as live births which may not be the case in other countries. For the 22 European countries, the Eurostat NewChronos database is the main data source.

* Not available or not applicable.

- .. Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '1' attached refers to 2006.
- n

Economy > Gross domestic product, 2007

12

	Total		Per capita		Purchasing power parities	
	at current market prices		at current market prices			
	Using current PPPs*	Using current exchange rates, billion USD	Using current PPPs*	Using current exchange rates, USD		
	Billion USD	% of OECD total	USD	OECD = 100		
Australia	761.3	2.0	908.9	36 100	112	
Austria	313.9	0.8	373.3	37 700	117	
Belgium	371.7	1.0	452.8	35 000	109	
Canada	1 259.4	3.3	1 425.6	38 200	118	
Czech Republic	246.6	0.6	175.3	23 900	74	
Denmark	199.1	0.5	311.6	36 500	113	
Finland	186.7	0.5	244.7	35 300	109	
France	2 080.3	5.4	2 589.8	32 700	101	
Germany	2 768.5	7.2	3 317.4	33 700	104	
Greece	324.1	0.8	313.4	29 000	90	
Hungary	189.3	0.5	138.2	18 800	58	
Iceland	11.8	0.0	20.0	37 700	117	
Ireland	185.1	0.5	254.3	42 400	131	
Italy	1 767.9	4.6	2 101.6	29 800	92	

Japan	4 273.5	11.2	4 378.8	33 500	104	34 300	121	Japan
Korea	1 203.0	3.1	969.8	24 800	77	20 000	749	Korea
Luxembourg	39.3	0.1	49.5	81 800	254	103 000	0.920	Luxembourg
Mexico	1 350.2	3.5	892.6	12 800	40	8 400	7.22	Mexico
Netherlands	633.0	1.7	765.8	38 700	120	46 800	0.884	Netherlands
New Zealand	113.3	0.3	128.4	27 100	84	30 700	1.54	New Zealand
Norway	260.0	0.7	390.5	55 300	171	83 100	8.80	Norway
Poland	608.5	1.6	420.1	16 000	49	11 000	1.91	Poland
Portugal	231.2	0.6	223.0	21 800	67	21 000	0.705	Portugal
Slovak Republic	107.1	0.3	73.9	19 900	61	13 700	17.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	1 377.8	3.6	1 436.9	30 700	95	32 000	0.762	Spain
Sweden	334.1	0.9	454.8	36 600	113	49 800	9.20	Sweden
Switzerland	303.7	0.8	423.4	39 900	124	55 600	1.67	Switzerland
Turkey	893.7	2.3	657.1	12 100	37	8 900	0.958	Turkey
United Kingdom	2 111.9	5.5	2 770.9	34 600	107	45 500	0.656	United Kingdom
United States	13 776.5	36.0	13 776.5	45 500	141	45 500	1.00	United States
G7	28 038.0	73.2	30 360.6	38 400	119	41 600	..	G7
Euro area*	10 279.5	26.9	12 122.4	32 400	100	38 200	0.862	Euro area*
OECD total	38 282.5	100.0	40 438.8	32 300	100	34 100	..	OECD total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467350026020>

Sources:
National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2008.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

Economy > Economic growth and performance

	GDP growth			GDP growth by component				External balance (goods and services)	Net national saving		
	Average annual % volume change		Volume % change 2006-2007	Government final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital formation					
	1997-2007	2006-2007		2005-2006		Total	Housing and other construction				
Australia	3.6	4.5	3.2	3.6 -1	4.5 -1	4.8 -1	6.3 -2	-1.1 -1	6.4 -1 Australia		
Austria	2.5	3.1	3.4	1.0	1.8	4.7	2.8	5.9	11.8 Austria		
Belgium	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.1	5.9	..	2.9	9.9 Belgium		
Canada	3.3	2.7	2.8	4.2 -1	3.3 -1	7.2 -1	6.0 -1	2.6 -1	11.5 -1 Canada		
Czech Republic	3.6	6.6	6.8	5.4 -1	-0.7 -1	6.5 -1	..	3.5 -1	6.4 -1 Czech Republic		
Denmark	2.0	1.8	3.9	2.5	1.7	6.1	12.9 -1	1.1	8.0 Denmark		
Finland	3.6	4.5	4.9	3.2	1.3	8.5	4.6 -1	5.1	13.6 Finland		
France	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.4	4.9	2.3 -1	-1.9	6.0 France		
Germany	1.5	2.5	2.9	-0.5	2.2	5.0	2.2	7.0	10.9 Germany		
Greece	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.2	10.3	4.4	1.9	-13.2	-1.5 Greece		
Hungary	4.1	1.3	3.9	-0.3	-6.2	0.1	..	2.3	2.8 -1 Hungary		
Iceland	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.3	-14.9	14.0 -2	-10.6	-1.2 Iceland		
Ireland	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.7 -1	5.5 -1	3.1 -1	5.8 -1	10.7 -1	13.1 Ireland		
Italy	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.1 -1	-0.3	4.0 Italy		
Japan	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.0 -1	-0.4 -1	1.3 -1	0.3 -1	1.2 -1	5.8 -1 Japan		
Korea	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.8	17.0 Korea		
Luxembourg	5.2	4.5	6.1	2.0	2.4	15.2	1.3	30.6 ..	Luxembourg		
Mexico	3.2	3.2	4.8	5.0 -1	6.0 -1	10.0 -1	5.9 -3	-1.3 -1	11.0 -3 Mexico		
Netherlands	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.1	2.7	5.1	6.0	8.0	13.7 Netherlands		

New Zealand	3.2	3.1	1.6	2.6 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁻¹	-2.3 ⁻¹	-2.4 ⁻¹	-1.4 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹
Norway	2.5	3.7	2.5	6.4	3.6	9.3	8.2 ⁻¹	15.7	25.6
Poland	4.2	6.5	6.2	5.2	0.7	20.4	13.7	-1.7	5.3 ⁻¹
Portugal	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	-0.1	3.0	-5.9 ⁻¹	-7.2	-4.5
Slovak Republic	4.6	10.4	8.3	6.1 ⁻¹	4.1 ⁻¹	7.3 ⁻¹	-1.7 ⁻¹	-4.6 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹
Spain	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.2	5.1	5.9	4.1	-6.5	5.4
Sweden	3.2	2.7	4.1	3.1	1.1	8.0	6.6	7.6	15.9
Switzerland	2.1	3.1	3.5	1.6 ⁻¹	-0.9 ⁻¹	4.7 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻²	7.7 ⁻¹	18.9 ⁻¹
Turkey	4.0	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.8	3.3	..	-5.0	..
United Kingdom	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.2	1.9	6.0	7.8 ⁻¹	-3.7	3.1
United States	2.9	2.0	2.9	3.1 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹	-0.2 ⁻¹	-5.8 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹
G7	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.5 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	3.1 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	-2.3 ⁻¹	4.1 ⁻¹
Euro area ¹	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.8 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	5.2 ⁻¹	..	1.1 ⁻¹	..
OECD total	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.7 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	3.9 ⁻¹	..	-1.5 ⁻¹	..

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467354085611>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2008.

1. Includes only the 12 OECD member countries of the Euro area.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Economy > Sectoral contributions to gross value added^a

	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	% of value added		% of value added		% of value added	
	2006	1996	2006	1996	2006	1996
Australia	2.3	3.7	28.7	27.6	11.2	14.2
Austria	1.7	2.4	30.2	30.8	20.1	19.5
Belgium	0.9	1.6	24.2	28.0	16.9	20.0
Canada	2.2 ⁻²	3.0	31.7 ⁻²	30.9	16.2 ⁻²	18.0
Czech Republic	2.6	4.7	38.2	41.8	26.3	26.3
Denmark	1.6	3.4	26.0	25.4	14.2 ⁻⁴	16.5
Finland	2.5	4.0	32.4	32.0	23.7	24.3
France	2.1	3.3	20.7	24.1	12.6	16.0
Germany	0.9	1.3	29.4	31.2	22.7	22.2
Greece	3.7	8.2	24.3	21.3	13.2	11.1 ⁺⁴
Hungary	4.1	8.3	30.1	29.8	22.5	23.5 ⁻⁴⁸
Iceland ²	5.8 ⁻⁴	10.8	23.7 ⁻⁴	27.8	10.1 ⁻⁴	16.4 ⁺¹
Ireland	1.7	6.4	34.9	36.9	23.3	29.3
Italy	2.1	3.3	26.8	29.7	18.3	21.8
Japan ³	1.4	1.9	29.1	33.0	20.7	22.4
Korea	3.3	6.0	39.6	41.3	28.0	26.7
Luxembourg	0.4	0.9	14.6	20.2	7.9	12.5
Mexico	3.8 ⁻²	5.9	26.0 ⁻²	27.7	17.9 ⁻²	21.0
Netherlands	2.2	3.3	24.1	26.9	13.3	16.8
New Zealand ⁴	6.5 ⁻³	7.2	24.0 ⁻³	25.8	15.2 ⁻³	17.3
Norway	1.5	2.6	45.0	36.6	9.7	12.3

Poland	4.3	7.6	31.2	33.6	18.9	19.9	64.5	58.9	Poland
Portugal	2.9	5.5	24.3	28.9	14.7 ⁻¹	19.0	72.8	65.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.0	5.5	35.0	39.1	21.9	26.0	61.1	55.4	Slovak Republic
Spain	2.9	5.1	30.4	29.1	16.1	18.6	66.7	65.8	Spain
Sweden	1.4	2.6	28.5	29.3	20.0	21.7	70.1	68.1	Sweden
Switzerland	1.2	1.9	27.7	29.1	19.9	20.0	71.2	69.1	Switzerland
Turkey	9.4	12.6	28.2	36.7	19.5	27.2	62.4	50.6	Turkey
United Kingdom	0.9	1.7	22.9	30.6	12.6	20.5	76.2	67.7	United Kingdom
United States ²	1.1	1.8	22.4	25.9	12.2	16.2 ⁻²	76.5	72.2	United States ²

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467356167281>

Sources:
National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2008.

1. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts and the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 3 (1990). Value added is estimated at basic prices and includes financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISM).
 2. Value added estimated at factor cost.
 3. Value added is estimated approximately at market prices.
 4. Value added is estimated at producer's prices.
- n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year.
E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Economy > Business statistics, 2005*

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	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Business services and real estate		
	Production Billion USD	Number of employees* Thousands	Number of enterprises* Thousands	Production Billion USD	Number of employees* Thousands	Number of enterprises* Thousands	Production Billion USD	Number of employees* Thousands	Number of enterprises* Thousands
Australia	242	994	131	153	1 756	337	166	1 005	676
Austria	156	598	28	64	536	77	48	323	82
Belgium	254	578	37	95	465	134	78	364	106
Canada	397 ⁻²	1 947 ⁻²	49 ⁻²	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	96 ⁻¹	1 202 ⁻¹	151 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	489 ⁻¹	227 ⁻¹	19 ⁻¹	299 ⁻¹	252 ⁻¹
Denmark	96	401	19	83	421	49	55	321	71
Finland	129	400	25	31	244	47	28	191	49
France	1 089	3 662	256	400	3 044	702	502	2 990	595
Germany	1 814	7 004	204	398	3 980	415	439	3 530	587
Greece	36 ⁻¹	296 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	..	..	305 ⁻¹	..	..	145 ⁻¹
Hungary	86	754	65	19	484	156	14	292	194
Iceland	..	16	3	..	23	5	..	14	17
Ireland	133	215	4	29	260	29	36	155	31
Italy	1 038	3 837	519	478	1 787	1 255	292	1 527	1 031
Japan	2 683	7 549	277	..	10 720 ⁻³	..	..	..	..
Korea	832	2 727	117	331 ⁻⁴	1 242 ⁻¹	899	58 ⁻⁴	1 149 ⁻¹	206

Luxembourg	11	37	1	5	39	7	7	49	9
Mexico	254	3 464 ⁻²	348 ⁻²	81 ⁻²	2 601 ⁻²	1 780 ⁻²	29 ⁻²	1 120 ⁻²	157 ⁻²
Netherlands	286	725	46	135	1 158	162	152	1 214	147
New Zealand	48	277	23	27	328	53	29	217	134
Norway	71 ⁻¹	252 ⁻¹	9 ⁻²	50	332	57	50	213	93
Poland	194	2 245	192	127	1 460	591	37	632	268
Portugal	87	851	104	41	821	299	33	523	207
Slovak Republic	36	404	7	8	177	17	4	101	11
Spain	572	2 465	220	213	2 552	819	194	2 019	584
Sweden	208	709	60	62	501	124	91	452	216
Switzerland	..	..	..	64 ⁻²	522 ⁻⁴	40 ⁻³	56 ⁻²	323 ⁻²	30 ⁻³
Turkey	200 ⁻¹	2 085 ⁻¹	281 ⁻¹	57 ⁻¹	1 333 ⁻¹	968 ⁻¹	17 ⁻¹	401 ⁻¹	110 ⁻¹
United Kingdom	793	3 138	153	462	4 595	383	611	4 296	617
United States	4 735	13 169	346 ⁻³	..	21 761 ⁻³	1 267 ⁻³	..	17 057 ⁻³	1 139 ⁻³

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467375003383>

Sources:
Structural and Demographic Business Statistics, OECD database.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.
-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

	Contribution to total economy												
	% of total value added												
	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	Transport, storage and communication	Finance and insurance	Real estate, renting and business services	Public administration and defence	Education, health, social work and other services							
	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995							
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI							
Australia*	13.5	14.7	7.5	8.8	7.8	6.1	21.0	19.8	4.2	4.3	15.0	14.2	Australia*
Austria	17.4	16.8	7.0	7.4	5.4	6.1	18.0	13.8	5.8	6.8	15.0	16.0	Austria
Belgium	14.6	13.8	8.4	8.2	5.8	6.4	22.2	19.1	7.3	7.1	16.5	15.6	Belgium
Canada*	13.8 ⁻²	13.4	6.9 ⁻²	7.3	7.3 ⁻²	6.6	18.2 ⁻²	17.6	5.8 ⁻²	6.6	14.2 ⁻²	14.8	Canada*
Czech Republic	14.4	14.0	10.3	10.4	3.3	3.2	13.8	13.6	5.7	5.4	11.3	10.1	Czech Republic
Denmark	12.8	14.7	9.2	7.6	5.6	5.2	18.2	17.1	6.3	6.8	16.3	20.1	Denmark
Finland	12.2	11.1	10.4	9.7	2.3	4.3	18.5	14.6	5.0	5.5	17.4	17.7	Finland
France*	12.9	13.2	6.4	6.2	4.6	4.8	27.4	22.8	7.6	7.9	18.0	16.9	France*
Germany	12.2	12.3	5.9	5.7	5.0	4.6	24.3	21.8	6.0	6.7	16.4	15.5	Germany
Greece	23.8	..	8.3	..	4.2	..	15.2	..	7.3	..	17.7	..	Greece
Hungary	12.7	13.1	7.7	8.0	4.6	3.8	17.1	14.8	8.7	8.4	14.7	13.9	Hungary
Iceland	12.2	13.2 ⁻²	6.2	8.4 ⁻²	9.7	5.4 ⁻²	17.1	12.5 ⁻²	6.0	4.7 ⁻²	19.6	17.2 ⁻²	Iceland
Ireland	11.9	11.8	5.3	5.5	10.3	8.1	14.9	9.2	4.5	5.7	15.0	14.6	Ireland
Italy	15.4	17.2	7.8	7.0	4.6	4.7	22.3	17.7	6.5	6.1	14.3	13.8	Italy
Japan*	13.0	14.6	6.5	6.8	7.2	6.1	20.3	18.3	5.9	4.3	17.4	15.7	Japan*
Korea	9.8	11.5	7.3	6.6	8.4	6.9	12.5	11.5	6.3	5.3	12.0	9.9	Korea

Luxembourg	11.4	13.1	10.3	8.2	24.2	22.1	20.0	17.2	5.6	5.6	11.9	11.1	Luxembourg
Mexico	21.0 ⁻¹	22.1	10.5 ⁻¹	10.6	3.4 ⁻¹	7.0	16.8 ⁻¹	17.4	4.4 ⁻¹	3.8	15.6 ⁻¹	15.1	Mexico
Netherlands	14.5	14.8	7.1	6.9	7.4	6.3	20.0	17.9	7.3	7.9	17.3	15.3	Netherlands
New Zealand*	15.7 ⁻¹	16.0	7.4 ⁻¹	8.3	6.6 ⁻¹	5.8	21.7 ⁻¹	19.6	4.4 ⁻¹	5.0	13.8 ⁻¹	11.3	New Zealand*
Norway	9.4	12.3	7.5	10.0	3.9	4.4	14.0	13.1	4.4	6.1	16.2	16.9	Norway
Poland	8.4	7.2	7.2	6.3	4.1	2.6	13.7	10.0	6.2	6.8	13.1	11.8	Poland
Portugal	17.6 ⁻¹	17.7	7.0 ⁻¹	6.5	6.7 ⁻¹	6.3	14.4 ⁻¹	13.6	9.1 ⁻¹	8.1	16.9 ⁻¹	13.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	15.7	14.0	10.4	10.5	4.2	5.7	14.3	11.8	5.6	5.2	9.7	9.1	Slovak Republic
Spain	18.4	17.5	7.1	7.0	4.6	4.7	16.4	13.6	6.0	6.6	14.9	14.4	Spain
Sweden	12.2 ⁻¹	12.5	8.0 ⁻¹	8.1	4.5 ⁻¹	4.4	19.8 ⁻¹	17.9	5.5 ⁻¹	5.9	20.7 ⁻¹	18.1	Sweden
Switzerland	15.3 ⁻¹	..	6.4 ⁻¹	..	13.8 ⁻¹	..	17.4 ⁻¹	..	10.6 ⁻¹	..	8.7 ⁻¹	..	Switzerland
Turkey*	20.9	20.5	15.0	12.7	4.5	4.2	4.7	3.2	10.0	8.0	4.2	3.9	Turkey*
United Kingdom	14.5	13.7	7.1	7.7	8.3	6.4	23.4	18.1	4.8	5.8	17.8	15.7	United Kingdom
United States*	13.1	13.3	5.6	6.4	7.9	6.8	24.3	21.9	8.7	9.4	16.5	16.0	United States*

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467403482436>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2006;
 STAN: OECD Structural Analysis Statistics, 2005, OECD;
 National sources.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

⁻ⁿ Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

	Freight transport						Passenger transport						Road accidents			
	Billion tonne-kilometres						Billion passenger-kilometres						% of fatalities compared	Killed and injured, thousands	Killed per 100 000 population	
	Rail	Roads	Inland waterways	Oil pipelines	Total inland freight	Coastal shipping	Rail	Buses and coaches	Private cars	Total road transport	Total passengers	2006 / 1996				
Australia	170.2 ⁻¹	168.6 ⁻¹	..	..	338.8 ⁻¹	114.0 ⁻¹	11.6 ⁻¹	18.2 ⁻¹	270.9 ⁻¹	289.2 ⁻¹	300.8 ⁻¹	-18.9	..	8	Australia
Austria	21.0	18.8	2.4	7.7	49.9	—	9.3	9.3	-28.9	52.7	9	Austria
Belgium	8.6	45.7	8.8	1.6	64.6	..	9.6	17.1	109.4	126.5	136.1	-21.2	66.4	10	Belgium	
Canada	306.6	134.4 ⁻¹	26.7 ⁻¹	121.9	579.0 ⁻¹	19.9 ⁻¹	1.4	..	472.0	..	..	-5.6	202.8	9	Canada
Czech Republic	15.8	50.4	0.8	2.3	69.2	—	6.9	9.5	69.6	79.1	86.1	-32.2	29.2	10	Czech Republic	
Denmark	1.9	11.5	—	4.9	18.3	..	5.9	7.5	62.4	69.9	75.8	-40.5	6.8	6	Denmark	
Finland	11.1	25.5	0.1	—	36.6	2.7	3.6	7.5	62.5	70.0	73.6	-16.8	8.9	6	Finland	
France	40.8	198.8	9.0	21.8	270.4	..	78.8	44.9	723.8	768.7	847.5	-44.9	106.8	8	France	
Germany	107.0	330.0	64.0	15.8	516.8	..	79.0	66.2	869.0	935.2	1 014.2	-41.9	427.4	6	Germany	
Greece	0.7	16.5	—	—	17.2	..	1.8	6.1	36.2	42.3	44.1	-23.2	22.3	15	Greece	
Hungary	10.2	12.4	1.9	5.8	30.3	—	9.6	17.6	46.9	64.5	74.1	-4.9	29.3	13	Hungary	
Iceland	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.6	4.9	5.5	5.5	210.0	1.4	10	Iceland	
Ireland	0.2	17.7	—	—	17.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	-19.4	8.9	9	Ireland
Italy	20.9	168.7	0.1	11.1	200.8	37.1 ⁻¹	48.2	98.7	708.0	806.7	854.9	-15.2	338.6	10	Italy	
Japan	23.2	346.5	..	..	369.7	207.8	395.6	84.1	833.9	917.9	1 131.6	-37.7	1 104.6	6	Japan
Korea	10.6	100.9 ⁻¹	..	..	111.0 ⁻¹	26.6 ⁻¹	19.1	58.2 ⁻¹	142.6 ⁻¹	200.8 ⁻¹	219.9 ⁻¹	-56.5	346.6	13	Korea
Luxembourg	0.4	0.6	0.4	—	1.4	—	0.3	0.3	-49.3	1.2	8	Luxembourg
Mexico	73.7	209.4	—	—	283.1	..	0.1	437.0	..	437.0	437.1	Mexico

Netherlands	6.3	33.4	43.6	5.8	89.1	..	15.4	15.6	148.0	163.6	179.0	- 38.1	29.3	4	Netherlands	
New Zealand	3.9 ⁻²	18.5	--	--	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	- 23.5	15.6	9	New Zealand
Norway	2.4	16.1	--	4.5	23.0	24.3	3.3	5.9	51.8	57.7	61.0	- 5.1	10.9	5	Norway	
Poland	53.6	136.5	1.2	25.6	216.9	..	186	28.1	219.2	247.4	265.9	- 17.5	64.4	14	Poland	
Portugal	2.5	17.6	--	--	20.1	..	3.9	10.6	86.6	97.2	101.1	- 59.5	48.0	9	Portugal	
Slovak Republic	10.0	22.1	0.9	--	33.0	--	2.2	7.7	26.3	34.0	36.2	..	..	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	11.6	235.8	--	9.2	256.6	47.4	22.1	49.4	340.9	390.3	412.4	- 25.2	147.6	9	Spain	
Sweden	14.4	35.5	--	--	49.8	7.2	9.6	8.7	97.0	105.7	115.3	- 17.1	27.1	5	Sweden	
Switzerland	12.3	25.4	0.1	0.2	38.1	--	17.0	5.3	88.1	93.5	110.4	- 39.9	27.1	5	Switzerland	
Turkey	9.5	173.7	--	2.4	185.6	..	5.3	..	..	182.2	187.4	..	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	22.1	167.1	0.2	11.2	200.5	..	46.5	46.1	675.8	721.9	768.4	- 12.1	267.6	5	United Kingdom	
United States	2 531.3 ⁻¹	1 888.2 ⁻¹	400.6 ⁻¹	835.1 ⁻¹	5 655.2 ⁻¹	384.7 ⁻¹	8.7 ⁻¹	226.8 ⁻¹	4 297.2 ⁻¹	4 524.0 ⁻¹	4 532.6 ⁻¹	1.5	2 617.4	14	United States	
Russian Federation	1 950.8	198.8	86.7	1 153.8	3 390.1	7.6	177.8	84.3	..	84.3	262.2	..	..	..	Russian Federation

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467425371234>

Sources:

Trends in the Transport Sector, ECMT, Paris, 2007;

IRTA: www.irtad.net.

- .. Not available.
- Not applicable.
- n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g., if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Energy > Supply, 2006

24

	Primary energy supply ¹										Other ² Mtce ³ 2006/1996
	Total			Nuclear			Oil			Natural gas	
	Mtce ³ 2006/1996	% Change 2006/1996	Energy intensity ⁴	Mtce ³ 2006/1996	% Change 2006/1996	Mtce ³ 2006/1996	% Change 2006/1996	Mtce ³ 2006/1996	% Change 2006/1996	Mtce ³ 2006/1996	
Australia	122.47	21.2	0.25	-13.6	-	53.75	32.1	38.76	4.0	23.43	39.4
Austria	34.23	18.7	0.16	-5.0	-	4.02	15.6	14.38	16.0	7.46	9.9
Belgium	60.99	3.2	0.24	-17.8	12.16	7.6	4.78	-42.2	24.45	-2.3	14.99
Canada	269.74	13.8	0.32	-19.0	25.53	5.3	27.53	6.3	95.34	20.1	79.47
Czech Republic	46.05	8.9	0.64	-17.7	6.81	103.5	20.83	-7.7	9.84	19.7	7.57
Denmark	20.93	-7.4	0.12	-25.3	-	5.48	-38.5	8.26	-14.3	4.54	21.5
Finland	37.44	19.1	0.26	-17.7	5.97	17.6	7.36	0.9	10.57	11.8	3.87
France	272.67	7.1	0.19	-14.7	117.32	13.3	13.20	-20.5	90.71	1.7	39.61
Germany	348.56	-1.3	0.17	-14.8	43.59	4.5	82.27	-9.3	123.55	-10.6	79.47
Greece	31.12	28.5	0.19	-14.0	-	8.39	5.6	17.83	21.4	2.75	+
Hungary	27.59	5.3	0.45	-31.7	3.52	-5.1	3.08	-33.9	7.62	10.3	11.45
Iceland	4.33	75.1	0.40	15.6	-	0.08	21.2	0.99	25.1	-	-
Ireland	15.46	32.6	0.12	-33.9	-	2.40	-17.0	8.47	42.2	4.01	51.4
Italy	184.17	14.6	0.16	-0.4	-	16.67	48.3	81.19	-11.5	69.17	50.2
Japan	527.56	3.1	0.10	-7.5	79.07	0.4	112.41	29.1	240.57	-12.0	77.44
Korea	216.50	34.6	0.32	-11.4	38.76	101.2	52.61	83.4	93.61	-7.2	28.70
Luxembourg	4.71	38.2	0.18	-18.0	-	0.11	-77.2	2.98	61.0	1.23	101.9
Mexico	177.43	31.0	0.27	-7.8	2.83	37.9	8.74	39.9	100.74	20.2	48.56
Netherlands	80.12	5.2	0.19	-18.5	0.90	-16.6	7.78	-16.1	32.40	24.3	34.25
New Zealand	17.54	5.3	0.28	-20.5	-	2.09	77.2	6.91	14.3	3.28	-25.4
Norway	26.09	12.7	0.14	-13.2	-	0.71	-29.0	8.87	7.2	4.74	58.8

Poland	97.72	-5.9	0.46	-37.8	-	-	57.17	-20.8	23.56	31.5	12.37	31.0	4.62	8.8	Poland
Portugal	25.43	24.0	0.21	-0.3	-	-	3.31	-3.5	13.69	3.7	3.64	-	4.79	23.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	18.68	3.1	0.67	-31.1	4.75	62.0	4.46	-16.4	3.42	2.3	5.38	-2.2	0.68	-32.9	Slovak Republic
Spain	144.56	42.5	0.20	-2.2	15.67	6.7	17.87	11.2	70.84	29.4	31.01	258.9	9.16	25.3	Spain
Sweden	51.31	-1.5	0.18	-28.2	17.45	-9.8	2.69	-11.2	14.62	-8.4	0.88	9.1	15.67	21.1	Sweden
Switzerland	28.21	11.4	0.10	-7.8	7.28	10.7	0.16	9.8	12.97	3.3	2.71	13.9	5.10	39.0	Switzerland
Turkey	94.00	39.8	0.36	-6.0	-	-	26.45	39.9	31.36	4.0	25.97	271.8	10.22	-8.9	Turkey
United Kingdom	231.13	-1.0	0.14	-25.2	19.66	-20.3	41.29	-6.8	83.80	-1.5	81.04	6.7	5.33	57.7	United Kingdom
United States	2 320.70	8.5	0.21	-20.3	212.71	14.1	550.96	10.0	937.12	13.1	501.27	-0.3	118.64	-1.0	United States
G7	4 154.52	6.8	0.18	-15.4	497.89	8.4	844.33	8.7	1 652.28	4.2	927.48	7.9	232.55	11.4	G7
EU27	1 822.49	5.8	0.19	-16.8	258.12	6.9	324.40	-10.3	668.27	1.2	437.76	19.4	133.93	43.7	EU27
OECD total	5 537.42	9.8	0.19	-14.7	614.00	11.9	1 138.65	8.5	2 209.42	5.7	1 210.25	16.4	365.11	15.9	OECD total
Brazil	224.13	32.2	0.29	3.0	3.58	466.2	12.79	5.0	90.13	14.5	17.50	277.0	100.12	36.5	Brazil
China	1 878.74	72.9	0.90	-27.9	14.29	282.5	1 206.98	79.5	344.00	99.9	47.36	206.4	266.12	19.4	China
India	565.82	41.3	0.80	-25.1	4.85	105.1	222.77	53.6	136.08	53.1	31.39	89.5	170.72	15.7	India
Russian Federation	676.20	8.6	1.81	-32.8	41.12	42.9	106.74	-10.2	139.24	0.6	358.61	12.7	30.50	65.1	Russian Federation
South Africa	129.81	22.4	0.77	-12.4	3.07	-	93.09	17.2	16.16	50.4	3.82	147.3	13.68	21.3	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467475472065>

Sources:

- Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2008;
- Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2008;
- Main Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2008.

1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.
2. Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.
4. Total primary energy supply (in Mtoe) divided by GDP (in constant prices, 2000 USD).

- Nil or negligible.
- + Growth of more than 500%

Energy > Production, 2006¹

26

	Total		Nuclear		Coal and peat		Oil		Natural gas		Other ²	
	Mtoe ³	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe ³	% Change 2006/1996								
Australia	267.79	41.1	-	-	201.36	54.9	23.08	-17.2	36.83	43.6	6.53	3.7
Austria	9.93	15.0	-	-	-	-99.9	1.00	-5.9	1.56	23.2	7.37	21.9
Belgium	15.48	12.5	12.16	7.6	0.02	-93.9	-	-	-	-	3.31	49.7
Canada	411.74	14.9	25.53	5.3	32.54	-21.8	155.30	32.9	154.86	14.6	43.51	7.6
Czech Republic	33.42	2.9	6.81	103.5	23.73	-15.6	0.41	92.5	0.15	-19.1	2.33	269.4
Denmark	29.57	67.4	-	-	-	-	17.29	67.5	9.32	63.2	2.96	81.3
Finland	18.05	32.6	5.97	17.6	3.22	45.5	0.09	-	-	-	8.76	38.6
France	137.02	3.5	117.32	13.3	0.28	-94.7	1.10	-57.6	1.06	-56.0	17.26	-6.8
Germany	136.76	-4.5	43.59	4.5	53.37	-27.8	4.55	31.9	14.05	-13.9	21.20	169.4
Greece	10.03	10.0	-	-	8.14	13.2	0.09	-81.6	0.03	-43.9	1.78	26.1
Hungary	10.33	-21.4	3.52	5.1	1.76	-45.3	1.36	-35.6	2.38	-33.9	1.31	159.0
Iceland	3.26	101.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.26	101.7
Ireland	1.60	-54.9	-	-	0.77	-36.3	-	-	0.41	-81.1	0.42	149.2
Italy	27.43	-9.4	-	-	0.01	-61.1	6.10	9.3	8.99	-45.0	12.32	48.6
Japan	101.07	-0.7	79.07	0.4	-	-	0.74	-13.3	3.19	57.0	18.06	8.7
Korea	43.73	94.4	38.76	101.2	1.21	-43.8	0.57	-	0.39	-	2.79	160.7
Luxembourg	0.08	105.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	105.6
Mexico	255.97	20.7	2.83	37.9	5.51	13.5	190.48	17.4	40.52	47.9	16.62	7.4
Netherlands	60.77	-17.9	0.90	-16.6	-	-	2.08	-34.7	55.38	-18.9	2.41	71.8
New Zealand	13.05	-6.6	-	-	3.47	64.5	1.04	-57.2	3.28	-25.4	5.26	4.4
Norway	222.94	7.6	-	-	1.61	+	131.28	-18.0	78.39	113.3	11.65	15.4
Poland	77.88	-21.3	-	-	67.56	-25.7	0.81	105.5	3.88	23.6	5.63	24.4

Portugal	4.33	14.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.33	14.0
Slovak Republic	6.62	33.0	4.75	62.0	0.56	-45.3	0.23	215.0	0.18	-27.2
Spain	31.36	-4.1	15.67	6.7	6.05	-38.6	0.14	-72.9	0.05	-87.2
Sweden	32.79	2.5	17.45	-9.8	0.19	-10.7	-	-	15.15	22.1
Switzerland	12.15	17.7	7.28	10.7	-	-	-	-	4.87	30.0
Turkey	26.33	-2.9	-	13.08	6.7	2.13	-38.3	0.74	339.3	10.37
United Kingdom	186.62	-30.6	19.66	-20.3	30.68	-64.7	80.01	-41.3	71.99	-5.1
United States	1 654.23	-1.9	212.71	14.1	576.76	5.4	317.81	-19.8	430.93	-1.8
G7	2 654.86	-2.4	497.89	8.4	673.64	-4.0	565.61	-14.6	685.06	-0.3
EU27	881.42	-10.9	258.12	6.9	191.29	-29.5	120.97	-30.1	179.35	-14.5
OECD total	3 842.31	2.1	614.00	11.9	1 011.86	1.4	937.70	-9.5	918.56	6.0
Brazil	206.72	75.1	3.58	466.2	2.30	21.8	92.79	125.3	9.35	101.4
China	1 749.29	59.4	14.29	282.5	1 234.45	77.2	184.85	17.5	48.99	191.1
India	435.64	27.7	4.85	105.1	197.90	43.6	39.00	5.3	23.41	41.3
Russian Federation	1 219.98	28.0	41.12	42.9	143.25	27.8	478.13	55.9	525.72	8.3
South Africa	158.68	17.5	3.07	-	138.26	17.2	1.45	262.2	1.62	5.2

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467475620526>

- Sources:
Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2008;
Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2008.

1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.
2. Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

- Nil or negligible.
+ Growth of more than 500%

Energy > Energy consumption and electricity generation, 2006

28

	Final energy consumption by sector ¹							TWh ²	% Change 2006/1996	Total electricity generation			
	Industry			Transport			Other						
	Total	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe ³	% Change 2006/1996	Mtoe ³	% Change 2006/1996							
Australia	77.73	17.5	30.25	17.0	29.50	13.4	17.98	25.7	251.3	41.7			
Austria	27.97	18.8	9.52	28.8	8.05	35.3	10.40	1.9	60.7	13.3			
Belgium	43.55	2.1	19.78	12.0	9.67	7.0	14.10	-11.6	84.4	12.3			
Canada	201.51	11.0	78.92	13.9	56.68	13.2	65.91	6.0	612.5	6.9			
Czech Republic	28.35	5.2	11.53	-14.2	6.50	66.5	10.32	7.5	83.7	31.1			
Denmark	15.93	1.1	3.18	-3.8	5.37	15.3	7.38	-5.3	45.7	-14.7			
Finland	27.14	18.0	13.71	28.7	4.97	22.6	8.46	2.1	82.3	18.6			
France	173.95	6.9	46.80	-5.7	51.23	11.4	75.92	13.0	569.2	11.8			
Germany	233.57	2.5	81.77	8.7	63.67	-0.2	108.13	-0.3	629.4	14.3			
Greece	22.31	28.9	5.01	7.0	8.56	29.3	8.74	45.5	60.2	41.9			
Hungary	20.08	13.8	5.59	4.8	4.72	77.0	9.77	1.4	35.9	2.2			
Iceland	2.56	38.7	1.01	88.8	0.48	52.3	1.06	7.2	9.9	93.8			
Ireland	13.40	51.1	3.04	22.1	5.38	100.6	4.97	34.6	27.7	46.3			
Italy	144.57	17.1	46.41	7.9	44.59	13.4	53.57	30.3	307.7	28.5			
Japan	351.79	2.5	139.36	-2.1	91.90	-2.4	120.53	13.0	1 090.6	11.1			
Korea	145.08	25.8	71.68	45.1	32.87	12.4	40.54	10.7	402.3	98.5			
Luxembourg	4.42	41.7	1.04	0.1	2.63	93.5	0.75	3.6	3.5	+			
Mexico	113.43	20.6	36.67	-2.3	51.00	49.3	25.76	15.3	249.7	48.4			
Netherlands	61.25	6.1	23.70	18.5	15.68	21.7	21.87	-12.0	98.4	15.6			
New Zealand	13.13	11.7	4.22	-15.3	5.76	35.2	3.15	25.4	43.5	20.0			
Norway	20.78	7.3	8.68	10.0	5.12	12.7	6.98	0.7	121.3	16.1			

Poland	64.51	- 6.1	20.99	-21.5	13.98	49.9	29.54	- 9.4	160.8	13.9
Portugal	20.44	25.2	7.50	11.9	7.22	39.1	5.72	29.2	48.6	41.1
Slovak Republic	11.43	- 0.2	4.77	- 2.7	2.25	74.6	4.40	- 16.2	31.3	22.8
Spain	103.93	45.1	37.03	43.8	41.17	46.5	25.73	44.9	299.1	72.5
Sweden	34.99	- 6.6	14.33	- 7.9	8.77	13.5	11.89	- 16.1	143.3	1.9
Switzerland	22.24	8.8	4.71	18.0	7.13	11.3	10.40	3.5	62.1	10.4
Turkey	73.45	41.8	28.60	54.7	15.60	21.3	29.26	43.0	176.3	85.8
United Kingdom	158.73	-	41.52	- 6.5	56.24	14.0	60.98	- 6.1	394.5	12.9
United States	1 572.16	9.5	441.72	5.6	648.83	15.8	481.61	5.3	4 274.3	17.1
G7	2 856.28	7.6	876.50	4.1	1 013.14	12.2	966.64	6.5	7 878.1	14.9
EU27	1 288.09	7.7	418.51	3.1	374.38	19.0	495.20	4.1	3 323.1	18.2
OECD total	3 824.38	10.0	1 243.04	7.5	1 305.50	15.9	1 275.84	6.9	10 459.8	20.1
Brazil	180.55	32.0	85.46	44.1	55.21	21.8	39.88	24.0	419.3	44.0
China	1 201.85	48.1	625.89	59.7	126.48	138.1	449.47	22.7	2 864.2	165.2
India	378.49	29.7	146.40	45.6	39.04	31.9	193.04	19.5	744.1	70.4
Russian Federation	431.73	2.5	175.20	8.8	96.97	25.6	159.56	- 12.7	993.9	17.5
South Africa	64.08	17.9	25.42	0.7	16.27	28.6	22.39	35.9	251.9	26.3

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467480256804>

Sources:
Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2008;
Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2008.

1. Including non-energy use.
2. Terawatt hours, excluding output from pumped storage plants.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

- Nil or negligible.
- + Growth of more than 500%

Labour > Employment

30

	Total labour force*				Civilian employment*								Foreign-born labour force			
	Total labour force*		Female participation rate*		Composition				Services				% of total labour force			
	Thousands, 2006	% change, 2006/96	2006	1996	Total, thousands	% change 2006/96	2006	1996	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2006	1996	Industry	2006	1996	2006	1996
Australia	10 765	17.3	69.4	64.9	10 190	22.2	3.5	5.0	21.4	22.4	75.1	72.6	25.7	25.2	Australia	
Austria	4 124	6.6	67.3	61.5	3 918	6.5	5.5	7.3	28.2	32.7	66.2	60.0	16.2	12.5	Austria	
Belgium	4 647	7.4	59.9	56.9	4 264	14.1	2.0	2.4	24.7	25.9	73.4	71.8	12.3	9.6	Belgium	
Canada	17 654	18.3	73.2	67.5	16 484	22.8	2.6	4.0	22.0	21.8	75.4	74.2	21.2	19.2	Canada	
Czech Republic	5 199	0.5	63.0	64.4	4 811	-2.1	3.8	6.2	40.1	42.0	56.1	51.8	1.9	..	Czech Republic	
Denmark	2 904	2.9	77.0	74.1	2 759	6.4	3.0	4.0	23.6	27.0	73.4	69.0	6.0	4.3	Denmark	
Finland	2 670	5.9	73.8	70.3	2 434	14.9	4.7	7.5	25.8	27.3	69.6	65.2	3.1	1.5	Finland	
France	27 575	7.7	64.2	61.0	24 717	12.2	3.4	4.5	22.9	25.9	73.8	69.7	12.0	11.9	France	
Germany	41 521	5.0	69.1	61.9	36 978	3.8	2.3	3.0	29.8	35.4	67.9	61.6	14.9	11.9 ^a	Germany	
Greece	4 880	13.1	53.8	46.5	4 453	15.1	12.0	20.3	22.0	22.9	65.9	56.8	8.3	4.8	Greece	
Hungary	4 247	4.9	55.2	49.6	3 887	9.3	4.9	8.5	32.7	33.5	62.4	58.0	1.7	..	Hungary	
Iceland	175	18.4	81.1	80.2	170	19.7	6.3	9.5	21.4	24.3	72.3	66.2	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	2 114	40.2	62.1	49.7	2 015	52.8	5.6	10.7	27.6	27.8	66.8	61.4	13.9	6.5	Ireland	
Italy	24 662	7.4	51.2	43.5	22 738	14.0	4.3	6.4	30.5	33.5	65.2	60.0	8.6	0.5	Italy	
Japan*	66 570	-0.8	66.2	62.6	63 820	-1.6	4.3	5.5	28.0	33.3	67.7	61.2	0.3	0.1	Japan*	
Korea*	23 978	12.6	58.8	54.2	23 151	11.0	7.7	11.1	26.3	32.6	66.0	56.2	1.3	0.4	Korea*	
Luxembourg	330	45.4	89.3	60.2	319	44.3	1.3	2.0	20.8	26.6	77.9	71.4	44.6	38.9	Luxembourg	
Mexico	43 216	22.3	46.7	41.6	41 849	25.0	14.1	21.8	27.4	22.7	58.5	55.5	0.4	..	Mexico	
Netherlands	8 597	14.4	71.0	60.1	8 261	18.3	3.0	3.9	19.2	22.4	77.8	73.8	11.0	8.3	Netherlands	
New Zealand	2 209	17.8	71.6	68.1	2 117	20.8	7.1	9.5	22.3	24.7	70.5	65.8	23.8	19.9 ^a	New Zealand	

Norway	2 446	9.2	76.1	73.9	2 345	11.5	3.3	5.1	20.9	23.2	75.8	71.7	7.8	4.6	-1
Poland	16 992	-1.2	56.5	60.5	14 594	-2.5	15.8	22.1	30.0	31.7	54.2	46.2	0.3	..	Poland
Portugal	5 587	16.7	72.3	62.1	5 130	16.4	11.8	12.4	30.7	31.4	57.5	56.2	7.9	5.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2 655	5.8	60.9	62.4	2 301	3.4	4.4	8.9	38.8	39.5	56.8	51.6	0.7	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	21 585	29.5	60.4	47.1	19 660	53.4	4.8	8.4	29.7	29.8	65.5	61.8	15.1	2.7	Spain
Sweden	4 671	6.1	76.1	75.8	4 341	9.5	2.0	2.9	22.0	26.1	76.0	71.0	13.5	8.5	Sweden
Switzerland	4 477	9.1	79.8	73.8	4 304	9.0	3.8	4.7	23.8	27.4	72.5	67.9	25.4	..	Switzerland
Turkey	25 276	9.0	27.3	33.1	22 330	5.4	27.3	43.7	25.4	22.6	47.3	33.7	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	29 942	6.4	69.0	66.6	28 203	9.6	1.3	2.0	22.0	27.3	76.7	70.8	11.2	7.4	United Kingdom
United States	152 672	12.9	69.9	69.9	144 427	14.0	1.5	2.8	19.8	23.8	78.7	73.3	15.6	11.6	United States
G7	360 596	8.1	67.3	64.2	337 367	9.4	2.5	3.7	23.7	28.1	73.8	68.1	..	..	G7
EU15	185 808	9.8	64.3	57.8	170 189	14.2	3.6	5.0	26.3	29.9	70.1	65.1	..	..	EU15
OECD total	564 339	10.1	62.1	59.3	526 968	11.8	5.5	8.3	24.8	27.8	69.7	63.9	..	..	OECD total

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467508228555>

Sources:

Labour Force Statistics: 1986-2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;
International Migration Outlook: SOPEMI, 2008 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2008.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

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-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Labour > Part-time and self-employment

32

	Part-time employment*										Self-employment*			
	% of total employment					Female part-time employment					% of civilian employment			
	Total	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1996	2006	1996		
Australia*	24.1	24.2 ⁻⁴	38.5	39.5 ⁺⁴	12.4	11.9 ⁻⁴	71.6	72.7 ⁻⁴	12.9	15.1	Australia*			
Austria	17.2	10.8	31.5	21.3	5.2	2.6	83.5	86.3	13.6	14.0	Austria			
Belgium	18.3	15.0	32.9	30.5	6.3	4.4	81.2	82.5	15.1	18.8	Belgium			
Canada	18.2	19.1	26.1	29.4	11.0	10.5	68.0	69.9	9.1	11.1	Canada			
Czech Republic	3.5	3.4	5.9	5.5	1.7	1.9	72.3	69.1	16.2	12.3	Czech Republic			
Denmark	17.7	17.2	23.9	24.5	12.4	11.1	62.8	64.6	8.9	9.5	Denmark			
Finland	11.7	9.3	15.5	12.5	8.2	6.4	63.7	63.7	12.9	15.3	Finland			
France	13.4	14.8	23.1	25.8	5.0	5.9	80.3	77.9	9.0	11.3	France			
Germany	22.2	15.8	39.2	31.4	7.9	4.1	80.7	85.1	12.2	10.8	Germany			
Greece	7.8	8.3	13.6	14.2	4.1	4.9	67.9	62.6	36.3	45.7	Greece			
Hungary	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.7	1.6	1.5	68.6	71.3	12.8	18.1	Hungary			
Iceland	15.9	22.4	25.4	36.8	8.0	10.1	72.7	75.8	14.8	18.2	Iceland			
Ireland	20.3	15.0	35.6	27.6	7.6	6.9	79.6	71.8	16.3	20.9	Ireland			
Italy	15.1	11.3	29.9	22.2	5.4	5.1	78.5	71.0	26.7	29.3	Italy			
Japan*	18.9	17.7 ⁻⁵	32.6	30.9 ⁺⁵	9.2	8.6 ⁻⁵	71.5	71.3 ⁺⁵	13.8	17.7	Japan*			
Korea*	8.9	5.0	12.5	7.7	6.3	3.2	58.9	62.9	32.8	36.7	Korea*			
Luxembourg	13.1	11.0	28.8	26.2	1.6	2.0	93.1	88.8	6.3	8.3	Luxembourg			
Mexico	15.1 ⁻³	15.5	27.6 ⁻³	29.3	8.1 ⁻³	8.5	65.1 ⁻³	64.0	34.5	40.1	Mexico			
Netherlands	36.1	29.1	60.0	54.9	16.2	11.1	75.4	77.6	12.9	12.5	Netherlands			
New Zealand	22.0	22.3	34.7	37.0	11.2	10.4	72.6	74.3	17.7	20.9	New Zealand			

Norway	20.4	21.0	31.6	36.5	10.5	7.7	72.9	80.1	8.5	8.7
Poland	10.1	11.9	15.0	16.6	6.0	8.2	67.0	61.1	24.4	29.5
Portugal	10.0	10.2	14.3	16.5	6.3	5.1	66.1	72.6	24.0	28.6
Slovak Republic	2.6	2.0	4.4	3.2	1.2	0.9	74.0	73.5	12.6	6.4
Spain	10.9	7.9	20.9	16.8	3.8	3.0	79.8	75.2	17.9	24.7
Sweden	14.4	14.2	19.7	22.6	9.5	6.5	65.0	76.3	10.0	11.0
Switzerland	25.4	24.0	45.6	45.7	8.7	7.1	81.3	83.4	11.1	13.5
Turkey	8.4	6.1	19.2	13.2	4.6	3.5	59.7	58.6	43.5	57.2
United Kingdom	23.3	22.9	38.6	41.0	9.9	8.2	77.4	80.2	13.5	14.9
United States*	12.6	13.5	17.9	19.4	7.6	8.2	68.4	68.4	7.4	8.4
G7	16.4	11.9	26.4	20.0	8.0	5.5	73.5	74.2	11.1	12.9
EU15	18.1	15.6	31.7	29.4	7.2	5.7	78.0	78.9	15.6	17.2
OECD total	15.4	11.8	25.3	20.2	7.5	5.6	72.8	72.5	16.5	19.2

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467542037417>

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Sources:
Labour Market Statistics, OECD database, August 2008;
Labour Force Statistics: 1986-2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;
OECD Employment Outlook, OECD, Paris, 2008.

Labour > Unemployment

34

	Unemployment rates*						Long-term unemployment (12 months or more)/% of total unemployment						Youth unemployment rates (under 25) % of youth labour force									
	% of civilian labour force			Total			Total			Women			Men			Total			Women			
	2006	1996	2006	1996	2006	1996	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997	2007	1997
Australia	4.9	8.5	5.0	8.2	4.8	8.8	15.5	31.2	9.4	16.1	9.3	14.7	9.4	17.3	Australia							
Austria	4.8	4.2	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	26.8	27.5	8.7	6.3	9.1	7.1	8.3	5.6	Austria							
Belgium	8.2	12.7	9.3	16.5	7.4	9.7	50.0	60.5	19.2	21.3	22.6	25.7	16.2	17.6	Belgium							
Canada	6.3	9.6	6.1	9.3	6.5	9.9	7.5	16.1	11.2	16.2	10.0	15.2	12.3	17.1	Canada							
Czech Republic	7.2	3.9	8.8	4.7	5.8	3.4	53.4	30.5	10.7	8.6	11.0	10.3	10.6	7.5	Czech Republic							
Denmark	4.1	7.0	4.7	8.3	3.5	5.9	18.2	27.2	7.2	8.1	6.8	9.9	7.5	6.6	Denmark							
Finland	7.7	14.6	8.1	14.8	7.4	14.4	23.0	29.8	15.7	23.3	16.8	25.0	14.8	22.0	Finland							
France	9.1	12.2	9.9	14.0	8.5	10.7	40.4	41.4	18.7	28.1	19.6	32.8	18.0	24.5	France							
Germany	10.4	9.0	10.2	9.6	10.5	8.4	56.6	50.1	11.7	10.2	11.1	9.6	12.2	10.7	Germany							
Greece	8.8	10.3	13.4	16.6	5.6	6.3	50.3	55.7	22.0	31.0	32.1	40.6	14.1	22.2	Greece							
Hungary	7.5	10.1	7.9	8.9	7.3	11.1	47.5	51.3	18.0	15.9	18.6	14.5	17.6	16.9	Hungary							
Iceland	2.9	3.7	3.1	4.1	2.7	3.4	8.0	16.3	7.2	7.7	6.3	7.1	8.0	8.3	Iceland							
Ireland	4.4	11.9	4.1	11.9	4.6	12.0	30.3	57.0	8.7	16.1	7.9	15.2	9.3	16.9	Ireland							
Italy	6.9	11.7	8.8	16.1	5.5	9.1	49.9	66.3	20.3	32.1	23.3	39.6	18.2	26.7	Italy							

Japan	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.3	4.3	3.4	32.0	21.8	7.7	6.6	7.1	6.3	8.3	6.9
Korea	3.5	2.0	2.9	1.6	3.8	2.4	0.6	2.6	8.8	7.6	7.1	6.5	11.4	9.2
Luxembourg	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.2	33.5	34.6	14.9	7.3	9.9	9.2	17.5	5.6
Mexico	3.2	5.2	3.5	6.9	3.0	4.4	2.7	1.8	6.7	7.4	7.5	10.5	6.2	5.6
Netherlands	3.9	6.5	4.4	8.4	3.5	5.3	41.7	49.1	7.3	9.3	8.1	9.8	6.5	8.8
New Zealand	3.8	6.1	4.0	6.1	3.5	6.1	5.7	19.3	9.7	13.0	9.8	13.0	9.6	13.1
Norway	3.5	4.9	3.4	4.9	3.5	4.9	8.5	12.4	7.5	10.6	6.7	11.1	8.2	10.2
Poland	13.8	12.4	14.9	13.9	12.9	11.0	45.9	38.0	21.7	24.7	23.8	28.0	20.0	22.0
Portugal	7.7	7.2	9.0	8.2	6.6	6.4	47.3	55.6	16.6	14.6	20.3	18.5	13.5	11.3
Slovak Republic	13.3	11.3	14.7	12.7	12.2	10.2	70.8	51.6	20.1	22.6	19.9	22.6	20.3	22.7
Spain	8.5	22.1	11.6	29.6	6.3	17.5	27.6	55.7	18.2	37.2	21.9	46.0	15.2	30.4
Sweden	7.1	10.0	7.2	9.4	7.0	10.5	13.0	33.4	18.9	21.1	19.5	20.4	18.4	21.7
Switzerland	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.5	40.8	28.2	7.1	5.9	7.4	3.8	6.8	7.9
Turkey	9.9	6.6	10.3	5.9	9.7	6.9	30.4	41.6	19.6	14.3	20.0	15.0	19.4	14.0
United Kingdom	5.4	8.1	4.9	6.3	5.8	9.7	24.7	38.6	14.4	13.4	12.7	11.1	16.0	15.6
United States	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.4	10.0	8.7	10.5	11.3	9.4	10.7	11.6	11.8
G7	5.8	6.8	5.9	7.1	5.8	6.5	28.7	32.2	11.6	12.9	10.8	12.6	12.4	13.1
EU15	7.8	10.9	8.6	12.5	7.2	9.8	42.0	50.2	14.9	20.0	15.4	22.0	14.4	18.3
OECD total	6.1	7.3	6.4	8.0	5.9	6.8	29.1	35.0	11.9	13.4	11.6	14.1	12.1	12.9

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467573606486>

Sources:
Labour Market Statistics, OECD database, August 2008;
Labour Force Statistics: 1986-2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;
OECD Employment Outlook, OECD, Paris, 2008.

Labour > Services: employment*

36

Contribution to total employment

	% of total civilian employment						Contribution to total employment		
	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	Transport, storage and communication	Finance and insurance	Real estate, renting and business services	Public administration and finance	Education, health, social work and other services	1995	2005	1995
	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	2005	1995
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI			
Australia*	24.7 ⁻¹	25.4	6.4 ⁻¹	6.5	3.6 ⁻¹	3.9	12.1 ⁻¹	9.5	5.8 ⁻¹
Austria	21.9	21.1	6.9	7.2	3.1	3.2	9.6	6.3	6.8
Belgium	17.2	18.0 ⁻¹	6.9	7.1 ⁻¹	3.3	3.7 ⁻¹	15.6	11.7 ⁻¹	9.9
Canada	24.0	23.3	6.8	7.3	5.2	5.4	11.6	8.2	5.2
Czech Republic	18.0	17.3 ⁻¹	7.3	7.3 ⁻¹	1.5	1.6 ⁻¹	9.8	7.3 ⁻¹	6.4
Denmark	19.0	17.9	6.5	6.6	3.0	3.0	11.2	7.9	6.0
Finland	15.8	14.8 ⁻¹	7.2	7.7 ⁻¹	1.6	2.3 ⁻¹	10.3	7.4 ⁻¹	7.3
France	16.9	16.0	6.3	6.1	3.1	3.2	14.8	11.7	8.6
Germany	19.8	18.8	5.4	6.0	3.2	3.4	13.0	8.0	7.0
Greece	20.5	19.3 ⁻¹	6.5	6.6 ⁻¹	2.6	2.3 ⁻¹	6.8	4.9 ⁻¹	7.8
Hungary	17.8	15.9 ⁻¹	7.7	8.9 ⁻¹	2.1	2.3 ⁻¹	6.9	3.6 ⁻¹	7.8
Iceland*	16.6 ⁻¹	16.4	6.2 ⁻¹	7.4	3.9 ⁻¹	3.9	9.1 ⁻¹	5.5	5.2 ⁻¹
Ireland	20.2	19.4 ⁻¹	6.1	5.1 ⁻¹	4.5	3.8 ⁻¹	8.5	6.0 ⁻¹	5.0
Italy	20.4	20.2	6.4	6.3	2.4	2.7	11.1	7.3	5.7
Japan*	18.0 ⁻¹	17.1 ⁻¹	5.8	5.9 ⁻²	2.7	3.1 ⁻²	1.5	1.5 ⁻²	3.3
Korea	26.3	26.8	6.2	5.2	3.4	3.5	8.7	4.2	3.4
Luxembourg	18.5	21.1 ⁻¹	7.5	7.0 ⁻¹	11.0	10.3 ⁻¹	17.1	9.9 ⁻¹	5.4 ⁻¹
Mexico*	19.3 ⁻¹	26.3 ⁻¹	6.0 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	2.6 ⁻¹	4.6 ⁻¹

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Netherlands	19.0	20.0 ⁻¹	6.3	5.8 ⁻¹	3.8	3.5 ⁻¹	15.9	11.5 ⁻¹	7.3	7.0 ⁻¹	22.4	25.1 ⁻¹
New Zealand	26.4	26.3	6.2	6.0	3.0	3.8	12.3	9.3	3.3	4.5	25.7	23.6
Norway	16.4 ⁻¹	16.5	9.0 ⁻¹	10.0	2.3 ⁻¹	2.7	10.3 ⁻¹	6.6	7.4 ⁻¹	9.0	28.5 ⁻¹	26.1
Poland	17.4 ⁻¹	14.2	5.7 ⁻¹	5.9	2.1 ⁻¹	1.7	7.5 ⁻¹	3.2	6.6 ⁻¹	2.6	16.0 ⁻¹	14.7
Portugal	22.0 ⁻²	19.3 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻²	3.5 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻²	2.6 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻²	5.7 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻²	8.0 ⁻¹	14.7 ⁻²	17.2 ⁻¹
Slovak Republic	20.2	12.1	7.0	7.9	1.7	1.2	7.4	3.9	6.9	6.1	18.1	18.4
Spain	22.4	20.9 ⁻¹	5.7	5.9 ⁻¹	2.1	2.7 ⁻¹	8.5	5.7 ⁻¹	7.6	8.8 ⁻¹	15.2	19.0 ⁻¹
Sweden	15.4 ⁻¹	15.5	6.6 ⁻¹	6.9	2.1 ⁻¹	2.1	11.7 ⁻¹	8.3	6.2 ⁻¹	7.9	32.8 ⁻¹	32.4
Switzerland*	21.3	22.4	6.6	6.4	5.7	5.4	10.3	7.8	3.9	3.5	19.0	16.3
Turkey*	19.2 ⁻¹	13.0 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	..	2.5 ⁻¹	..	5.7 ⁻¹	..	9.4 ⁻¹	..
United Kingdom	24.2	23.1	5.9	5.8	4.1	4.4	15.4	12.4	6.4	7.1	23.8 ⁻¹	23.8 ⁻¹
United States*	21.4	24.1	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.7	15.0	10.6	8.4	9.1	24.7	21.0

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467625887171>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2006;
 STAN: OECD Structural Analysis Statistics, 2005, OECD;
 Labour Force Statistics: 1985-2005, OECD, Paris, 2006.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Science and technology > Research and development (I), 2006*

38

	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD)						Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD)			Government budget appropriations for R&D, 2007	
	% financed by		Per capita at current USD, PPPs		% of GERD		% of value added in industry		% financed by		
	% of GDP	Government	Industry			Government	Industry		% of GDP	% of which defence R&D	
Australia*	1.78 ⁻²	40.51 ⁻²	52.97 ⁻²	578 ⁻²	54.1 ⁻²	1.43 ⁻²	4.3 ⁻¹	93.4 ⁻¹	0.52	6.5	
Austria*	2.45	36.58	46.35	875	67.8	2.50	6.4 ⁻²	67.2 ⁻²	0.68	0.0	
Belgium	1.83	24.65 ⁻¹	59.68 ⁻¹	614	67.9	2.01	6.5	82.5	0.61 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	
Canada*	1.94	32.68	47.97	714	54.7	1.60	2.7	81.6	0.57 ⁻¹	3.6 ⁻¹	
Czech Republic	1.54	38.97	56.91	340	66.2	1.40	13.6	83.7	0.61	2.8 ⁻¹	
Denmark	2.43	27.58 ⁻¹	59.53 ⁻¹	856	66.6	2.84	2.4 ⁻¹	86.0 ⁻¹	0.79	0.6	
Finland	3.45	25.11	66.56	1.129	71.3	4.01	3.7	89.9	0.98	2.4	
France	2.11	38.39 ⁻¹	52.24 ⁻¹	656	63.3	2.33	10.1 ⁻¹	80.8 ⁻¹	0.77	22.4 ⁻¹	
Germany	2.53	28.38 ⁻¹	67.57 ⁻¹	810	69.9	2.80	4.5	92.0	0.76	6.4 ⁻¹	
Greece	0.57	46.82 ⁻¹	31.06 ⁻¹	156	30.0	0.28	5.6 ⁻¹	85.7 ⁻¹	0.29	0.5 ⁻¹	
Hungary	1.00	44.77	43.30	182	48.3	0.76	8.4	75.6	0.37 ⁻²	0.1 ⁻²	
Iceland	2.78 ⁻¹	40.50 ⁻¹	48.00 ⁻¹	990 ⁻¹	51.5 ⁻¹	2.50 ⁻¹	2.8 ⁻¹	84.9 ⁻¹	0.88	0.0	
Ireland	1.32	30.13	59.26	539	67.5	1.35	3.9	86.5	0.53	0.0	
Italy	1.09 ⁻¹	50.68 ⁻¹	39.66 ⁻¹	304 ⁻¹	50.4 ⁻¹	0.85	9.7	79.2	0.61 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	
Japan*	3.39	16.18	77.07	1.086	77.2	3.80	1.0	98.5	0.68	5.1 ⁻¹	
Korea	3.23	23.07	75.45	743	77.3	3.64	4.7	94.8	0.91	16.6	
Luxembourg	1.47	16.61 ⁻¹	79.72 ⁻¹	1.147	84.9	1.81	5.2 ⁻¹	91.7 ⁻¹	0.39	0.0	
Mexico	0.50	45.34	46.49	57	49.5 ⁻¹	0.36 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻¹	92.6 ⁻¹	0.21 ⁻¹	0.0 ⁻¹	
Netherlands	1.67	36.23 ⁻³	51.06 ⁻³	609	57.6	1.52	3.4 ⁻³	81.6 ⁻³	0.71	2.0	
New Zealand	1.16 ⁻¹	42.98 ⁻¹	41.25 ⁻¹	290 ⁻¹	41.8 ⁻¹	0.71	11.3 ⁻¹	80.7 ⁻¹	0.53	0.0	

Norway	1.52	43.99 ⁻¹	46.41 ⁻¹	791	54.2	1.21	10.5	80.7	0.70	5.6	Norway
Poland	0.56	57.45	33.05	82	31.5	0.25	12.3	80.9	0.32 ⁻¹	0.9 ⁻¹	Poland
Portugal	0.83	55.20 ⁻¹	36.27 ⁻¹	174	41.7	0.59	4.2 ⁻¹	91.4 ⁻¹	0.76	0.7 ⁻¹	Portugal
Slovak Republic	0.49	55.56	34.96	87	43.1	0.30	20.8	68.2	0.28	2.2 ⁻¹	Slovak Republic
Spain	1.20	42.49	47.07	354	55.5	1.02	14.4	79.0	1.00 ⁻¹	16.6 ⁻¹	Spain
Sweden	3.73	23.50 ⁻¹	65.70 ⁻¹	1301	74.9	4.68	4.2 ⁻¹	87.1 ⁻¹	0.85 ⁻¹	16.8 ⁻¹	Sweden
Switzerland	2.90 ⁻²	22.71 ⁻²	69.73 ⁻²	1003 ⁻²	73.7 ⁻²	3.24 ⁻²	1.5 ⁻²	90.9 ⁻²	0.69 ⁻¹	0.6 ⁻¹	Switzerland
Turkey	0.76 ⁻¹	48.63 ⁻¹	46.05 ⁻¹	67 ⁻¹	37.0	0.35	8.7	90.0	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	1.78	31.87	45.20	588	61.7	1.69	7.6	69.4	0.74 ⁻¹	28.3 ⁻¹	United Kingdom
United States*	2.62	29.34	64.89	1146	70.3	2.98	9.3	90.7	1.02	58.3	United States*
G7	2.50	27.83	64.67	921	69.7	2.76	6.8	90.6	0.89 ⁻¹	38.2 ⁻¹	G7
EU15*	1.88	33.96 ⁻¹	54.77 ⁻¹	557	63.8	1.92	7.1 ⁻¹	82.2 ⁻¹	0.78 ⁻¹	13.4 ⁻¹	EU15*
EU27*	1.76	34.72 ⁻¹	54.14 ⁻¹	492	63.0	1.75	7.3 ⁻¹	82.1 ⁻¹	0.73 ⁻¹	12.8 ⁻¹	EU27*
OECD total*	2.26	29.46 ⁻¹	62.71 ⁻¹	694	68.8	2.43	6.8 ⁻¹	89.6 ⁻¹	0.81 ⁻¹	32.7 ⁻¹	OECD total*
Brazil	1.02	57.88 ⁻²	39.38 ⁻¹	92	47.9	..	0.8 ⁻²	99.2 ⁻²	0.53 ⁻³	1.2 ⁻³	Brazil
China*	1.42	24.71	69.05	66	71.1	..	4.5	91.2	..	..	China*
India*	0.71 ⁻²	80.81 ⁻⁴	16.11 ⁻⁴	13 ⁻²	19.8 ⁻²	..	..	..	..	..	India*
Russian Federation	1.08	61.10	28.81	141	66.7	1.01	52.0	35.7	0.36 ⁻¹	52.1 ⁻⁵	Russian Federation
South Africa	0.92 ⁻¹	38.19 ⁻¹	43.87 ⁻¹	78 ⁻¹	58.3 ⁻¹	0.81 ⁻¹	16.2 ⁻¹	68.3 ⁻¹	..	..	South Africa

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467638774024>

Sources:

Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2008.
National sources:

Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT);
India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

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Science and technology > Research and development (R&D), 2006*

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	% of business expenditure on R&D (BERD) performed in				Researchers (national totals)		Higher education expenditure on R&D (HERD)	
	High-tech industries*	Medium high-tech industries*	Medium low-tech and low-tech industries*	Service industries	Full-time equivalent	Per 1 000 total employment	% of GERD	% of GDP
Australia	10.0 ⁻¹	11.7 ⁻¹	16.9 ⁻¹	39.7 ⁻¹	81 384 ⁻²	8.4 ⁻²	26.8 ⁻²	0.48 ⁻²
Austria	31.0 ⁻²	27.8 ⁻²	12.9 ⁻²	27.4 ⁻²	30 452	7.8	26.7	0.65
Belgium	41.2	23.7	15.7	17.0	33 924	7.9	22.3	0.41
Canada	32.4	9.1	11.0	41.9	125 330 ⁻²	7.7 ⁻²	35.5	0.69
Czech Republic	22.3	35.6	8.7	31.8	26 267	5.2	15.9	0.25
Denmark	39.4 ⁻¹	16.2 ⁻¹	8.5 ⁻¹	35.0 ⁻¹	28 653	10.2	26.1	0.63
Finland	63.8	13.5	12.1	8.2	40 411	16.6	18.7	0.65
France	44.6 ⁻²	29.9 ⁻²	11.5 ⁻²	8.4 ⁻²	204 484 ⁻¹	8.2 ⁻¹	18.2	0.38
Germany	29.6	52.2	8.3	9.4	282 063	7.2	16.3	0.41
Greece	21.8 ⁻¹	13.8 ⁻¹	17.2 ⁻¹	44.9 ⁻¹	19 907	4.3	47.8	0.27
Hungary	53.7	16.0	6.6	21.4	17 547	4.5	24.4	0.24
Iceland	25.0 ⁻¹	6.9 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻¹	59.7 ⁻¹	2 155 ⁻¹	13.4 ⁻¹	22.0 ⁻¹	0.61 ⁻¹
Ireland	48.0 ⁻¹	9.0 ⁻¹	9.3 ⁻¹	33.6 ⁻¹	12 167	6.0	26.0	0.34
Italy	33.1	29.1	8.0	26.8	82 489 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	30.2 ⁻¹	0.33 ⁻¹
Japan	44.7	40.4	2.9	10.4	709 691	11.1	12.7	0.43
Korea*	53.8	27.9	8.3	7.1	199 990	8.7	10.0	0.32
Luxembourg	..	..	..	55.6 ⁻¹	2 346	7.4	2.4	0.04
Mexico	9.7 ⁻¹	21.8 ⁻¹	35.1 ⁻¹	32.6 ⁻¹	48 401 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	27.4 ⁻¹	0.14 ⁻¹
Netherlands	40.9 ⁻¹	27.8 ⁻¹	8.5 ⁻¹	17.4 ⁻¹	45 852	5.5	28.1 ⁻³	0.49 ⁻³

New Zealand	..	..	..	41.1 -1	17 235 -1	10.5 -1	32.5 -1	0.38 -1
Norway	12.6	16.3	12.6	50.3	21 653 -1	9.2 -1	30.2	0.46
Poland	13.9	23.7	9.1	50.6	59 573	4.4	31.0	0.17
Portugal	17.6 -1	17.6 -1	10.9 -1	44.0 -1	21 126 -1	4.1 -1	35.4 -1	0.29 -1
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	51.7	11 776	5.5	24.1	0.12
Spain	20.5 -1	18.8 -1	15.1 -1	41.8 -1	115 798	5.8	27.6	0.33
Sweden	38.7 -1	29.8 -1	5.2 -1	24.8 -1	55 729	12.6	20.4	0.76
Switzerland	..	..	..	19.6 -2	25 400 -2	6.1 -2	22.9 -2	0.66 -2
Turkey	16.3	42.0	14.5	25.8	42 663	1.9	51.3	0.39
United Kingdom*	49.0	18.8	7.6	23.2	183 535	5.8	26.1	0.47
United States*	40.3 -3	16.6 -3	6.4 -3	36.1 -3	1 387 882 -1	9.6 -1	14.3	0.37
G7*	39.2 -3	26.5 -3	8.2 -3	24.8 -3	2 972 784 -1	8.6 -1	16.2	0.41
EU15*	38.7 -3	34.9 -3	9.2 -3	15.0 -3	1 133 469 -1	6.4 -1	22.1	0.42
EU27*	..	..	..	..	1 332 397	6.0	22.1	0.39
OECD total*	..	..	..	..	3 879 394	7.3 -1	17.1	0.39
Brazil	..	..	..	..	84 979 -2	1.0 -2	38.4 -2	0.32 -2
China*	..	..	..	..	1 223 756	1.6	9.2	0.13
India*	..	..	..	..	92 500 -4	0.2 -4	4.9 -2	0.03 -2
Russian Federation	7.7 -1	5.1 -1	3.4 -1	78.6 -1	464 357	6.8	6.1	0.07
South Africa	..	..	..	36.4 -1	17 303 -1	1.5 -1	19.3 -1	0.18 -1

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

[StatLink](http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467655873016) 

Sources:
Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2008;
Research and Development Expenditure in Industry, 2006.

National sources:
 Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT);
 India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology.

.. Not available or not applicable.

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Science and technology > Patents and trade in technology

	Technology balance of payments		Patenting activity				Trade coverage ratios		Export market shares	
			Patent applications filed under the PCT*		% of imports		Exports as % of imports		% of total OECD	
	Triadic patent families*	Total	% of which foreign co-inventors	ICT	Bio-technology	High-tech industries*	Medium high-tech industries*	All manufacturing industries	High-tech mfg industries*	2006
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	2005	2005	2005	2005	2006	2006	2006
Australia	2 517.4	2 434.5	82.8	385	2 052	13.3	564	155	23	21
Austria	2 429.7 ⁻⁶	2 425.8 ⁻⁶	3.9 ⁻⁶	327	1 131	24.9	306	39	88	115
Belgium	7 579.6	5 956.3	1 623.3	361	974	43.2	213	76	100	115
Canada	2 072.2 ⁻²	1 180.6 ⁻²	891.6 ⁻²	777	2 666	26.5	1 066	231	63	82
Czech Republic	1 282.1	1 590.5	-308.4	16	120	38.6	28	5	89	129
Denmark	1 657.3 ⁻⁷	1 055.3 ⁻⁷	602.0 ⁻⁷	229	1 127	17.0	241	109	106	85
Finland	3 333.2	2 608.1	725.1	278	1 420	15.7	872	39	123	103
France	5 188.3 ⁻³	3 233.5 ⁻³	1 954.8 ⁻³	2 472	6 067	19.9	2 022	223	106	110
Germany	34 315.1	31 941.7	2 373.5	6 298	16 245	15.8	3 890	508	105	200
Greece	..	..	..	11	98	24.1	20	5	23	20
Hungary	1 595.6	2 365.9	-770.2	41	180	28.8	41	5	121	114
Iceland	..	..	..	6	37	42.0	13	3	39	6
Ireland	23 123.9	26 554.9	-3 431.0	62	288	33.0	108	15	194	190
Italy	4 968.0	3 989.9	978.0	722	2 813	13.2	503	89	69	123
Japan	20 448.8	6 065.3	14 383.5	14 976	22 740	3.1	9 405	1 221	133	367
Korea	816.4 ⁻³	3 237.3 ⁻³	-2 420.9 ⁻³	2 811	5 152	4.6	2 308	158	168	163
Luxembourg	1 141.6	1 017.4	124.2	23	38	58.5	8	0	55	55
Mexico	180.4 ⁻¹	2 093.5 ⁻¹	-1 913.1 ⁻¹	17	172	22.1	20	6	99	97

Netherlands	..	..	..	1 092	3 087	18.2	1 369	168	105	123	4.9	6.1
New Zealand	7.9 ⁻⁷	3.7 ⁻⁷	4.2 ⁻⁷	63	344	17.6	60	30	26	28	0.3	0.1
Norway	4 366.7	2 588.7	1 778.0	118	623	17.2	167	21	46	37	0.6	0.3
Poland	1 290.3	2 984.7	-1 694.4	13	104	37.9	18	5	44	95	1.5	0.5
Portugal	737.0	909.6	-172.6	11	85	20.4	24	7	46	65	0.6	0.3
Slovak Republic	3 48.9	573.0	-224.1	3	36	45.8	4	0	75	110	0.6	0.4
Spain	175.4 ⁻¹	1 334.4 ⁻¹	-1 159.0 ⁻¹	197	1 141	18.1	190	77	44	77	2.9	1.3
Sweden	11 556.0	10 839.3	..	732	2 441	17.7	869	96	134	122	2.0	1.8
Switzerland	8 839.4	12 416.5	-3 577.1	807	1 976	43.4	415	94	177	119	2.1	3.8
Turkey	..	..	..	26	233	12.3	19	1	23	19	0.6	0.1
United Kingdom	30 405.5	15 424.5	14 981.0	1 651	5 712	23.8	1 939	328	114	82	5.9	9.4
United States	75 380.0	35 479.0	39 901.0	15 774	46 542	10.3	17 667	2 913	81	69	13.9	19.5
Brazil	..	..	..	58	339	18.2	41	15	44	98	1.6	0.6
China	..	..	..	356	3 774	13.0	2 099	90	116	91	14.1	20.5
India	..	..	..	113	978	24.8	209	50	26	61	1.7	0.4
Russian Federation	528.5	1 137.9	- 609.4	63	715	23.2	198	31	17	37	1.8	0.2
South Africa	45.6	1 278.7	-1 233.1	30	372	8.5	59	10	15	63	0.6	0.1

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

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Sources:

Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2008;
 OECD, STAN Indicators Database 2008 (forthcoming);
 OECD, Patents database, June 2008;
 OECD, International Trade by Commodity Statistics; United Nations, COMTRADE Database, 2008.

- n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.
- Not available or not applicable.
- Nil or negligible.

Environment > Resources, latest available year*

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	Land			Forest			Threatened species			Water		
	Total area Thousand km ²	Major protected areas* % of territorial area	Nitrogenous fertilisers use t / km ² of agricultural land	Pesticides use t / km ² of agricultural land	Wooded area % of land area	Use of forest resources % of land area	Mammals % of known species	Birds % of known species	Water withdrawal % of gross annual availability	Total fish catches % of world catches	Public waste water plants % of population connected	Australia*
Australia*	7741	13.0	0.2	0.01	21	0.6	24	13	5	0.2	..	Australia*
Austria	84	28.0	3.2	0.10	47	0.7	22	28	5	-	89	Austria
Belgium	31	3.3	10.6	0.69	22	0.9	36	25	32	-	55	Belgium
Canada	9985	6.7	2.5	0.06	34	0.4	20	10	2	1.2	72	Canada
Czech Republic	79	15.8	6.8	0.10	34	0.7	20	50	12	-	74	Czech Republic
Denmark*	43	2.0	7.4	0.11	12	0.7	22	16	4	1.0	88	Denmark*
Finland	338	8.2	7.0	0.07	74	0.7	11	13	2	0.1	81	Finland
France	552	11.8	7.5	0.28	28	0.6	19	19	18	0.6	80	France
Germany	357	55.7	10.5	0.17	32	0.5	38	27	19	0.3	93	Germany
Greece	132	2.8	2.7	0.12	29	0.6	38	2	12	0.1	56	Greece
Hungary	93	8.9	5.8	0.17	22	0.5	38	15	5	-	60	Hungary
Iceland	103	5.6	0.6	0.00	-	-	44	-	1.7	57	Iceland	
Ireland	70	0.5	8.1	0.05	10	0.7	2	5	2	0.3	70	Ireland
Italy	301	12.5	4.2	0.52	34	0.5	41	18	44	0.3	69	Italy
Japan	378	8.0	9.2	1.28	68	0.4	23	13	20	4.5	69	Japan
Korea	99	3.8	18.8	1.23	63	0.1	11	6	40	1.8	83	Korea
Luxembourg	3	17.0	-	0.33	34	0.5	52	23	3	-	95	Luxembourg
Mexico	1964	8.6	1.1	0.04	33	0.2	32	16	16	1.4	36	Mexico

Netherlands	42	15.6	13.4	0.41	11	0.6	19	22	12	0.5	99
New Zealand	268	19.5	1.8	0.02	31	..	18	21	1	0.6	80
Norway*	324	4.6	10.0	0.08	31	0.5	14	16	1	2.6	77
Poland	313	28.1	6.3	0.07	30	0.6	14	8	18	0.2	61
Portugal	92	4.9	2.3	0.42	41	0.8	26	38	12	0.2	65
Slovak Republic	49	25.2	4.6	0.21	40	0.5	22	14	1	-	56
Spain	505	7.7	3.3	0.14	36	0.5	13	27	34	0.9	92
Sweden	450	9.2	5.1	0.05	67	0.7	18	17	1	0.3	86
Switzerland	41	28.7	3.6	0.10	31	0.8	33	36	5	-	97
Turkey	784	3.9	3.3	0.06	13	0.5	14	4	19	0.5	42
United Kingdom*	244	18.3	5.9	0.19	12	0.6	16	16	18	0.7	97
United States	9 632	19.5	2.6	0.08	33	0.6	17	12	19	5.2	71
G7	21 448	13.1	3.3	0.12	34	0.5	..	..	12	12.9	76
EU15	3 243	14.3	6.0	0.23	39	0.6	..	..	19	5.5	84
OECD total*	35 096	12.4	2.2	0.07	31	0.6	..	..	11	25.3	71
											OECD total*

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/467844512702>

Sources:

- OECD Environmental Data Compendium 2008, OECD, Paris, 2008;
- OECD Key Environmental Indicators 2008, OECD, Paris, 2008.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

Environment > Emissions and pollution, latest available year*

	Air			Waste			Environment R&D budget*	
	Sulphur oxides		Nitrogen oxides	Quantity generated		Nuclear waste per unit of energy*		
	kg / capita	% change since 1990	kg / capita	% change since 1990	t / million USD	kg / capita	t / Mtoe	
Australia*	123	58	78	25	20	690	-	4.2 Australia*
Austria*	3	-64	27	7	..	590	-	1.9 Austria*
Belgium	21	-88	27	-63	50	470	2.0	2.3 Belgium
Canada*	64	-34	74	-1	..	420	6.2	4.4 Canada*
Czech Republic	14	-60	26	-26	30	300	1.7	2.9 Czech Republic
Denmark	4	-88	34	-32	10	740	-	1.7 Denmark
Finland	16	-66	37	-35	110	490	1.9	1.8 Finland
France	8	-65	20	-34	50	520	4.2	2.7 France
Germany	7	-90	17	-50	20	570	1.2	3.4 Germany
Greece	48	14	28	13	..	440	-	4.0 Greece
Hungary	13	-87	20	-15	30	470	1.7	9.7 Hungary
Iceland	28	12	94	1	10	530	-	0.4 Iceland
Ireland	17	-62	28	-5	40	800	-	0.9 Ireland
Italy	7	-77	19	-43	20	550	-	2.7 Italy
Japan*	6	-24	15	-6	40	410	1.5	0.8 Japan*
Korea	8	-50	27	50	40	370	3.2	4.5 Korea
Luxembourg	6	-80	30	-39	30	700	-	.. Luxembourg
Mexico	26	-3	14	14	..	340	0.1	1.0 Mexico
Netherlands	4	-67	21	-38	40	620	0.1	1.2 Netherlands

New Zealand*	20	54	39	58	10	400	-	-
Norway	5	-54	43	-7	20	800	-	2.1
Poland	33	-61	21	-49	120	260	-	2.4
Portugal	21	-31	25	4	50	470	-	3.5
Slovak Republic	17	-84	18	-55	130	280	3.0	1.0
Spain	29	-42	35	22	30	600	1.2	3.0
Sweden	4	-63	23	-35	110	500	4.1	2.2
Switzerland*	2	-59	12	-47	-	700	1.9	0.1
Turkey	27	28	15	66	30	430	-	Turkey
United Kingdom	12	-81	27	-45	30	590	1.0	1.8
United States*	45	-37	57	-26	-	760	1.0	0.4
G7	25	-51	37	-28	50	630	1.6	G7
EU15	12	-72	23	-33	40	560	1.5	..
OECD total	26	-45	32	-22	50	560	1.5	OECD total

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL
[StatLink](http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468013074257)

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Sources:

OECD Environmental Data Compendium 2008, OECD, Paris, 2008;
OECD Key Environmental Indicators 2008, OECD, Paris, 2008.

.. Not available or not applicable.
 - Nil or negligible.

Environment > CO₂ emissions, 2006

48

Total, million tonnes of CO ₂	% change 2006/1990	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion ¹									
		By type of fuel			By sector						
		Million tonnes of CO ₂			Electricity and heat			Million tonnes of CO ₂		CO ₂ per unit of GDP	CO ₂ per capita
		Coal and peat	Oil	Gas	Others ²		Industry	Transport	Residential	Other	kg/2000 USD
Australia	394.4	51.8	226.6	112.3	55.1	0.5	231.4	48.3	78.0	7.6	29.2
Austria	72.8	28.8	15.4	38.0	17.2	2.3	17.0	14.6	20.7	8.4	12.2
Belgium	117.2	6.3	17.7	54.9	34.1	10.5	24.4	35.2	25.2	18.2	14.1
Canada	538.8	24.7	107.3	263.6	167.4	0.5	114.6	99.2	159.6	37.7	127.8
Czech Republic	121.0	- 22.0	78.1	24.7	17.4	0.7	63.3	23.1	17.5	8.8	8.3
Denmark	55.2	9.5	21.6	22.0	10.6	1.0	27.9	5.3	13.3	3.3	5.4
Finland	66.8	22.9	30.7	26.7	9.0	0.4	33.3	12.8	13.2	2.1	5.5
France	377.5	7.2	50.4	233.0	90.1	4.0	52.3	72.1	131.5	63.5	58.2
Germany	823.5	- 13.4	339.3	297.7	182.2	4.3	344.7	118.0	153.8	125.1	81.8
Greece	94.0	34.0	34.6	53.1	6.3	0.0	44.1	9.7	22.2	9.4	8.6
Hungary	56.4	- 17.7	12.4	17.8	25.8	0.3	18.2	8.2	12.9	9.8	7.2
Iceland	2.2	16.1	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6
Ireland	44.9	46.7	9.7	26.0	9.2	0.0	14.8	5.6	13.6	7.2	3.8
Italy	448.0	12.6	62.4	222.3	159.8	3.5	147.6	79.0	120.3	55.3	45.8
Japan	1 212.7	13.2	431.4	586.8	190.0	4.5	459.1	292.1	245.4	63.4	152.6
Korea	476.1	107.6	204.8	195.7	68.2	7.3	211.2	94.6	86.1	33.7	50.5
Luxembourg	11.2	6.8	0.4	7.8	2.9	0.1	1.4	1.7	6.7	1.3	0.1
Mexico	416.3	42.1	35.7	257.7	122.9	0.0	135.1	60.5	139.8	22.2	58.7
Netherlands	178.3	13.9	28.9	67.8	78.5	3.1	54.3	36.6	35.2	17.5	34.7
New Zealand	36.8	72.2	11.3	18.1	7.5	0.0	13.5	5.0	14.5	0.6	3.2

Norway	36.8	29.5	2.6	22.4	11.3	0.5	0.9	7.0	13.8	0.7	14.5	0.19	7.91
Poland	306.0	- 11.0	215.9	60.2	27.0	2.8	168.3	38.9	38.2	32.5	28.1	1.45	8.02
Portugal	56.3	43.4	13.0	34.6	8.3	0.5	21.8	8.9	19.0	2.2	4.4	0.47	5.32
Slovak Republic	37.5	- 34.0	16.2	9.1	12.0	0.2	9.9	9.6	6.1	3.2	8.6	1.35	6.95
Spain	327.6	59.2	66.6	190.3	70.0	0.8	104.6	63.3	112.3	18.8	28.6	0.46	7.44
Sweden	48.3	- 8.5	9.0	35.0	2.0	2.4	9.3	11.0	22.4	0.9	4.7	0.17	5.32
Switzerland	44.1	8.2	0.6	33.8	6.3	3.4	1.7	6.5	16.5	11.6	7.7	0.16	5.83
Turkey	239.7	88.9	101.7	77.3	60.5	0.1	82.1	62.7	42.2	29.8	22.9	0.92	3.29
United Kingdom	536.5	- 3.0	157.6	189.6	186.7	2.5	207.0	63.9	130.6	76.9	58.1	0.32	8.86
United States	5 696.8	17.1	2 090.0	2 410.9	1 169.4	26.5	2 421.0	632.7	1 809.3	309.3	524.4	0.51	19.00
G7	9 633.8	11.8	3 238.4	4 203.9	2 145.7	45.8	3 746.3	1 356.9	2 750.3	731.4	1 048.7	0.41	13.28
EU27	3 983.0	- 2.0	1 262.5	1 681.7	998.7	40.1	1 460.6	655.8	952.0	476.1	438.6	0.42	8.07
OECD total	12 873.7	16.2	4 392.1	5 591.0	2 807.8	82.8	5 034.8	1 926.7	3 520.7	981.4	1 410.1	0.44	10.93
Brazil	332.4	72.5	47.0	245.5	39.9	0.0	34.3	98.2	140.8	15.6	43.6	0.43	1.76
China	5 606.5	153.6	4 641.0	864.4	101.2	0.0	2 795.8	1 764.0	366.8	246.5	433.6	2.68	4.27
India	1 249.7	112.1	844.4	338.7	66.7	0.0	702.4	283.8	101.2	72.3	90.0	1.78	1.13
Russian Federation	1 587.2	- 27.2	444.6	321.0	804.5	17.1	913.4	222.2	227.2	122.8	101.6	4.25	11.14
South Africa	342.0	34.3	280.5	61.4	0.1	0.0	218.9	47.9	44.4	14.8	15.9	2.03	7.22

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/4680383368544>

Sources:

1. Calculated using the IEA energy balances, the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Sectoral Approach and the default emissions factors from the Revised 1996 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. They may differ from National Communications submitted to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change.
2. Includes industrial waste and non-renewable municipal waste.

Education > Expenditure, 2005*

50

		Expenditure on educational institutions			Annual expenditure per student			Index of change in annual expenditure per student			Teachers' salaries in public lower-secondary education after 15 years of experience, 2006		
		Public	Private		USD using PPPs*			Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education	Tertiary education	2000 = 100	2000 = 100	Annual statutory salary	Salary per statutory teaching hour
% of GDP	% of GDP	2000 = 100	% of GDP		Primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education						
Australia	5.81	4.27	113	1.53	5 992	8 408	14 579	109	111	43 289	53	Australia	
Austria*	5.51	5.16	105	0.35	8 259	9 751	14 775	104	137	39 424	69	Austria*	
Belgium*	6.03	5.78	107	0.25	6 648	7 731	11 960	96	96	..	..	Belgium*	
Canada*	6.20 ⁻¹	4.68 ⁻¹	106 ⁻¹	1.52 ⁻¹	..	7 837 ⁻¹	..	115 ⁻¹	..	24 340	40	Canada*	
Czech Republic	4.65	4.07	130	0.57	2 812	4 847	6 649	139	111	39 898	136	Czech Republic	
Denmark*	7.38	6.81	114	0.57	8 513	9 407	14 959	110	114	43 058	..	Denmark*	
Finland*	5.98	5.86	120	0.12	5 557	7 324	12 285	117	110	38 269	78	Finland*	
France	6.01	5.56	102	0.45	5 365	8 927	10 995	103	102	33 846	55	France	
Germany	5.10	4.18	103	0.92	5 014	7 636	12 446	102	98	51 435	78	Germany	
Greece*	4.21	3.95	147	0.25	5 146	8 423	6 130	129	159	32 030	67	Greece*	
Hungary*	5.61	5.12	147	0.49	4 438	3 806	6 244	158	83	14 976	32	Hungary*	
Iceland*	7.96	7.23	160	0.73	9 254	8 411	9 474	133	120	28 097	61	Iceland*	
Ireland	4.58	4.29	139	0.29	5 732	7 500	10 468	147	85	48 653	66	Ireland	

Italy*	4.71	4.26	101	0.44	6 835	7 648	8 026	105	100	31 890	55
Japan*	4.92	3.38	100	1.54	6 744	7 908	12 326	110	105	49 097	..
Korea	7.19	4.32	140	2.87	4 691	6 645	7 606	152	122	52 543	95
Luxembourg*	..	..	..	..	14 079	18 845	..	..	..	90 582	141
Mexico	6.54	5.32	122	1.22	1 913	2 180	6 402	118	113	23 161	..
Netherlands	5.02	4.63	119	0.39	6 266	7 741	13 883	116	94	46 417	83
New Zealand*	6.68	5.24	110	1.44	4 780	6 278	10 262	..	..	36 602	39
Norway*	..	5.67	124	..	9 001	10 995	15 552	106	103	34 917	72
Poland*	5.93	5.38	126	0.55	3 312	3 055	5 593	128	139	..	..
Portugal*	5.72	5.30	103	0.42	4 871	6 473	8 787	113	128	32 866	48
Slovak Republic*	4.44	3.73	119	0.71	2 806	2 716	5 783	147	106	47 050	53
Spain	4.63	4.12	116	0.51	5 502	7 211	10 089	115	123	..	..
Sweden	6.38	6.19	115	0.19	7 532	8 198	15 946	112	95	43 171	64
Switzerland*	..	5.62	113	..	8 469	12 861	21 734	108	105	31 565	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59 781	..
United Kingdom*	6.25	5.00	128	1.25	6 361	7 167	13 506	129	126	..	25
United States	7.13	4.80	112	2.33	9 156	10 390	24 370	105	104	42 775	..
OECD average	5.80	5.00	119	0.84	6 252	7 804	11 512	119	111	40 682	68
Brazil*	..	4.35	135	..	1 425	1 186	9 994	139	83	..	..
Russian Federation*	..	3.77	174	..	..	1 754	3 421	..	..	..	..

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468064465655>

Sources:
Education at a Glance 2008 : OECD Indicators, Paris, 2008 or revised data. www.oecd.org/edu/eag2008.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL
.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Education > Performance, 2006*

52

Student performance on the combined reading, scientific and mathematical literacy scales, mean score, 2006*	% educational attainment of adult population and current graduation rates				Index of earning differentials, tertiary-type A to upper-secondary (25-to-64-year-olds)*			% unemployment ratio at tertiary-type A attainment level (25-to-64-year-olds)*			
	Upper secondary or higher, 25-to-64-year-olds		Current upper secondary	Tertiary-type A attainment, 25-to-64-year-olds	First-time tertiary-type A graduation rate to 64-year-olds	Women		Men	Women		
	Reading	Maths	Science								
Australia	512.9	519.9	526.9	66.7	..	23.8	59.1	156 ⁻¹	143 ⁻¹	2.4	2.0
Austria	490.2	505.5	510.8	80.3	..	10.1	21.5	166	181	4.1	2.1
Belgium	500.9	520.3	510.4	66.9	..	14.1	..	151 ⁻¹	155 ⁻¹	4.5	3.5
Canada	527.0	527.0	534.5	85.6	..	24.0	34.7	174 ⁻¹	166 ⁻¹	3.9	3.7
Czech Republic*	482.7	509.9	512.9	90.3	89.7	13.5	29.0	167	197	2.4	2.1
Denmark	494.5	513.0	495.9	81.6	86.5	27.1	44.6	128 ⁻²	141 ⁻²	3.5	2.7
Finland	546.9	548.4	563.3	79.6	95.4	19.2	47.5	165 ⁻²	180 ⁻²	3.9	2.8
France	487.7	495.5	495.2	67.4	..	15.6	..	157	176	5.7	5.5
Germany	494.9	503.8	515.6	83.2	102.7	15.1	21.2	168	173	5.1	4.4
Greece	459.7	459.2	473.4	58.7	100.1	15.1	20.4	..	..	7.2	4.2
Hungary	482.4	490.9	503.9	78.1	85.4	17.4	30.3	189	260	2.2	2.2
Iceland	484.4	505.5	490.8	63.3	90.4	25.6	62.8	..	..	..	..
Ireland	517.3	501.5	508.3	66.2	86.5	19.9	39.1	187 ⁻²	192 ⁻²	1.7	2.2
Italy	468.5	461.7	475.4	51.3	85.5	12.4	39.4	134 ⁻²	183 ⁻²	5.9	3.8
Japan	498.0	523.1	531.4	..	92.6	23.0	38.6	..	..	2.5	2.7
Korea	556.0	547.5	522.1	76.7	93.0	23.5	..	201 ⁻³	138 ⁻³	2.3	2.7
Luxembourg	479.4	490.0	486.3	65.5	71.6	16.4	..	145 ⁻⁴	170 ⁻⁴	4.2	2.4
Mexico	410.5	405.7	409.7	32.4	42.0	14.4	..	..	..	3.2	2.9

Netherlands	506.7	530.7	524.9	72.4	..	28.4	43.0	155 ⁻⁴	143 ⁻⁴	2.3	2.3
New Zealand	521.0	522.0	530.4	69.4	73.7	23.0	51.9	140	132	2.7	2.1
Norway	484.3	489.8	486.5	78.9	91.4	30.5	42.6	134 ⁻¹	134 ⁻¹	1.5	2.1
Poland*	507.6	495.4	497.8	52.7	80.1	17.9	47.3	168	197	5.3	4.7
Portugal*	472.3	466.2	474.3	27.6	..	13.5	32.9	173 ⁻¹	183 ⁻¹	6.0	4.5
Slovak Republic	466.3	492.1	488.4	86.5	82.4	13.3	34.6	..	..	3.3	2.0
Spain	460.8	480.0	488.4	49.8	72.0	19.8	32.9	156 ⁻²	144 ⁻²	6.5	4.1
Sweden	507.3	502.4	503.3	84.1	75.7	21.7	40.6	132 ⁻¹	145 ⁻¹	3.9	4.3
Switzerland	499.3	529.7	511.5	85.0	89.5	19.9	29.8	141	121	3.6	2.2
Turkey*	447.1	423.9	423.8	28.3	51.2	10.4	15.2	162 ⁻¹	162 ⁻¹	9.0	5.9
United Kingdom	495.1	495.4	514.8	69.1	88.3	21.7	39.0	194	159	2.1	2.3
United States	..	474.4	488.9	87.8	77.2	34.5	35.5	177	192	2.2	2.6
OECD average	491.8	497.7	500.0	68.5	82.6	19.5	37.3	..	..	3.9	3.1
Brazil*	392.9	369.5	390.3	29.5 ⁻²	..	7.8 ⁻²	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	439.9	475.7	479.5	88.0 ⁻⁴	..	20.8 ⁻⁴	..	..	..	..	..

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468068587416>

Sources:

Education at a Glance 2008 : OECD Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2008 , www.oecd.org/edu/eag2008;
PISA 2006: Science Competencies for Tomorrow's World, OECD, Paris, www.pisa.oecd.org.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

⁻¹ Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Public finance > Agriculture: support estimates, 2007

54

	Producer support estimate*		Consumer support estimate*		Total support estimate*	
	Total in billion USD		Total in billion USD			
	% of value of total gross farm receipts	% of value of consumption expenditure on commodities domestically produced	2007	2006		
Australia	6	1.7	1.5	-2	-0.2	
Canada	18	7.0	7.2	-11	-2.8	
Iceland	61	0.2	0.2	-36	0.0	
Japan	45	35.2	39.2	-40	-39.4	
Korea	60	25.4	25.3	-57	-31.4	
Mexico	14	6.0	6.1	-5	-2.4	
New Zealand	1	0.1	0.1	-2	0.0	
Norway	53	2.8	3.0	-33	-1.1	
Switzerland	50	4.2	4.9	-30	-2.0	
Turkey	21	13.4	10.8	-12	-6.4	
United States	10	32.7	30.9	5	19.0	
					0.3	
					Australia	
					Canada	
					Iceland	
					Japan	
					Korea	
					Mexico	
					New Zealand	
					Norway	
					Switzerland	
					Turkey	
					United States	

EU27*	26	134.3	130.6	-10	-45.8	-49.6	0.9
OECD total	23	258.2	257.3	-12	-115.9	-124.0	0.9
Brazil	6 -2	4.4 -2	2.3 -2	-3 -2	-14 -2	-0.6 -2	0.8 -2
China	8 -2	35.6 -2	26.1 -2	-4 -2	-15.7 -2	-7.3 -2	2.3 -2
Russian Federation	15 -2	6.9 -2	8.4 -2	-8 -2	-5.0 -2	-6.0 -2	1.0 -2
South Africa	9 -2	1.0 -2	0.9 -2	-8 -2	-0.9 -2	-0.7 -2	0.7 -2
StatLink  http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468136168664							

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: Monitoring and Evaluation, 2007 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2007.

Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column
-n refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Public finance > Government sector, 2007

56

	Total general government revenue % of GDP	Total general government expenditure % of GDP	General government final consumption expenditure % of GDP	Social security transfers % of GDP	Net saving of general government % of GDP	Net lending of general government % of GDP
Australia	35.8 -1	34.9 -1	18.3 -1	7.9 -1	2.1 -1	0.9 -1
Austria	47.9	48.5	18.2	17.7	1.0	-0.7
Belgium	48.6	48.8	22.4	15.6	0.3	-0.2
Canada	40.4 -1	39.3 -1	19.3 -1	9.9 -1	2.2 -1	1.0 -1
Czech Republic	41.0 -1	43.6 -1	21.2 -1	12.6 -1	-0.6 -1	-2.6 -1
Denmark	55.6	50.8	25.9	14.9	4.6	4.8
Finland	52.6	47.3	21.2	15.1	5.7	5.3
France	49.7	52.4	23.1	17.4	-1.4	-2.7
Germany	43.9	43.9	18.0	17.3	0.7	0.0
Greece	40.2	43.3	16.6	17.3	-3.9	-3.1
Hungary	44.6	50.1	21.2	15.2	-3.7	-5.5
Iceland	48.3	43.1	24.6	5.9	8.6	5.2
Ireland	37.2 -1	34.2 -1	16.0 -1	9.3 -1	5.7 -1	3.0 -1
Italy	46.6	48.5	19.8	17.3	0.5	-1.9
Japan	34.6 -1	36.0 -1	17.7 -1	11.4 -1	-3.0 -1	-1.4 -1
Korea	33.8 -1	30.2 -1	14.8 -1	3.2 -1	8.3 -1	3.6 -1

Luxembourg	41.0	38.0	15.2	13.2	6.4	3.0	Luxembourg
Mexico	21.7 ⁻³	21.1 ⁻³	11.9 ⁻³	1.9 ⁻³	2.7 ⁻³	0.6 ⁻³	Mexico
Netherlands	46.3	45.9	25.3	10.6	1.3	0.4	Netherlands
New Zealand	44.4 ⁻²	39.9 ⁻²	18.3 ⁻²	9.4 ⁻²	6.4 ⁻²	4.4 ⁻²	New Zealand
Norway	58.3	40.9	19.7	12.2	18.6	17.4	Norway
Poland	40.5	42.6	18.1	14.4	0.6	-2.0	Poland
Portugal	43.1	45.8	20.3	15.2	-1.9	-2.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	34.0 ⁻¹	37.7 ⁻¹	19.5 ⁻¹	12.0 ⁻¹	-3.4 ⁻¹	-3.7 ⁻¹	Slovak Republic
Spain	41.0	38.7	18.4	11.6	5.2	2.2	Spain
Sweden	56.0	52.6	25.9	15.3	4.5	3.4	Sweden
Switzerland	34.7 ⁻²	35.4 ⁻²	11.6 ⁻²	11.9 ⁻²	0.3 ⁻²	-0.7 ⁻²	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	12.2	..	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	41.8	44.6	21.6	12.8	-1.3	-2.9	United Kingdom
United States	34.2 ⁻¹	36.6 ⁻¹	16.0 ⁻¹	12.1 ⁻¹	-1.5 ⁻¹	-2.5 ⁻¹	United States

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468155324423>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2008.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Public finance > Taxation, 2005

58

% of GDP	Total tax receipts	Tax structures						Highest rates of income taxes*		Disposable income of average worker*	
		% of total tax receipts			% of gross pay*			Personal income tax %	Corporate income tax %	Single person	Married with two children*
		Personal income tax	Corporate income tax	Social security contributions	Employers	Employees	Taxes on goods and services				
Australia	30.9	39.8	19.3	0.0	0.0	27.8	13.2	48.5	30.0	76.0	89.1
Austria	42.1	22.1	5.4	14.0	16.2	28.4	14.0	42.7	25.0	67.2	81.8
Belgium	45.4	30.5	7.7	9.4	18.5	25.3	8.6	45.1	34.0	58.0	77.9
Canada	33.4	35.6	10.5	6.0	8.4	25.4	14.1	46.4	36.1	76.1	87.7
Czech Republic	37.8	12.2	12.0	9.7	27.4	31.3	7.5	28.0	26.0	75.9	98.3
Denmark	50.3	48.7	7.6	2.1	0.1	32.2	9.3	55.0	28.0	59.2	71.2
Finland	44.0	30.7	7.6	5.0	20.4	31.3	4.9	49.9	26.0	68.7	76.4
France	44.1	17.3	6.2	9.2	25.0	25.3	16.9	36.5	35.0	71.1	83.1
Germany	34.8	23.3	4.9	17.4	19.2	29.0	6.1	44.3	38.9	56.7	76.2
Greece	27.3	14.8	10.3	14.1	16.0	34.6	10.2	33.6	32.0	76.2	74.5
Hungary	37.2	18.0	5.7	6.3	24.6	39.7	5.8	56.0	16.0	66.3	80.4
Iceland	41.4	34.8	5.6	0.2	7.8	40.4	11.3	38.2	18.0	74.4	93.9
Ireland	30.6	27.3	11.2	4.6	9.3	37.8	9.9	42.0	12.5	84.7	104.4
Italy	41.0	25.5	6.8	5.5	21.4	26.4	14.4	44.1	33.0	72.7	89.2
Japan	27.4	18.3	15.5	15.9	16.7	19.4	14.1	47.1	39.5	81.5	85.8
Korea	25.5	13.3	16.0	12.1	8.9	34.3	15.4	35.6	27.5	90.1	91.3
Luxembourg	38.6	19.0	15.5	12.3	12.2	28.8	12.3	33.9	30.4	72.7	99.2
Mexico*	19.9	24.1	..	15.7	..	56.7	3.5	22.5	30.0	95.4	95.4

Netherlands	39.1	18.0	9.8	16.5	10.7	31.7	13.3	52.0	31.5	67.7	78.0
New Zealand	37.8	41.1	16.8	0.0	0.0	32.1	10.1	39.0	33.0	79.6	85.6
Norway	43.7	22.1	27.0	6.9	12.3	27.9	3.7	43.5	28.0	71.0	79.7
Poland*	34.3	12.6	6.1	39.7	..	36.7	4.9	26.2	19.0	68.2	70.1
Portugal	34.8	15.7	8.8	10.2	20.9	39.3	5.2	35.6	27.5	77.6	89.5
Slovak Republic	31.6	8.4	8.7	9.6	22.4	39.7	11.2	14.4	19.0	77.9	97.0
Spain	35.8	18.0	10.8	5.3	23.6	28.0	14.2	45.0	35.0	79.8	87.2
Sweden	50.7	31.6	7.5	5.5	21.0	26.1	8.3	51.6	28.0	68.8	76.0
Switzerland	29.7	35.7	8.9	11.2	10.8	23.6	9.9	37.8	21.3	78.3	90.5
Turkey	32.3	14.7	7.1	7.7	10.2	49.3	10.9	35.6	30.0	69.5	69.5
United Kingdom	36.5	28.6	9.3	7.8	10.4	30.3	13.1	40.0	30.0	73.1	79.7
United States	27.3	35.1	11.4	10.8	12.6	17.4	12.7	41.3	39.3	75.7	89.1
EU average	39.7	24.7	8.6	9.3	16.3	30.3	10.7	43.4	29.8	70.3	82.9
OECD average	36.2	24.6	10.3	8.4	14.5	31.9	9.0	40.4	28.6	73.7	84.9

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468178478114>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:
Revenue Statistics, 1965–2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;
Taxing Wages, 2006–2007, OECD, Paris, 2007.

.. Not available or not applicable.

Public finance > Development aid

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	Official Development Assistance (ODA)					Grant element			Multilateral aid		Grants by NGOs*		ODA to LDCs*	
	Million USD	% of GNI	Share in total DAC ODA*	Annual average % change in volume	2001-02/2006-07	% of ODA commitments		% of ODA	2006	2006	% of GNI	% of GNI		
						2007	2007	2007	2006	2006	2006	2006		
Australia	2 471	0.30	2.4	6.3	99.8			15.4		0.09		0.06	Australia	
Austria	1 798	0.49	1.7	12.8	100.0			27.1		0.04		0.08	Austria	
Belgium	1 953	0.43	1.9	5.2	99.4			31.4		0.06		0.18	Belgium	
Canada	3 922	0.28	3.8	5.7	100.0			31.3		0.09		0.10	Canada	
Denmark	2 563	0.81	2.5	- 1.7	100.0			34.5		0.03		0.31	Denmark	
Finland	973	0.40	0.9	7.6	100.0			45.5		0.01		0.14	Finland	
France	9 940	0.39	9.6	6.3	94.7			25.3		"		0.12	France	
Germany	12 291	0.37	11.8	7.9	95.6			32.6		0.05		0.09	Germany	
Greece	501	0.16	0.5	2.9	100.0			55.4		0.00		0.04	Greece	
Ireland	1 190	0.54	1.1	14.8	100.0			38.1		0.18		0.28	Ireland	
Italy	3 929	0.19	3.8	3.5	100.0			45.0		0.01		0.04	Italy	
Japan	7 691	0.17	7.4	- 0.1	89.6			34.6		0.01		0.07	Japan	
Luxembourg	365	0.90	0.4	5.7	100.0			29.5		0.02		0.35	Luxembourg	
Netherlands	6 215	0.81	6.0	2.7	100.0			21.5		0.04		0.21	Netherlands	

New Zealand	315	0.27	0.3	6.8	100.0	21.6	0.05	0.08
Norway	3 727	0.95	3.6	4.6	100.0	25.6	..	0.34
Portugal	471	0.22	0.5	-2.3	100.0	46.7	0.00	0.13
Spain	5 134	0.37	5.0	8.2	94.5	45.1	..	0.06
Sweden	4 334	0.93	4.2	8.1	100.0	27.9	0.00	0.30
Switzerland	1 680	0.37	1.6	5.5	100.0	23.8	0.10	0.11
United Kingdom	9 921	0.36	9.6	9.7	100.0	30.0	0.02	0.16
United States	21 753	0.16	21.0	9.9	100.0	10.1	0.07	0.05
G7	69 446	0.23	66.9	6.8	96.7	25.0	0.04	0.07
EU15	61 577	0.40	59.7	6.6	97.9	31.4	0.02	0.12
DAC total*	103 136	0.28	100.0	6.4	97.5	26.3	0.04	0.09

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468234666275>

Sources:
OECD/DAC Statistics, www.oecd.org/dac/stats,
2007 data are preliminary

.. Not available or not applicable.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

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International trade and investment > Direct investment

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	Direct investment flows										Direct investment positions			
	Inflows					Outflows					Inward		Outward	
	% of GDP	2007	1997	2007	1997	Billion USD	2007	1997	Billion USD	2007	1997	Billion USD	2007	1997
Australia	2.5	1.8	23.6	7.6	2.7	1.5	25.7	6.4	315.1	101.1	280.7	72.0	Australia	
Austria	8.2	1.3	30.7	2.7	8.4	1.0	31.4	2.0	126.9	19.5	126.7	14.0	Austria	
Belgium-Luxembourg*	31.4	6.2	157.9	16.5	46.5	2.9	233.7	7.9	..	..	..	..	Belgium-Luxembourg*	
Canada	7.5	1.8	107.4	11.5	3.5	3.6	49.5	23.1	506.9	135.9	520.7	153.0	Canada	
Czech Republic	5.2	2.3	9.1	1.3	0.8	..	1.3	..	101.1	9.2	7.0	0.5	Czech Republic	
Denmark	3.6	1.6	11.2	2.8	5.5	2.5	17.0	4.2	154.2	22.3	180.0	28.1	Denmark	
Finland	3.5	1.7	8.5	2.1	3.5	4.3	8.6	5.3	85.2	9.5	113.0	20.3	Finland	
France	6.1	1.6	158.0	23.2	8.7	2.5	224.6	35.6	1 026.6	195.9	1 382.2	237.2	France	
Germany	1.5	0.6	50.9	12.2	5.0	1.9	167.5	41.8	855.8	190.7	1 217.7	296.3	Germany	
Greece*	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.0	5.3	..	52.8	13.1	30.8	27.9	Greece*	
Hungary	4.0	8.9	5.6	4.2	3.0	1.0	4.1	0.5	97.4	18.0	18.3	0.6	Hungary	
Iceland	19.2	2.0	3.8	0.1	62.4	0.8	12.5	0.1	12.1	0.3	27.4	0.3	Iceland	
Ireland*	10.2	3.3	25.9	2.7	8.7	1.2	22.1	1.0	156.6	62.5	123.3	20.3	Ireland*	
Italy	1.9	0.4	40.2	5.0	4.3	1.0	90.8	12.2	364.8	85.4	520.1	139.4	Italy	
Japan	0.5	0.1	22.5	3.2	1.7	0.6	73.5	26.0	132.9	27.1	542.6	271.9	Japan	
Korea*	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.8	1.6	0.9	15.3	4.4	..	119.1	..	49.2	Korea*	
Luxembourg*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.7	17.3	33.4	5.0	Luxembourg*	
Mexico*	2.6	3.5	23.2	14.2	0.9	0.0	8.3	..	236.2	55.8	30.8	..	Mexico*	
Netherlands	13.0	2.9	99.5	11.1	4.1	6.3	31.2	24.5	673.4	122.2	851.3	198.5	Netherlands	
New Zealand	2.2	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.1	-2.3	2.8	-1.6	71.5	31.4	14.1	5.6	New Zealand	
Norway*	0.2	2.5	0.6	4.0	2.9	3.3	11.2	5.3	99.5	20.7	119.5	27.5	Norway*	

Poland*	4.2	3.1	17.6	4.9	0.8	0.0	3.2	..	105.3	180.5	115.4	8.4
Portugal	2.5	2.1	5.6	2.4	2.8	1.9	6.2	2.1	114.2	22.4	69.2	5.7
Slovak Republic	3.9	1.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	45.3	2.1	1.5	0.2
Spain	3.7	1.1	53.4	6.4	8.3	2.2	119.6	12.5	568.8	105.3	681.7	53.0
Sweden	4.1	4.4	18.8	11.0	8.1	5.1	36.7	12.6	254.4	41.5	308.7	78.2
Switzerland	9.5	2.5	40.4	6.6.	12.0	6.8	51.0	17.7	278.2	59.5	603.6	165.4
Turkey*	3.3	0.4	22.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.3	88.3	..	12.2	..
United Kingdom	6.7	2.5	186.0	33.2	8.3	4.6	229.9	61.6	1 288.2	253.0	1 706.8	360.8
United States	1.7	1.3	237.5	105.6	2.4	1.3	333.3	104.8	2 422.8	824.1	3 332.8	1 068.1
OECD total	3.4	1.3	1 369.1	301.5	4.5	1.7	1 818.6	410.6	10 301.2	2 745.4	12 971.7	3 307.6
Brazil	..	2.3	34.6	19.7	..	0.1	7.1	1.0	..	..	..	..
China	..	4.3	..	44.2	..	0.3	..	2.6	..	..	..	..
India	..	0.9	..	3.6	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	1.8	52.5	4.9	..	1.2	45.7	3.2	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	2.8	5.7	3.8	..	1.7	3.2	2.3	..	..	..	..

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468311355862>

Sources:
International Direct Investment Database, OECD, Paris, 2008.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

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International trade and investment > Trade, 2006

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	Trade by commodities ²										Exports (fob)* 2006/2005			
	Goods and services ¹					Trade by commodities ²								
	Imports		Exports		Imports (cif)*	Manufacturing, share of total trade		Manufacturing, share of total trade						
At current prices and exchange rates	% volume change	At current prices and exchange rates	% volume change	% volume change		Total	% of total trade	Total	% of total trade	% change 2006/2005				
Billion USD	2006/2005	Billion USD	2006/2005	Billion USD	Billion USD	% change 2006/2005	% of total trade	Billion USD	% change 2006/2005	% change 2006/2005				
Australia	171.6	8.9	162.5	3.9	132.7	11.5	77.5	-4.7	123.3	16.3	32.4	-1.8	92.9	Australia
Austria	166.8	5.1	182.8	7.5	134.2	11.8	76.4	-1.9	134.1	13.9	85.8	-1.0	99.9	Austria
Belgium	335.6	2.7	348.3	2.6	353.7	10.5	75.3	-2.0	369.1	10.5	81.8	-1.3	104.4	Belgium
Canada	429.9	5.0	462.6	0.7	349.9	11.3	81.5	-0.6	388.1	7.7	64.7	-0.8	110.9	Canada
Czech Republic	104.0	14.2	109.0	15.8	93.4	22.1	83.4	-2.3	95.1	21.6	91.5	0.8	101.8	Czech Republic
Denmark	135.5	14.1	143.1	9.0	84.5	12.7	80.1	0.5	90.1	8.2	68.8	-1.2	106.6	Denmark
Finland	84.3	7.8	94.7	11.8	69.4	18.6	70.3	-4.1	77.3	18.6	86.7	-0.8	111.4	Finland
France	636.4	6.1	607.9	5.4	529.9	11.3	75.4	-1.4	479.0	10.3	83.1	-0.2	90.4	France
Germany	1 154.3	11.2	1 312.8	12.5	922.2	18.3	77.8	-0.6	1 122.0	14.8	91.3	-0.4	121.7	Germany
Greece	92.5	8.7	58.8	5.1	63.7	16.0	68.0	-1.0	20.9	19.4	62.2	-1.1	32.8	Greece
Hungary	87.4	14.7	88.0	19.0	77.0	16.8	87.3	3.4	74.1	18.9	90.4	0.6	96.2	Hungary
Iceland	8.3	10.2	5.3	-5.0	6.0	20.0	78.3	-2.1	3.5	12.9	28.6	-11.5	58.3	Iceland
Ireland	151.8	4.4	175.3	4.4	76.6	9.0	82.2	-1.7	108.8	-1.1	88.2	-2.0	142.0	Ireland
Italy	532.1	5.9	516.7	6.2	442.6	15.0	74.7	0.3	417.2	11.9	88.7	-0.3	94.3	Italy
Japan	648.4	4.2	703.0	9.5	579.1	12.3	56.0	-2.8	646.7	8.7	97.0	-0.3	111.7	Japan
Korea	373.8	11.3	382.0	11.8	309.4	18.5	61.2	-3.8	325.5	14.5	91.2	-1.4	105.2	Korea
Luxembourg	57.9	7.2	70.5	9.6	19.6	11.4	73.5	-1.2	14.2	11.8	91.5	-3.2	72.4	Luxembourg

Mexico	278.9	12.2	267.9	11.1	256.1	15.5	86.1	-0.1	250.0	16.7	77.2	-1.5	97.6
Netherlands*	441.1	8.1	490.9	7.0	331.5	17.1	69.5	-1.7	370.2	15.7	68.1	-1.9	111.7
New Zealand	32.8	-1.7	31.3	3.1	26.4	0.8	75.0	-4.1	22.4	3.2	40.2	8.9	84.8
Norway	95.4	8.1	156.8	0.4	64.3	15.9	81.3	-0.1	122.2	17.7	26.2	0.8	190.0
Poland	142.6	17.4	137.9	14.6	125.6	23.7	81.0	1.6	109.6	22.6	83.9	0.0	87.3
Portugal	76.5	4.8	60.9	9.3	66.7	9.0	71.5	-1.0	43.4	13.9	82.9	-1.3	65.1
Slovak Republic	49.8	17.8	47.2	20.7	44.4	29.8	77.9	0.5	41.7	30.7	88.7	1.0	93.9
Spain	395.9	8.3	320.3	5.1	330.0	14.0	71.9	-1.8	214.1	11.1	79.9	0.6	64.9
Sweden	169.8	8.2	202.1	8.9	127.1	14.1	77.0	-1.0	147.4	13.1	84.8	-1.4	116.0
Switzerland	173.8	6.5	203.6	9.9	141.4	11.7	84.2	-1.2	147.9	13.0	93.3	-0.7	104.6
Turkey	146.4	6.9	120.4	6.6	139.6	19.5	85.9	15.6	85.5	16.3	91.2	8.1	61.2
United Kingdom	767.9	9.8	682.2	10.7	598.4	16.0	80.7	-0.3	448.4	16.7	83.9	0.1	74.9
United States	2 229.6	5.9	1 467.6	8.4	1 919.0	10.8	75.8	-1.0	1 037.0	14.7	85.1	-0.9	54.0
G7	6 398.5	6.9	5 752.7	8.6	5 341.1	13.2	74.8	-0.8	4 538.4	12.7	86.6	-0.5	85.0
EU15*	..	..	..	..	1 951.8	15.6	71.1	-2.1	1 809.7	9.0	88.3	-1.6	92.7
OECD total	10 171.2	7.6	9 612.3	8.5	8 414.4	13.9	75.2	-0.8	7 528.8	13.2	83.0	-0.6	89.5
Brazil	..	..	..	..	91.3	24.1	73.2	-1.4	137.8	16.3	54.4	-3.7	150.9
China	..	..	..	..	791.5	19.9	76.3	-1.7	968.9	27.2	94.5	1.0	122.4
India	..	..	..	..	185.4	23.9	49.0	-3.9	126.1	22.0	69.8	-3.7	68.0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	137.7	39.5	81.3	3.4	301.6	24.9	31.8	-1.6	219.0
South Africa	..	..	..	..	69.2	25.8	74.4	-5.2	53.2	13.2	73.3	1.4	76.9

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468313425130>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2008;
International Trade by Commodity Statistics, OECD, Paris, 2008.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

1. National accounts basis according to the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA).

2. Customs basis.

.. Not available or not applicable.

	Imports										Exports									
	Total					% of total					Total					% of total				
	Billion USD	% change 2006/2005	Transport	Travel	Finance and insurance	Royalties and license fees	Other services*	Billion USD	% change 2006/2005	Transport	Travel	Finance and insurance	Royalties and license fees	Other services*						
Australia	32.2	5.5	35.2	36.2	3.5	6.8	18.2	33.0	6.4	19.2	54.0	3.9	1.8	21.0	Australia					
Austria	32.5	-28.2	29.9	28.6	4.9	4.1	32.5	46.4	-8.0	22.2	35.8	3.9	1.2	36.9	Austria					
Belgium	53.0	3.5	24.6	29.1	7.5	2.0	36.8	59.4	5.8	26.3	17.2	7.6	2.6	46.3	Belgium					
Canada	72.6	11.2	23.3	28.3	10.6	10.1	27.7	59.3	7.2	18.0	24.7	9.0	5.5	42.7	Canada					
Czech Republic	11.8	14.8	23.3	22.6	11.3	4.5	38.3	13.3	12.9	28.1	37.7	3.0	0.2	31.0	Czech Republic					
Denmark	46.0	22.1	51.9	16.1	1.9	2.9	27.2	52.5	19.2	63.2	10.6	0.9	3.2	22.0	Denmark					
Finland	15.6	2.4	28.5	22.0	2.3	8.3	38.8	16.1	-5.4	17.1	14.8	0.9	6.6	60.6	Finland					
France	107.8	2.1	27.3	28.9	5.6	3.1	35.1	118.2	-0.6	22.2	39.2	1.8	5.3	31.5	France					
Germany	219.5	5.7	23.7	33.7	3.5	3.6	35.5	174.5	10.5	23.8	18.8	6.6	3.4	47.4	Germany					
Greece	16.3	10.8	53.7	18.3	6.6	2.5	19.0	35.6	3.8	50.5	40.0	1.0	0.2	8.2	Greece					
Hungary	11.7	1.6	20.7	18.3	3.9	9.0	48.1	13.3	3.9	18.0	32.1	1.3	4.7	43.9	Hungary					
Iceland	2.5	0.0	30.0	42.3	2.4	0.2	25.3	1.8	-10.1	45.3	24.2	0.6	0.0	30.0	Iceland					
Ireland	78.4	9.6	3.2	8.7	17.5	26.5	44.1	69.1	15.2	4.2	7.7	27.2	1.5	59.3	Ireland					
Italy	100.2	11.3	22.4	23.0	3.8	1.8	49.0	98.4	10.0	15.7	38.7	3.7	1.1	40.8	Italy					
Japan	135.6	1.0	31.6	19.8	5.6	11.4	31.6	117.3	6.4	32.1	7.2	6.6	17.1	37.0	Japan					
Korea	70.6	20.2	33.1	25.8	2.2	6.4	32.5	51.9	14.9	49.8	10.3	5.6	3.9	30.4	Korea					
Luxembourg	30.2	22.5	4.0	10.4	62.4	0.5	22.7	50.9	24.6	5.3	7.1	70.3	0.7	16.6	Luxembourg					
Mexico*	22.8	6.5	11.8	35.5	42.3	2.2	8.3	16.4	1.6	11.7	74.3	7.7	1.0	5.3	Mexico*					
Netherlands	90.9	7.6	19.1	18.7	3.1	9.5	49.6	94.1	2.3	21.8	12.0	2.1	11.6	52.4	Netherlands					
New Zealand	7.8	-5.2	33.3	32.4	3.7	6.2	24.3	8.1	-6.0	20.6	58.9	1.3	1.5	17.6	New Zealand					

Norway	31.4	6.3	29.8	36.7	4.2	1.8	27.6	32.9	12.2	46.3	10.9	3.3	2.3	37.2
Poland	18.3	27.8	23.1	31.4	4.2	7.2	34.1	20.5	26.0	34.0	35.2	1.5	0.2	29.2
Portugal	11.6	10.8	30.7	28.4	4.3	3.0	33.7	17.7	16.4	22.5	47.0	2.1	0.5	28.0
Slovak Republic*	4.7	16.1	27.0	22.2	9.6	2.2	38.9	5.4	22.7	35.2	28.0	2.9	1.7	32.3
Spain	78.2	16.4	26.2	21.3	7.8	3.2	41.5	106.0	11.7	17.1	48.2	4.4	0.9	29.4
Sweden	36.4	11.8	14.2	26.3	3.7	4.6	51.2	49.4	15.1	19.5	17.1	5.4	8.1	49.9
Switzerland*	25.5	4.0	12.2	38.8	5.9	34.8	8.4	51.9	10.0	9.0	20.5	32.6	14.8	23.1
Turkey*	11.2	-1.6	38.5	24.5	12.3	4.7	19.9	24.6	-7.9	17.2	68.6	2.1	..	12.1
United Kingdom	175.5	6.6	20.4	35.9	7.1	5.7	30.9	229.2	9.5	13.4	14.7	25.6	5.9	40.3
United States	342.8	8.6	27.1	22.5	14.0	7.7	28.8	418.8	8.9	16.4	25.5	12.4	14.9	30.8
G7	1 154.1	6.5	25.3	27.3	8.1	6.3	32.9	1 215.7	8.0	19.0	23.1	11.6	9.3	37.0
EU-25 extra*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU-25*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD total*	1 893.6	7.3	24.9	25.8	8.7	7.0	33.6	2 086.0	8.4	21.3	24.3	11.5	7.0	35.8
Brazil	29.1	20.1	22.5	19.8	5.5	5.7	46.4	19.5	20.9	17.7	22.2	5.5	0.8	53.9
China	100.8	20.3	34.1	24.1	9.6	6.6	25.6	92.0	23.6	22.8	36.9	0.8	0.2	39.3
India	49.4	2.9	25.2	14.9	5.2	1.9	52.8	75.4	35.0	10.1	11.9	4.2	0.1	73.6
Russian Federation	44.7	15.1	15.0	40.8	3.6	4.5	36.1	30.9	23.9	32.6	24.7	3.1	1.0	38.7
South Africa	14.3	17.6	46.4	23.7	5.4	9.0	15.6	12.0	7.8	12.4	65.5	7.2	0.4	14.5

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468314482240>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

OECD Statistics on International Trade in Services, Volume 1, 1997-2006, OECD/Eurostat, Paris, 2008.

For Brazil, China, Russia Federation and South Africa: IMF

.. Not available or not applicable.

Prices and finance > Prices and interest rates

	Consumer prices		Producer prices		Share prices		Interest rates	
	June 2008	% change June 2008 / June 2007	June 2008		June 2008 % change June 2008 / June 2007	June 2008 % change June 2008 / June 2007	June 2008	
			2000 = 100	2000 = 100			2000 = 100	2000 = 100
Australia*	128.2	4.5	137.8	8.7	163.4	-16.5	7.81	6.59
Austria	119.1	3.9	130.5	11.9	324.9	-17.4	..	4.74
Belgium	121.3	5.8	125.9	8.6	139.4	-21.4	..	4.84
Canada	121.0	3.1	115.2	5.4	150.6	4.0	3.16	3.74
Czech Republic	125.9	6.7	119.0	4.2	288.2	-14.0	4.21	5.13
Denmark	118.8	3.8	121.9	6.0	167.3	-13.3	5.03	4.82
Finland	115.3	4.4	112.7	6.7	60.8	-20.7	..	4.78
France	117.5	3.6	111.9	2.4	83.2	-22.7	..	4.73
Germany	115.4	3.3	118.2	4.9	82.8	-22.1	..	4.52
Greece	131.9	4.9	142.2	12.5	80.8	-29.0	..	5.17
Hungary	159.4	6.7	117.2	3.1	244.0	-21.6	8.98	8.50
Iceland*	154.5	12.8	..	..	259.0	-46.9	19.00	10.24
Ireland	136.1	5.0	87.5	-2.8	104.5	-41.3	..	4.96
Italy	121.5	3.8	130.5	8.2	75.8	-27.7	..	5.11
Japan	100.0	2.0	106.8	5.2	89.3	-21.9	0.73	1.60
Korea	130.1	5.5	131.5	15.2	240.1	0.2	5.36	5.89
Luxembourg*	122.9	4.3	149.1	7.4	141.1	8.8	..	..
Mexico	142.8	5.3	161.0	10.4	455.2	-4.3	7.79	7.89
Netherlands	119.4	2.6	135.8	12.0	75.2	-15.6	..	4.73
New Zealand*	124.0	4.0	126.0	8.9	116.6	-28.6	8.68	6.42

Norway	115.8	3.4	140.0	7.4	292.0	- 2.1	6.41	4.94	Norway
Poland*	124.1	4.5	113.2	1.6	229.9	- 32.7	6.65	6.42	Poland*
Portugal	128.2	3.4	128.6	8.7	116.2	- 22.3	..	4.96	Portugal
Slovak Republic	148.9	4.6	121.5	3.0	535.3	10.0	4.06	4.94	Slovak Republic
Spain	131.4	5.0	133.3	9.0	135.9	- 17.1	..	4.79	Spain
Sweden	116.0	4.3	116.4	2.3	88.5	- 26.7	4.17	4.43	Sweden
Switzerland	109.8	2.9	111.7	4.4	97.3	- 21.5	2.79	3.29	Switzerland
Turkey*	420.5	10.6	498.5	17.0	249.8	- 25.5	16.65	16.47	Turkey*
United Kingdom	117.1	3.8	123.7	10.0	90.7	- 12.4	5.90	5.21	United Kingdom
United States	127.1	5.0	136.3	11.2	132.2	- 9.1	2.76	4.10	United States
G7	120.1	4.1	125.4	8.5	..	..	..	..	G7
Euro area*	121.2	4.0	123.4	6.9	80.3	- 21.5	4.94	4.81	Euro area*
EU27*	123.6	4.3	126.0	7.8	..	..	..	..	EU27*
OECD total*	126.3	4.4	131.5	8.7	..	..	..	..	OECD total*
excl. high infl.*	122.0	4.3	127.0	8.5	..	..	..	..	excl. high infl.*
Brazil	173.0	6.1	239.9	17.9	405.9	19.5	..	..	Brazil
China*	..	7.1	..	8.2	144.2	- 28.4	4.20	..	China*
India	146.5	7.7	154.8	11.5	325.1	4.6	..	..	India
Russian Federation**	273.6	15.2	358.8	24.7	879.0	10.8	8.00	..	Russian Federation**
South Africa*	160.5	12.2	186.0	17.7	372.0	11.1	11.42	9.51	South Africa*

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468324466142>

Sources:
Main Economic Indicators, August – Volume 2008 issue 8, OECD.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

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Prices and finance > Insurance and pensions

70

	Insurance						Pension*								
	Direct gross premiums			2006 premiums			Financial assets*			Total investment of pension funds		Contributions to pension funds		Benefits paid by pension funds	
	% of GDP		Millions of USD		% of GDP		Millions of USD		% of GDP		Millions of USD		% of GDP		
	2006	1996	Life	Non-life	2006	1996	2006	1996	2007	2007	2001	2007	2007	2007	
Australia	5.8	7.1	29 571.5	21 722.6	216 952.3	158 949.3	105.4	920 668.4	268 180.6	11.7	3.9	Australia			
Austria	5.5	5.8	8 837.0	12 392.3	..	45 065.6	4.7	17 653.8	5 673.2	0.3	0.2	Austria			
Belgium	9.2	5.3	26 043.6	11 092.9	..	..	4.0	18 151.7	12 771.0	0.2	0.2	Belgium		
Canada	7.7	4.3	43 857.2	65 678.3	419 783.0	..	55.3	788 524.5	351 615.3	1.9	2.2	Canada			
Czech Republic	3.8	2.4	2 091.4	3 315.8	10 811.1	3 157.4	4.7	8 240.7	1 404.1	1.0	0.3	Czech Republic			
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.4	89 569.5	43 639.4	0.5	0.5	Denmark		
Finland	3.6	3.8	3 687.1	4 119.5	53 853.8	16 700.0	71.1	173 972.6	61 951.7	10.7	8.7	Finland			
France	12.4	8.8	180 292.5	112 255.4	1 678 221.3	618 008.4	1.1	25 094.1	..	..	..	France		
Germany	7.2	6.2	92 920.3	184 677.6	1 284 361.7	723 375.8	4.1	136 455.9	65 125.3	0.5	0.1	Germany			
Greece	2.2	1.5	2 878.9	3 123.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Greece		
Hungary	3.4	2.2	1 961.4	1 927.5	..	..	10.9	15 067.5	2 071.4	1.1	0.2	Hungary		
Iceland	2.8	2.8	40.8	425.6	..	..	134.0	26 748.8	6 636.0	11.4	3.6	Iceland		
Ireland	20.7	8.9	36 729.0	9 103.8	177 149.5	23 250.7	46.7	118 633.2	45 791.2	..	..	Ireland		
Italy	7.5	3.5	96 417.8	51 030.0	599 404.0	151 940.9	3.3	68 685.6	19 575.0	0.4	0.2	Italy			
Japan	7.0	8.0	238 635.4	83 133.5	1 884 765.1	1 988 185.4	23.4	1 020 807.0	580 519.4	0.4	0.2	Japan			
Korea	11.4	11.2	69 819.1	35 349.3	265 916.3	108 787.2	2.9	26 264.2	..	1.7	1	Korea			
Luxembourg	34.5	17.1	13 440.4	1 272.0	67 921.2	7 848.4	1.1	444.5	..	0.1	0.1	Luxembourg			
Mexico	1.8	1.2	6 791.5	8 444.0	27 651.9	..	12.1	108 107.3	26 600.0	0.9	0.2	Mexico			
Netherlands	8.5	8.4	32 196.6	25 144.4	298 183.7	215 084.4	132.2	928 169.0	423 453.0	4.2	3.6	Netherlands			

New Zealand	..	..	2 903.8	..	..	11.1	14 534.7	7 686.9	1.4	1.3
Norway	4.8	4.3	8 551.1	7 701.1	117 862.3	49 556.5	6.8 -1	22 875.1 -1	9 389.0	0.5 -1
Poland	3.5	1.9	6 801.6	5 292.4	23 244.6	2 388.3	12.2	51 115.3	4 624.0	1.5
Portugal	8.2	4.6	10 785.0	5 414.0	56 889.1	13 518.1	13.7	28 050.2	13 664.8	0.6
Slovak Republic	3.3	..	854.9	952.8	3 014.2	..	4.2	3 114.0 -1	0.0	..
Spain	5.4	4.5	31 906.6	40 359.0	224 576.4	..	7.5	99 291.4	36 093.8	0.7
Sweden	7.2	5.2	16 389.9	13 727.6	280 796.4	158 273.2	9.5 -1	36 395.3 -1	18 254.3	..
Switzerland	10.2	10.9	22 400.4	19 519.0	268 713.8	..	123.0 -1	465 425.3 -1	261 356.6	7.9 -1
Turkey	1.4	0.9	968.4	4 941.0	2 107.4	1 482.4	1.2	7 920.2	..	0.0
United Kingdom	14.9	11.7	256 634.6	122 338.1	..	885 348.3	83.4 -1	2 002 058.9 -1	1 040 471.9	3.1 -1
United States	10.7	9.4	527 483.1	863 894.7	5 306 565.4	2 532 522.0	74.3	10 238 127.3	7 207 878.3	..

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468365445102>

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

Sources:

OECD, Global Pension Statistics;

OECD, Insurance Statistics.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Prices and finance > Financial balance sheets and institutional investment

72

	Financial assets of institutional investors % of GDP									
	Financial balance sheets					Investment companies*				
	Households and NPSH % of disposable income		General government % of GDP		Insurance companies*	Pension funds*		Investment companies*		
Total assets	Total liabilities	Total assets	Total assets	Total liabilities	2006	1996	2006	1996	2006	1996
2006	2006	2006	2006	2006						
Australia	371.90	183.52	26.02	28.66	33.85	34.14	88.93	42.01	20.07	10.20
Austria	251.89	87.39	27.40	64.97	36.66	23.50	4.72	1.20	54.87	17.41
Belgium	461.81	85.57	14.59	91.75	66.85	20.77	4.39	3.43	36.39	11.10
Canada	454.87	131.93	50.81	94.46	33.51	28.34	52.90	41.75	38.02	23.57
Czech Republic	160.62	70.89	44.41	34.58	10.25 ⁻¹	9.35 ⁻⁶	4.05 ⁻¹	2.73 ⁻⁶	7.52 ⁻¹	9.76
Denmark	559.97	307.56	33.24	35.97	70.51	49.35	49.63	35.13	56.34	5.24
Finland	247.86	106.89	111.54	44.97	27.96	15.04	3.15	3.69 ⁻⁴	38.09	2.00
France	301.50	87.78	32.94	70.85	90.82	46.56	..	..	83.29	38.01
Germany*	303.18	104.83	20.55	69.26	62.13	37.78	11.21	6.77	45.73	18.84
Greece	217.85	71.13	29.39	105.96	4.95	3.29	0.55	0.09	11.10	11.98
Hungary	163.84	51.58	20.20	71.96	8.86	3.95	9.10	0.33	10.29	2.83 ⁺¹
Iceland	..	..	..	..	13.75	9.53 ⁻⁶	127.37	82.96 ⁻⁵	38.87	13.03 ⁻⁵
Ireland	376.63	215.47	27.50	29.20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	353.12	59.35	26.25	118.42	36.93	24.95 ⁻³	1.95	1.06 ⁻³	21.64	8.13
Japan	532.30 ⁻¹	135.68 ⁻⁴	109.76 ⁻¹	190.77 ⁻¹	52.08 ⁻¹	41.59	23.42 ⁻¹	14.17	69.05 ⁻¹	38.70
Korea	323.18	152.61	68.67	29.19	41.13	33.60 ⁻⁶	3.52	3.30 ⁻⁶	34.88	30.67 ⁻⁶
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	149.59 ⁻¹	54.85	..	..	..	..
Mexico	143.47 ⁻²	8.27 ⁻²	3.23 ⁻¹	33.42 ⁻¹	..	..	7.89 ⁻¹	0.19 ⁻¹	7.66 ⁻¹	4.01 ⁻³
Netherlands	632.51	247.76	22.81	54.72	63.74	52.64	124.57	86.65	16.95	14.22
Norway*	257.39	204.13	199.82	59.35	33.59	30.77	7.00	6.37	17.87	6.44

Poland	96.71	32.51	35.48	55.85	9.42	1.51	11.12	0.34 ⁺³	9.58	0.32	Poland
Portugal	307.82 ⁻¹	142.49 ⁻¹	28.87	71.47	31.73	12.45	12.52	8.75	20.17	23.24 ⁻²	Portugal
Slovak Republic	82.37	53.37	31.11	35.15	7.80	5.71 ⁺⁵	1.74	..	6.68	0.57 ⁺⁴	Slovak Republic
Spain	302.87	143.50	21.85	46.72	25.13 ⁻¹	15.56	8.21 ⁻¹	3.68	29.26	24.46	Spain
Sweden*	354.57	143.54	68.63	52.51	94.50	58.32	2.29	2.63 ⁺⁵	49.80	34.63 ⁺⁵	Sweden*
Switzerland*	626.20 ⁻¹	207.14 ⁻¹	39.74 ⁻¹	56.45 ⁻¹	89.25 ⁻¹	78.89 ⁺³	108.48 ⁻¹	95.68 ⁺³	55.59 ⁻¹	32.30 ⁺³	Switzerland*
Turkey	..	..	..	..	0.82	0.60	..	..	3.00	0.64	Turkey
United Kingdom	483.38	177.20	25.04	55.04	96.95	78.25	76.06 ⁻¹	68.41	34.34 ⁻¹	23.92	United Kingdom
United States	458.37	144.01	18.20	62.46	45.80	38.86	73.97	68.79	76.89	43.49	United States

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL
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Sources:

Institutional Investors database (table 7IA), OECD, Paris, 2007;
Financial Balance Sheets, OECD, Paris, 2007.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

Prices and finance > Domestic and foreign finance

74

Currency	Foreign finance				Domestic finance				Commercial banks			
	Exchange rates		Reserve assets		Monetary aggregate		Central government debt		% of balance sheet, annual averages			
	Per USD	Currency units, June 2008	Per SDR*	Million SDR*	June 2008	% change June 2008 / June 2007	Marketable	Non-marketable	Net income before provisions*	Net provisions	Income before tax*	
Australia	Australian dollar	1.05	1.70	19 757	201.6	15.8	5.4	0.0	..	..	..	Australia
Austria*	Euro	..	..	7 091	..	..	52.3	5.4	0.81	0.23	0.58	Austria*
Belgium*	Euro	..	..	6 285	..	..	78.5	8.0	0.49	-0.03	0.52	Belgium*
Canada*	Canadian dollar	1.02	1.65	26 787	164.2	9.8	24.2	0.9	1.21	0.12	1.09	Canada*
Czech Republic	Czech koruna	15.62	24.62	23 134	181.0	7.3	24.0	1.1	..	..	..	Czech Republic
Denmark*	Danish krone	4.80	7.72	19 931	207.6	17.3	27.8	0.0	1.16	0.03	1.13	Denmark*
Finland	Euro	..	..	4 426	..	..	30.1	1.2	0.91	-0.01	0.92	Finland
France	Euro	..	..	30 961	..	..	49.3	3.6	0.49	0.01	0.48	France
Germany	Euro	..	..	33 073	..	..	38.3	1.2	0.96	0.26	0.70	Germany
Greece	Euro	..	..	357	..	..	97.1	7.5	1.68	0.58	1.10	Greece
Hungary	forint	156.00	245.18	16 698	260.4	10.7	55.3	6.1	2.61	0.23	2.38	Hungary
Iceland	Icelandic króna	79.13	131.11	1 537	475.3	43.0	21.4	2.3	..	..	..	Iceland
Ireland*	Euro	..	..	482	..	..	18.7	1.5	0.31	0.02	0.29	Ireland*
Italy*	Euro	..	..	22 720	..	..	83.9	12.0	1.17	0.28	0.89	Italy*
Japan	yen	106.93	173.27	599 937	117.7	0.7	144.8 ⁻¹	16.5 ⁻¹	..	..	..	Japan
Korea*	won	1 030.50	1 697.44	159 284	202.8	13.5	31.1	1.0	1.96	0.50	1.46	Korea*
Luxembourg*	Euro	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	1.5	0.65	0.07	0.59	Luxembourg*
Mexico	Mexican peso	10.33	16.78	57 525	261.7	12.3	22.3	1.8	..	..	..	Mexico

Netherlands*	Euro	..	..	7 494	..	..	38.1	0.3	0.74	0.06	0.68
New Zealand*	N. Zealand dollar	1.31	2.15	11 188	204.6	6.2	16.1	4.8	1.69	0.08	1.61
Norway*	Norwegian krone	5.14	8.26	30 898	200.3	9.0	10.1	1.5	1.22	-0.10	1.32
Poland*	Złoty	2.17	3.47	48 747	214.2	15.9	40.1	3.1	..	..	..
Portugal	Euro	..	..	1 412	..	..	54.1	15.1	1.23	0.57	0.66
Slovak Republic*	Slovak koruna	19.50	31.36	11 656	205.8	6.1	26.2	2.0	0.76	-0.33	1.09
Spain	Euro	..	..	7 410	..	..	29.0	1.1	1.18	0.27	0.90
Sweden	Swedish krona	6.03	9.76	16 486	182.5	14.1	35.2	2.0	0.71	-0.20	0.91
Switzerland	Swiss franc	1.04	1.66	30 045	132.8	2.2	20.6	3.2	1.30	0.18	1.13
Turkey*	Turkish new lira	1.23	2.00	46 529	733.0	18.5	35.1	3.9	4.35	1.89	2.46
United Kingdom*	Pound sterling	0.51	0.82	30 041	206.4	10.6	37.6	5.9	1.12	0.24	0.88
United States	US dollar	..	1.63	48 757	160.6	6.1	31.7	4.4	2.20	0.29	1.91
Euro area	..	0.64	1.03	152 799	187.9	10.5	..	..	..	..	..
OECD total	..	..	..	..	176.3	8.0	..	..	..	..	..
excl. high infl.*	..	..	..	..	170.1	7.8	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	Real	1.62	..	122 356	341.0	18.4	..	..	..	..	..
China*	Yuan	6.90	..	1 083 780	348.1	17.4	..	..	..	..	..
India	Rupee	42.82	..	185 803	346.1	21.6	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	Ruble	23.64	..	339 952	1 239.0	30.9	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	Rand	7.92	..	19 179	372.0	20.4	..	..	..	..	..

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/468381718540>

Sources:

Main Economic Indicators, Volume 2008/8 - August, OECD
 International Financial Statistics, IMF;
 Central Government Debt, OECD, Paris, 2008;
 Banking Statistics, database, OECD, Paris, 2007.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the StatLink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2007, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2006.

FOR A BETTER WORLD ECONOMY
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OECD member countries (*see page 4*)

Candidates for accession

Chile

Estonia

Israel

Russian Federation

Slovenia

Enhanced engagement countries

Brazil

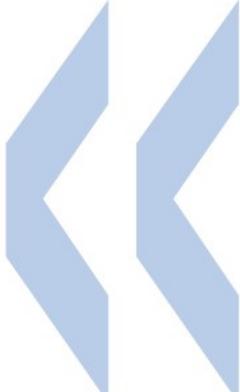
China

India

Indonesia

South Africa

Note: For details on OECD enlargement and enhanced engagement, as well as co-operation programmes with other countries, please visit "About OECD" at www.oecd.org.



OECD in graphs 2008

GDP growth

GDP per capita

Upwardly mobile

Inflation

Population growth

Migration

Public debt

Female employment rates

Health spending

Road fatalities

Aid for the environment

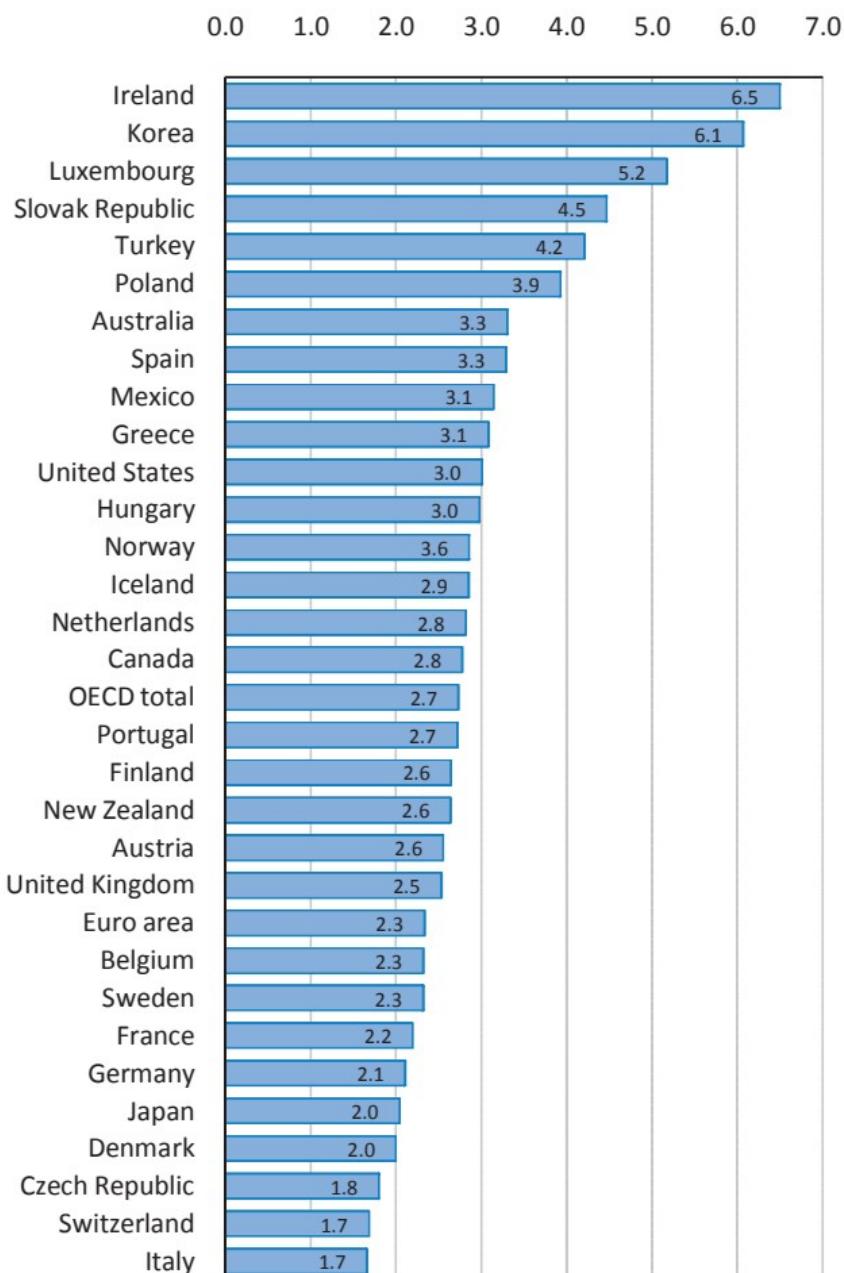
Climate change

Trading partners



GDP growth

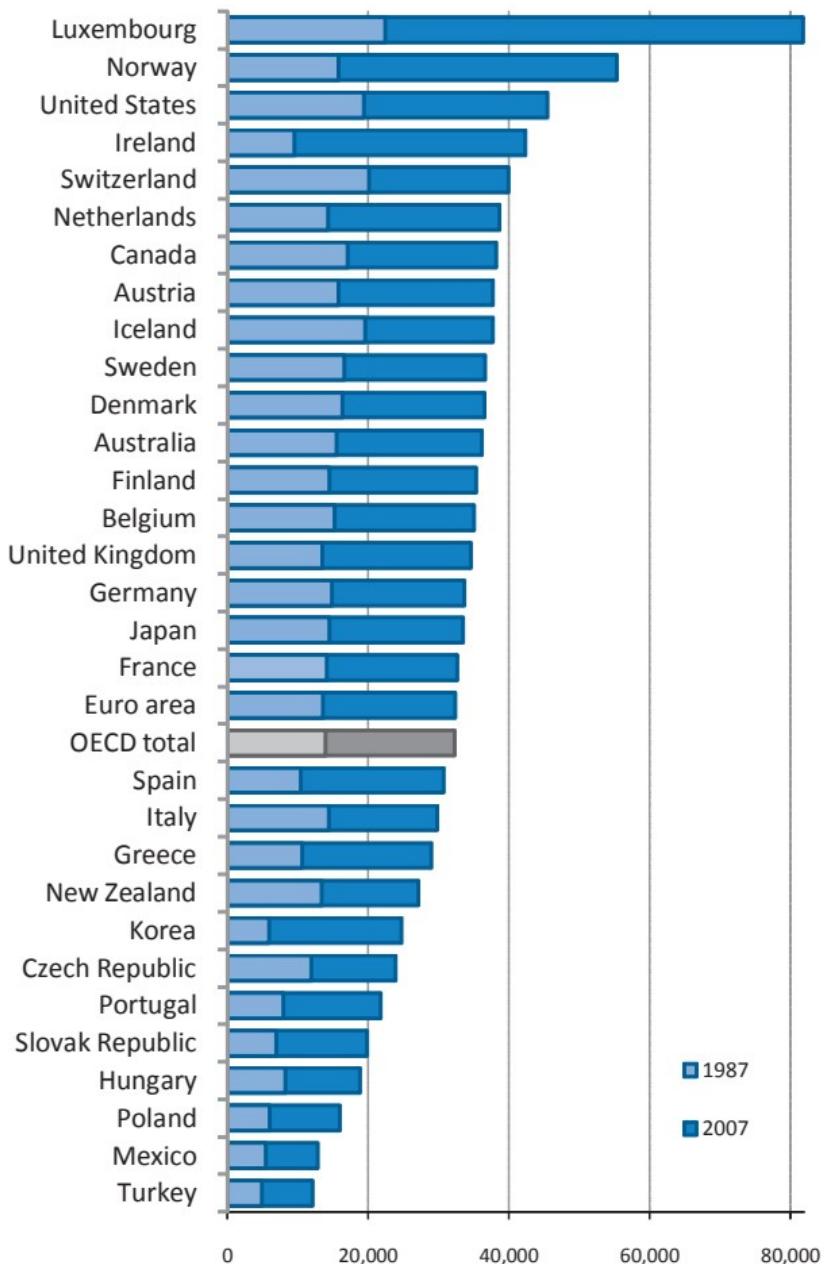
Average annual, constant PPPs, %, 1988-2007



Economic growth in the OECD area grew by an average of 2.8% per year in the 20 years to 2007, slightly faster than in the previous 20 years. The fastest period was 1987-91, when growth exceeded 3%, driven mostly by EU activity. The fastest annual growth over two decades was recorded by Ireland and Korea, at over 6% per year, followed by Luxembourg with 5.2%. Average growth reached over 4% in two other countries, but four countries posted growth of below 2%. Slovak Republic, Poland and Hungary—three countries that have moved to market economies from central planning since the 1980s—delivered strong growth, though the Czech Republic grew more slowly. Canada and the US were the only G7 economies to grow faster than the OECD average over the past two decades, whereas one G7 country, Italy, tied with Switzerland as the most sluggish average performers, at 1.7%.

GDP per capita

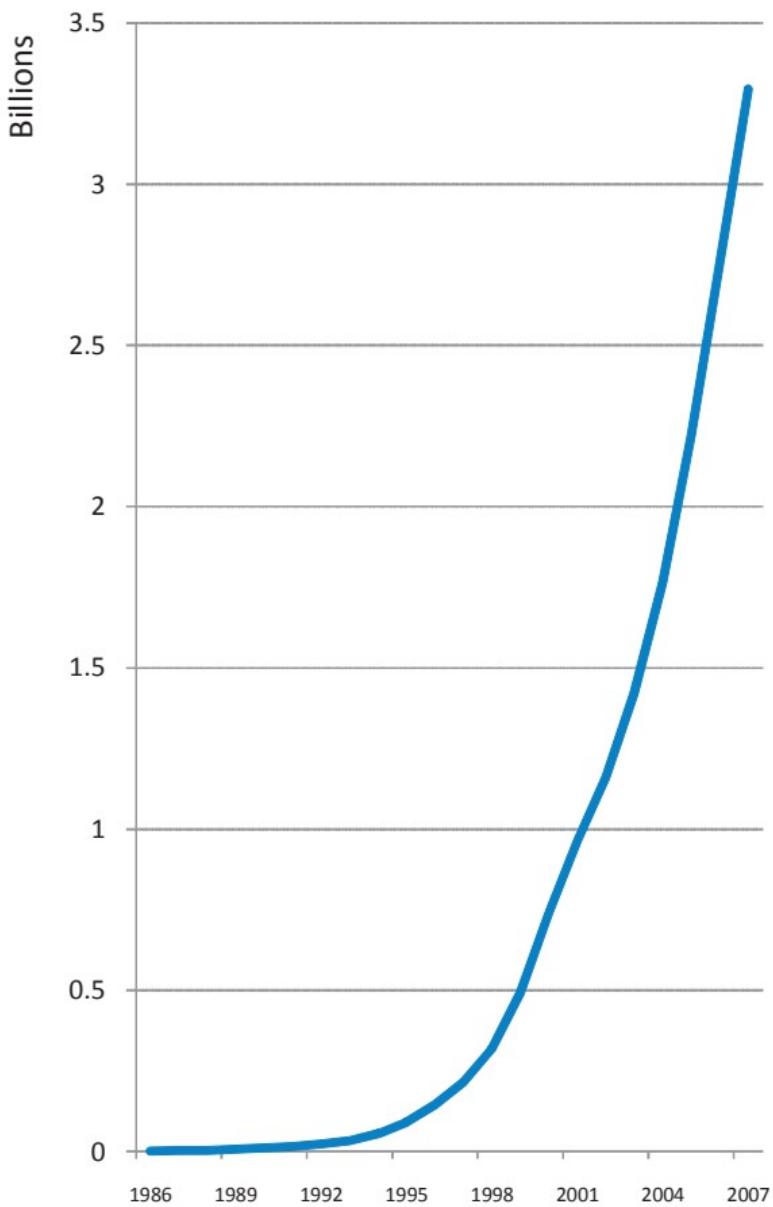
USD, using current PPPs



Luxembourg, which had the highest GDP per head in the OECD in 1987 at \$22,459 per year, was still in the top slot in 2007 with over \$80,000 per head, a rise of 265%. The profile of the top 10 has not changed much in two decades, with the US, Norway, Iceland, Canada and Switzerland still in the leading group. Denmark and Sweden have slipped back, replaced by the Netherlands and Ireland. Korea's GDP per head jumped 321%, and Ireland's GDP per capita grew by 342%, the fastest in the OECD area. It was one of four countries, with Luxembourg, Norway and the US, to ease above \$40,000. The average for the OECD was \$32,300, compared with \$13,932 in 1987. Italy is below the OECD average, whereas in 1987 it was above it. Poland, Mexico and Turkey had the lowest GDP per head in 2007, at below \$16,000.

Upwardly mobile

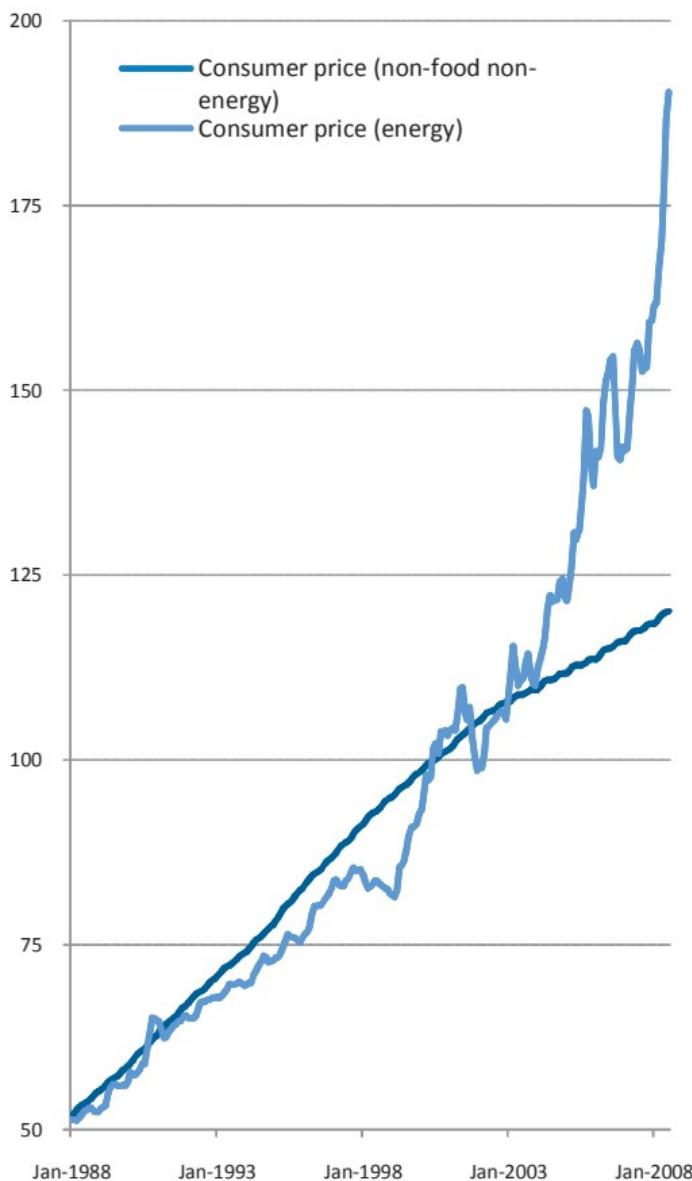
World mobile phone subscribers



Information and communications technology has leapt forward since the 1990s, accelerating globalisation and economic activity along the way. Take the mobile phone business, which was spurred by competition and technological progress, as well as popular uses such as SMS text messaging. Also, many developing countries have embraced mobile phones as a way of leapfrogging heavy landline investments. The numbers speak for themselves: from just over 750,000 subscriptions worldwide in 1985 to 2.5 million in 1987, total mobile phone subscriptions shot past 11 million in 1990, and over 1 billion in 2002. The growth rate inevitably slowed from a higher base, but nevertheless surpassed 3.3 billion subscriptions in 2007. Indeed, penetration is so widespread that there are now more mobile phones in Africa than in Japan, an International Telecoms Union report says.

Inflation

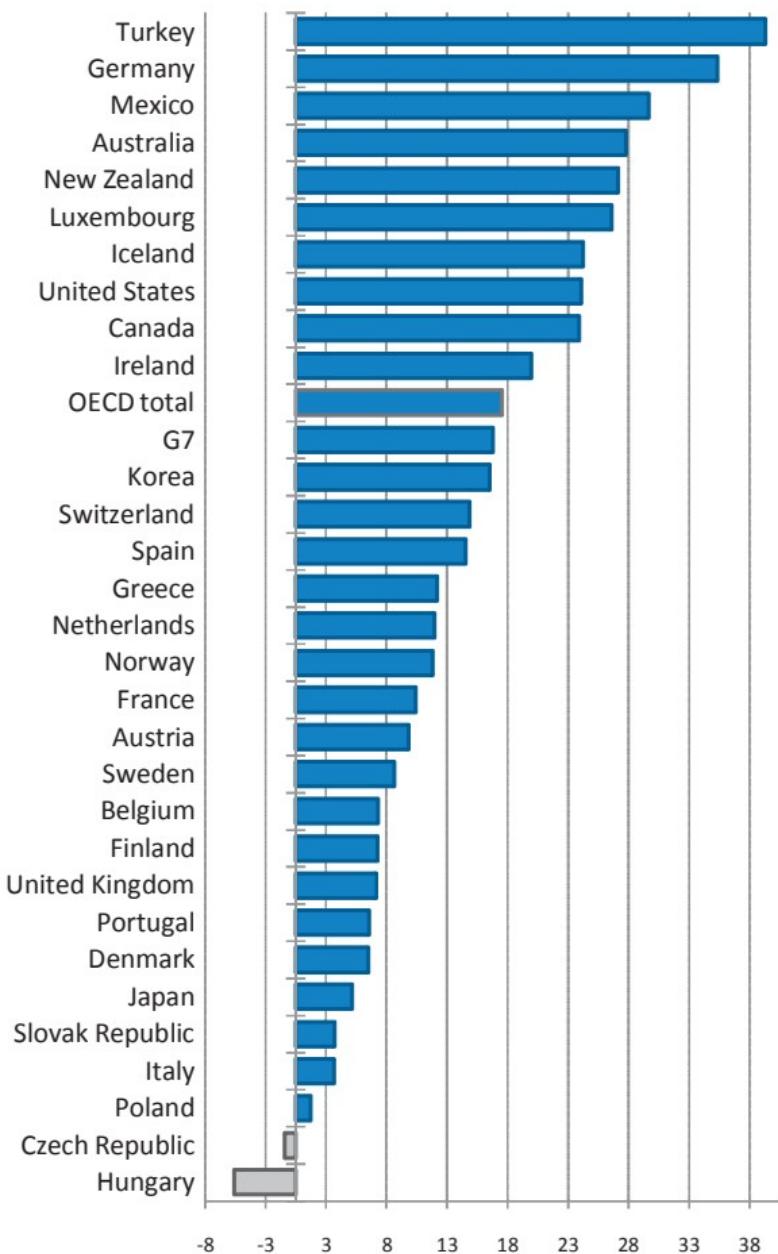
Consumer price indices, 2000 = 100



The consumer price index for energy tracked alongside prices for non-energy and non-food for most of the last two decades, but rose to a steeper trend from 2003. The energy price index for fuel, electricity and petrol jumped by 68% from mid-2003 to mid-2008, compared with 32% in the five years to end-1992 and 24% in 1998-2002. Overall consumer price inflation has been modest in the OECD area as a whole. Average monthly price rises eased down from their high of about 0.5% per month in 1987-92 to 0.3% in 1998-2003 and to 0.2% in the period to 2006. Indeed, since 2000 there have been 20 months when prices barely rose at all. But overall price rises have accelerated to 0.4% a month in the last two years, and to 0.6% in spring 2008.

Population growth

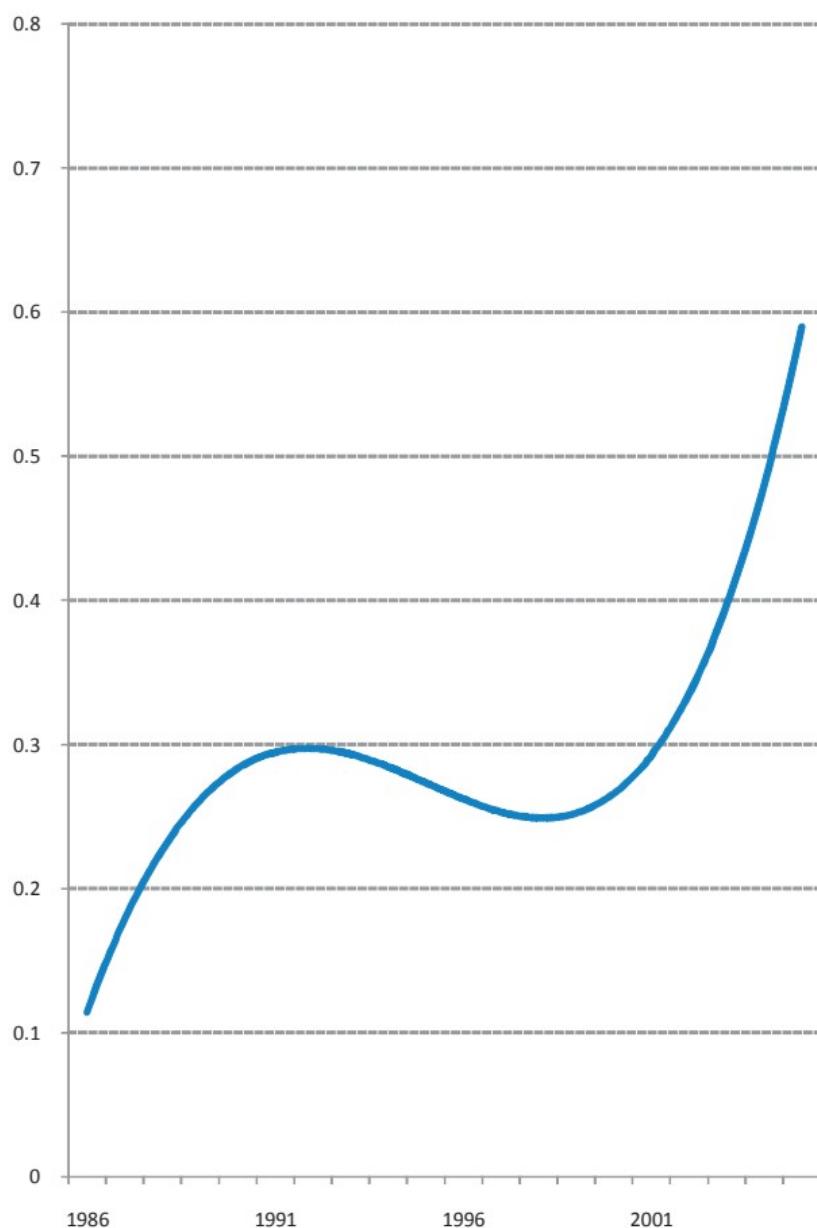
%, 1987-2006



The OECD area's population represented nearly 18% of the world's population in 2006, over a percentage point less than in 1987. Still, every OECD country bar two saw their populations rise in the last 20 years. Czech Republic and Hungary were the exceptions, reflecting emigration in the aftermath of the Soviet bloc's collapse. The sharpest rise in population was Turkey's 39% increase, from 53 million to 73 million. Germany's rapid 35% increase reflects unification in 1990, when the 63 million population in 1990 leapt by 17 million in 1991 with the absorption of the eastern Länder. The US population has risen sharply (24%), while major countries with population growth of less than 10% include the UK, Japan and Italy, with smaller countries such as Sweden, Portugal and Belgium also lagging.

Migration

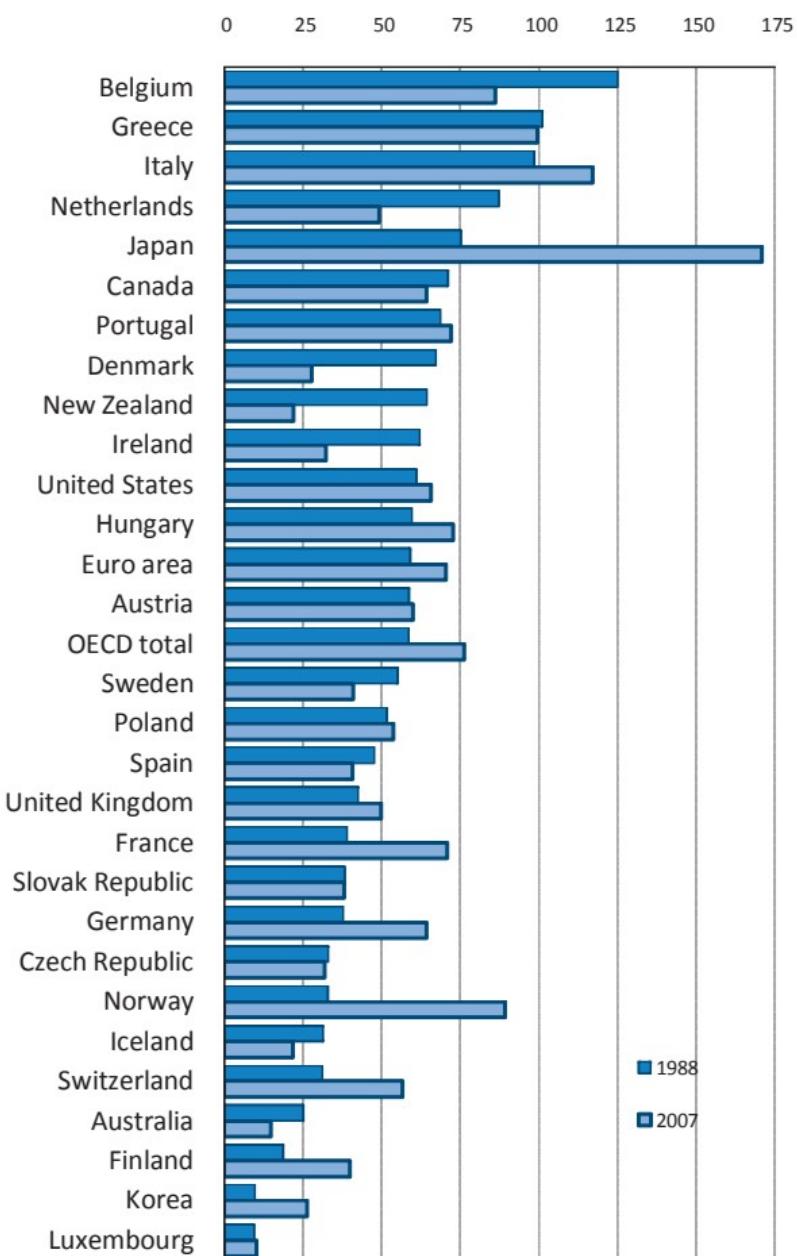
Trend of net migration
as % of total resident population, OECD countries



In the OECD area where fertility rates tend to be low, net migration has played a key role in driving population and employment growth. Indeed, inward migration has exceeded outward migration since 1987 in the area, with the effect on population growth being particularly marked in former "emigration" countries, such as Spain, Portugal, Ireland and Italy. Other countries to experience strongly positive net migration include Australia, Canada and Switzerland. A new phenomenon, according to the *OECD International Migration Outlook 2008*, is the return of temporary migration, and in particular, circular migration, as between a fifth and a half of long-term immigrants leave the host country within five years.

Public debt

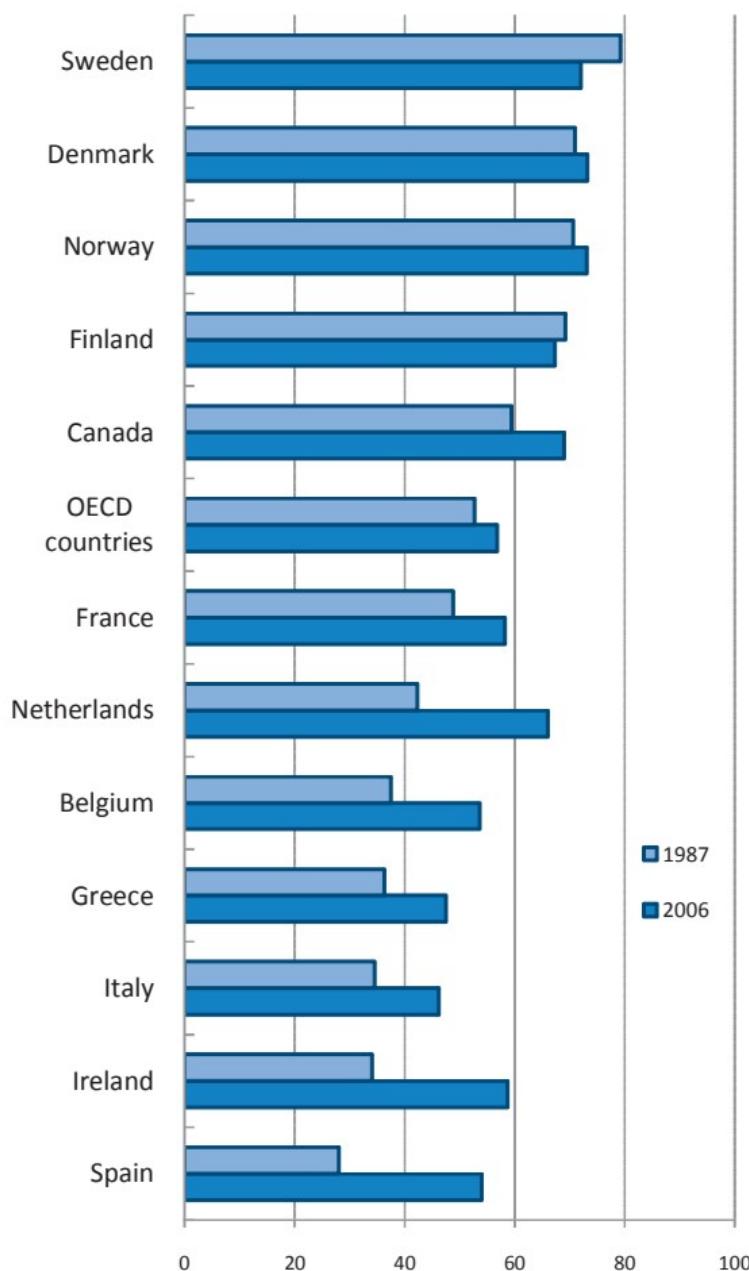
As % of GDP



Public debt (or general government debt) has risen quite sharply in the OECD as a whole since 1987, from 59% of GDP to 75% in 2007. Japan's rose from below 60% to 170% of GDP. The figure of 60% of GDP was one of a handful of targets European governments set to prepare for economic and monetary union, and eventually the euro. But in 2007 euro area public debt stood at 71%, though this represents a decline from over 80% in 1998. The figures for France and Germany have risen, and Italy's debt now exceeds 100% of GDP. US public debt stood slightly higher than 20 years ago, and Canada's slightly lower. Other countries to reduce their public debt/GDP ratios include Australia, Belgium, Denmark, Ireland, Netherlands, New Zealand and Spain. General government debt covers central and local governments.

Female employment rates

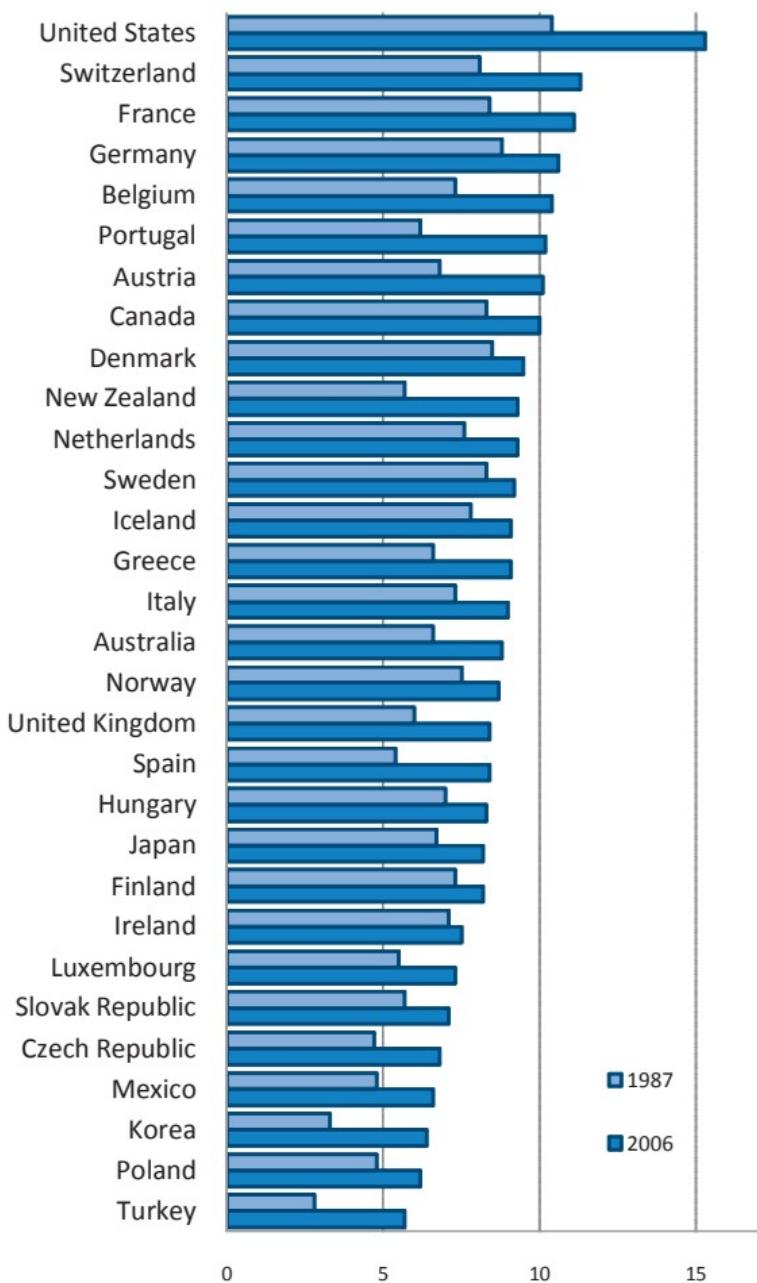
Employment/Population Ratio, 15-64



The female employment rate rose in all OECD countries in our graph between 1987 and 2006, except in Finland and Sweden. (Some of the Swedish decline reflects changes in labour force survey methods in 1992-93.) The OECD average employment rate stood at 58% in 2006, up 6 percentage points since 1987. However, while women participate less in the work force than men in all OECD countries, the Nordic rate is higher than in other OECD countries. Interestingly, the countries with the highest female employment rates also report the highest birth rates. OECD believes raising female participation would boost economic performance, and this demands reforms, to provide more accessible and affordable childcare and suitable workplace arrangements for a better work-life balance. See *Babies and Bosses* at www.oecd.org.

Health spending

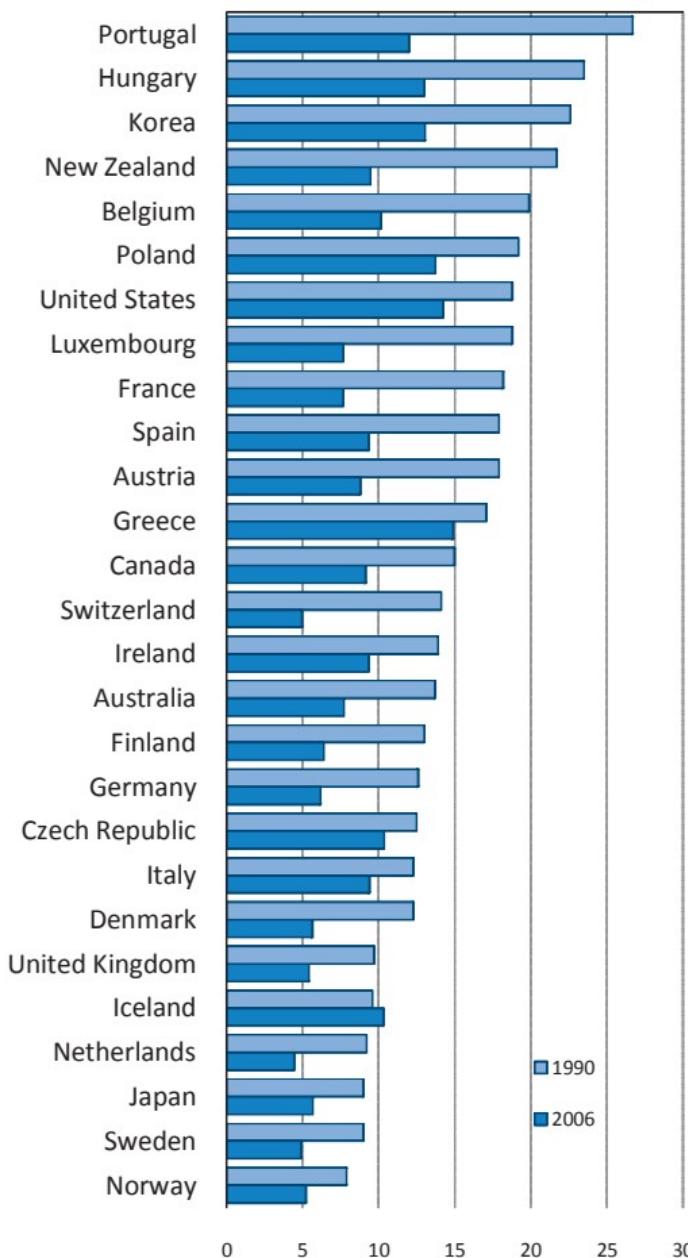
Total as % of GDP



Health spending has risen as a percentage of GDP in every OECD country in the last two decades. It accounted for below 7% of GDP on average across OECD countries in 1987 but nearly 9% in 2006. Spending exceeded 10% of GDP in seven countries in 2006: the US, Switzerland, France, Germany, Belgium, Portugal and Austria, compared with only the US in 1987. About three quarters of health spending on average is publicly funded in the OECD area. The public share of health spending has fallen in some countries, but has risen in others, even in the US, from 40% to about 45% in 1990–2005; in fact, despite the private sector's dominance, US public spending per capita in health is still higher than in most other OECD countries. See OECD Health Data at www.oecd.org/health

Road fatalities

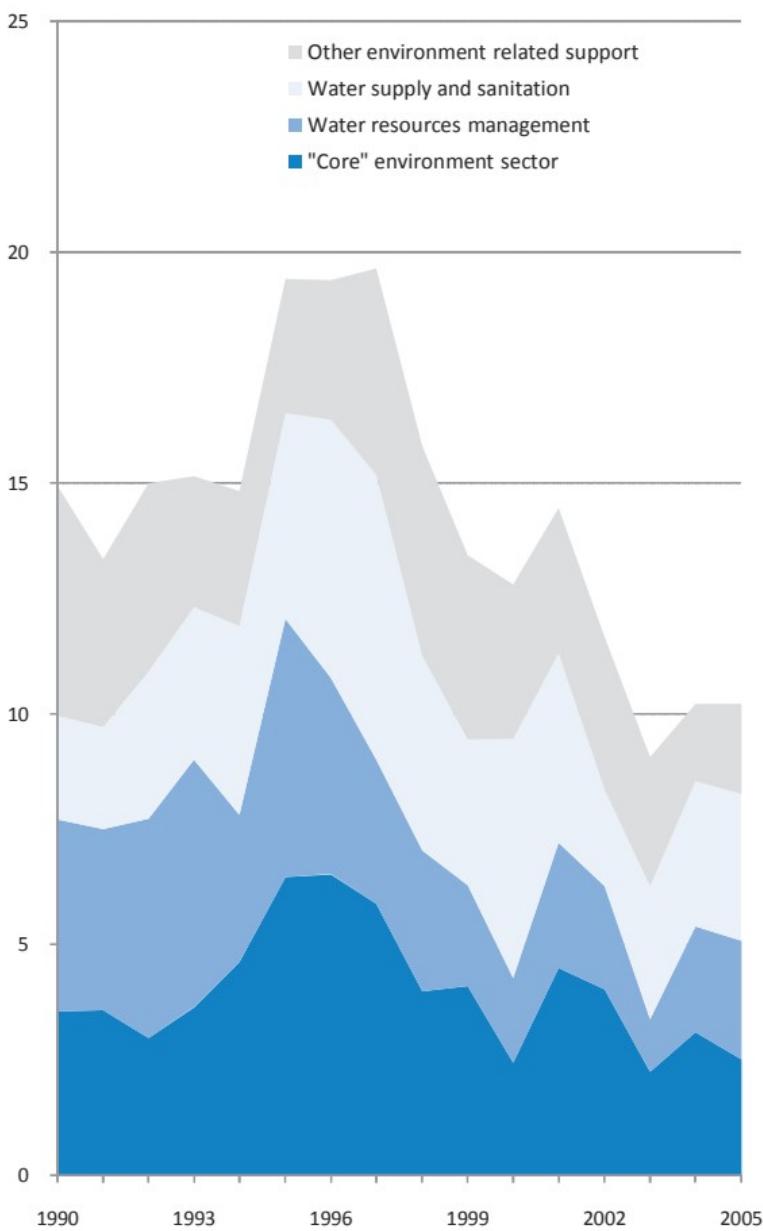
Killed per 100 000 population



Road fatalities have declined in OECD countries, thanks to a mix of better technology and design, and stricter enforcement of rules against drink driving and speeding. Greece reported the highest road fatality rate in the OECD in 2006, followed by the US, with the Netherlands and Sweden the lowest. Traffic crashes remain the single biggest killer of 15-24 year-olds in all OECD countries, particularly for young men. The World Health Organisation ranks road deaths as the main cause of global mortality by injury, far ahead of the likes of suicide, drowning, fires or war. The problem imposes great social and economic costs on individuals, families and societies; the US government has put the cost of crashes involving 15-20 year-old drivers into tens of billions of dollars. See www.internationaltransportforum.org and www.who.int

Aid for the environment

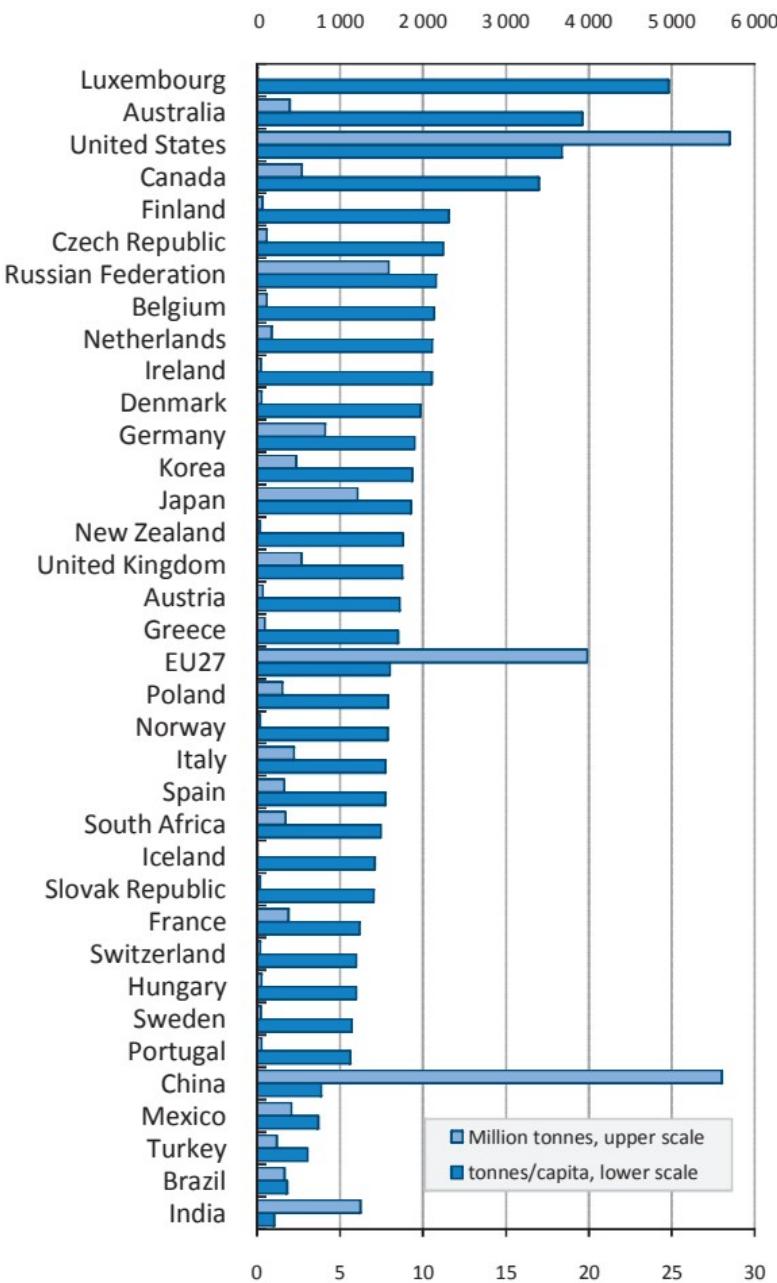
ODA to the environment sector as % of total ODA, 1990-2006



Ever since the first Earth Summit in Rio de Janeiro in 1992, the environment has been at the top of the global policy agenda. But since 1996 development aid for the environment has declined in relation to total aid. By 2005, environmentally-related aid was about \$12 billion, up on its level of \$10 billion in 1997. However, its share of total official development assistance (ODA) nearly halved over the same period, from 19.6% to 10.2%. Changes in aid structure explain some of the decline, while such as conservation, waste management and similar "core" programmes fell as more ODA went to debt relief and emergencies. As for water, aid remains above 40% of total environmental aid on broad definitions related to access and resource management, but ODA to water supply and sanitation declined from about 11% of total sector-allocable ODA in 1997 to about 8% in 2006.

Climate change

Emissions from fuel combustion, total and per capita, 2006

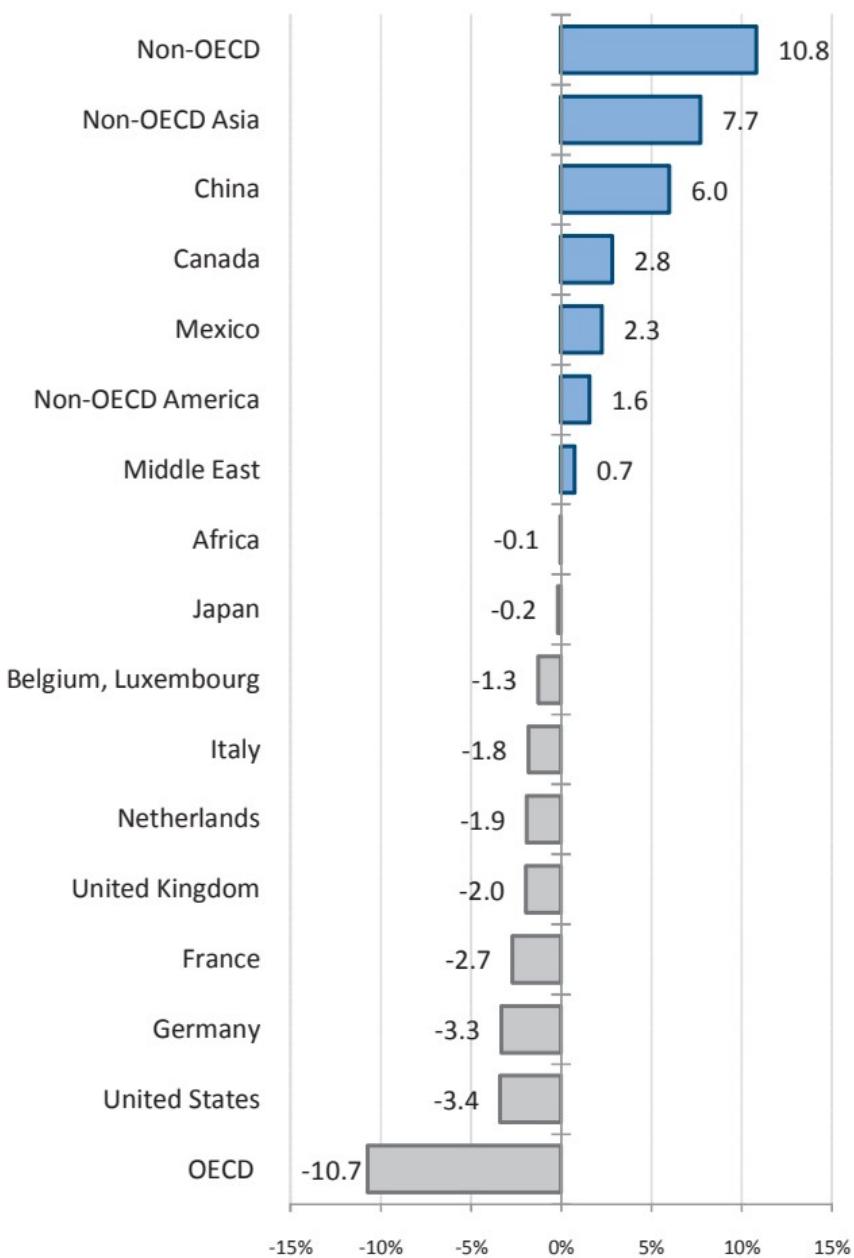


Twenty years ago global warming was a sideshow debate, but has since been recognised as mankind's main long-term challenge. As carbon dioxide (CO_2) generated by homes, businesses, transport and other economic activities plays a role, then economic tools such as taxes and carbon markets must be in the solution. Most carbon emissions come from the OECD area: the US and EU together generated nearly 10 billion tonnes of CO_2 emissions in 2006. However, emissions from developing countries are rising, with China now around the same level as the US. And given its low emissions per capita, China has room to grow much further. Meanwhile, Luxembourg is the highest emitter per head in the world, while Russia emits more CO_2 per head than Germany or Japan. See www.oecd.org/environment

Trading partners

% of merchandise trade (imports + exports)

Difference between 1988 and 2006



Globalisation has led to a shift in trade patterns over the last 20 years. China's economic emergence is one reason: in 1988 China supplied just over 1% of total OECD imports in goods, but by 2006 this had risen to some 10%. There has also been a steady decline in the share of OECD trade among OECD countries: OECD imports from other OECD countries slid 15 percentage points, from 80% to 65% of the total. More interaction with India and China, largely because of outsourcing, helps explain this trend. A US-owned computer bought from a subcontractor in China counts as an import from China. On the other hand, OECD merchandise exports to China have risen moderately, by 4% in 2006 compared with 1% in 1988.

Cut-off date

Cut-off date for the data: August 2008.

StatLink

The OECD's award-winning **StatLink** delivers Excel spreadsheets of the data underlying the tables in this book. Beside each StatLink logo you will find a link or code to the corresponding spreadsheet. The OECD's StatLink uses Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs). To download a spreadsheet, either simply go to the *OECD in Figures* online and click the appropriate link, or type it into your Internet browser. For instance, for background data on GDP, use StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/864662528136>. For more information, visit www.oecd.org/statistics/statlink.

The online version of *OECD in Figures* contains additional information, including footnotes for some items.

Totals and averages

- *OECD total* refers to the OECD countries as a whole.
- *OECD average* is the unweighted, arithmetic average of OECD countries shown in the table.
- EU refers to EU27, unless otherwise specified.
- EU15 refers to the 15 EU member countries prior to May 2004.

Notes and abbreviations

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

+ Growth of more than 500%

Data from earlier years

Data are for the year specified or for the latest available year. In the latter case, the data are followed by a number, corresponding to the number of years of difference from the indicated year. For instance, -1 means that the data are one year older than the other figures in the column.

For further information

Please consult the source publication specified at the bottom of each table. Sources of graphs are available on the online edition.

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DAC OECD Development Assistance Committee.

PCT Patent Cooperation Treaty.

GDP Gross domestic product. The standard measure of the incomes generated from productive activity in a country.

GNI Gross national income. GNI = GDP + net receipts of wages, salaries and property income from abroad.

ICT Information and communication technologies.

ISCED International standard classification of education. A system designed by UNESCO to ensure comparability of education statistics. ISCED classifies various education programmes by their level of education (primary, secondary, tertiary...) and field of education (general programmes, humanities and arts, science...).

LDC Least developed countries, group of 50 countries established by the United Nations. To be classified as an LDC, countries must fall below thresholds established for income, economic diversification and social development.

Mtoe Million of tonnes of oil equivalent. This is defined as 10^{13} kilocalories. This quantity of energy is, within a few per cent, equivalent to the net heat content of 1 million tonnes of crude oil.

NGO Non-governmental organisation.

ODA Official development assistance. Government aid to developing countries designed to promote economic development and welfare. ODA can be bilateral (from one country to another) or multilateral (via agencies such as the UN or the World Bank).

PCT Patent Cooperation Treaty. An international patent law treaty which provides a single procedure for filing patent applications in each of its contracting states (139 countries).

PPP Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are the currency conversion which eliminates the differences in price levels between countries. They are used to compare the volume of GDP in different countries. PPPs are obtained by evaluating the costs of a basket of goods and services between countries for all components of GDP; PPPs are given in national currency units per US dollar (in euro per US dollar for euro area countries).

SNA The Systems of National Accounts includes definitions that ensure international comparability of national accounts aggregates such as GDP.

TWh Terawatt hours.

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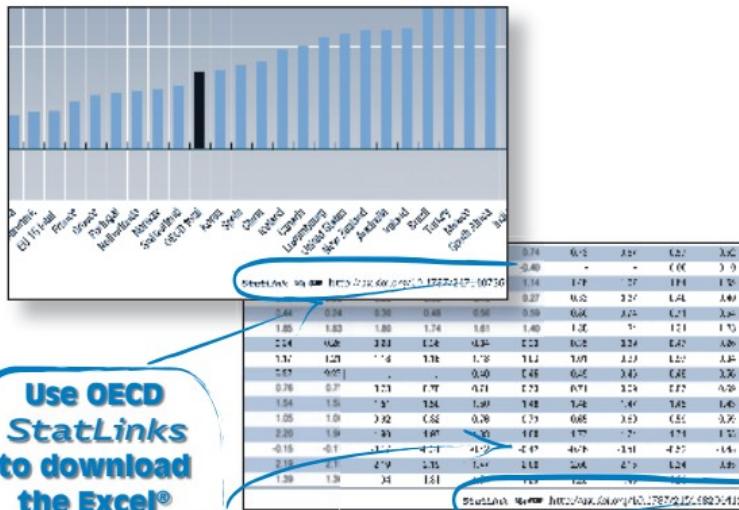


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